

**HIGH VOLTAGE HIGH SENSITIVITY
AUTOMOTIVE HALL EFFECT OMNIPOLAR SWITCH**

Description

The AH3562Q is an AECQ100-qualified high-voltage, high-sensitivity Hall effect omnipolar switch IC designed for position and proximity sensing in automotive applications, such as in seat and seatbelt buckles, steering lock/immobilization, gear stick, transmission actuator and gear position, HVAC compression, wiper, door/trunk closure, and so on. To support a wide range of demanding applications, the design is optimized to operate over the supply range of 3.0V to 28V. With chopper-stabilized architecture and an internal bandgap regulator to provide temperature compensated supply for internal circuits, the AH3562Q provides a reliable solution over the whole operating range. For robustness and protection, the device has a reverse blocking diode with a zener clamp on the supply. The output has an over current limit and a zener clamp.

The single open-drain output can be switched on with a south or north pole of sufficient strength. When the magnetic flux density (B) perpendicular to the package is larger than the operate point (B_{OP}) the output is switched on (pulled low) and stays on until the magnetic flux density B is lower than the release point (B_{RP}).

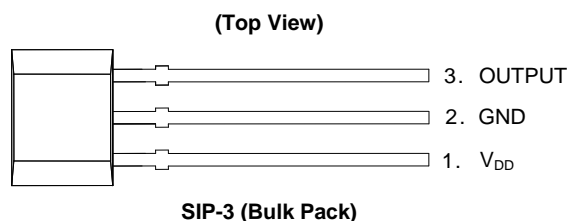
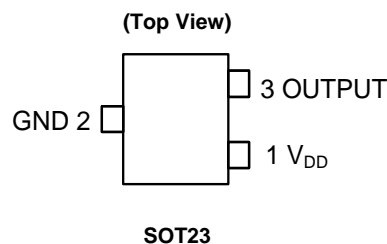
Features

- Omnipolar Operation
- High Sensitivity: B_{OP} and B_{RP} of ±20G and ±10G Typical
- Single Open-Drain Output with Overcurrent Limit
- 3.0V to 28V Operating Voltage Range
- Chopper-Stabilized Design Provides
 - Superior Temperature Stability
 - Minimal Switch Point Drift
 - Enhanced Immunity to Stress
- Good RF Noise Immunity
- Reverse Blocking Diode
- Zener Clamp on Supply and Output Pins
- -40°C to +150°C Operating Temperature
- ESD: HBM > 8kV, CDM: >2kV
- Industry Standard SOT23 and SIP-3 (Ammo Pack), SIP-3 (Bulk Pack) Packages
- **Totally Lead-Free & Fully RoHS Compliant (Notes 1 & 2)**
- **Halogen and Antimony Free. "Green" Device (Note 3)**

Notes:

1. No purposely added lead. Fully EU Directive 2002/95/EC (RoHS), 2011/65/EU (RoHS 2) & 2015/863/EU (RoHS 3) compliant.
2. See <https://www.diodes.com/quality/lead-free/> for more information about Diodes Incorporated's definitions of Halogen- and Antimony-free, "Green" and Lead-free.
3. Halogen- and Antimony-free "Green" products are defined as those which contain <900ppm bromine, <900ppm chlorine (<1500ppm total Br + Cl) and <1000ppm antimony compounds.

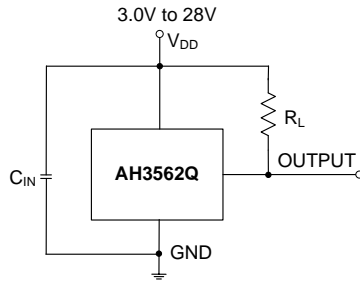
Pin Assignments



Applications

- Position and Proximity Sensing in Automotive Applications
- Open and Close Detect
- Position Detect
- Level Detect
- Flow Meters
- Contactless Switches
- Seatbelt Buckle
- Seat Position

Typical Applications Circuit



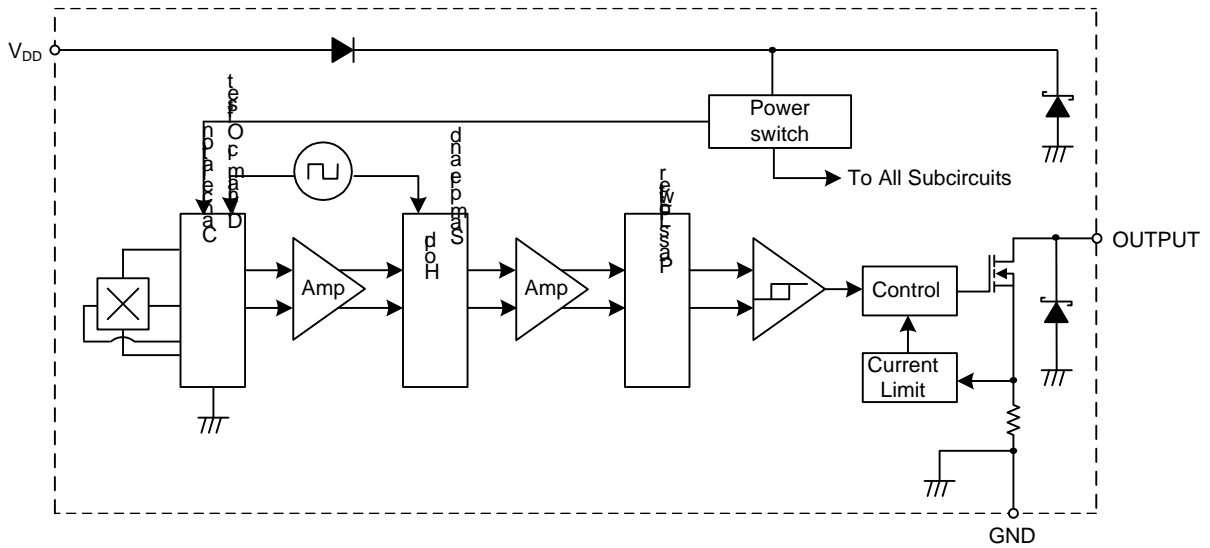
Note: 4. C_{IN} is for power stabilization and to strengthen the noise immunity, the recommended capacitance is 10nF ~ 100nF. R_L is the pull-up resistor.

Pin Descriptions

Package: SOT23 and SIP-3 (Ammo Pack), SIP-3 (Bulk Pack)

| Pin Number | Pin Name | Function |
|------------|----------|--------------------|
| 1 | V_{DD} | Power Supply Input |
| 2 | GND | Ground |
| 3 | OUTPUT | Output Pin |

Functional Block Diagram



Absolute Maximum Ratings (Note 5 & 6) (@T_A = +25°C, unless otherwise specified.)

| Symbol | Characteristic | Value | Unit | |
|----------------------|--|---|------|----|
| V _{DD} | Supply Voltage (Note 6) | 32 | V | |
| V _{DDR} | Reverse Supply Voltage (Note 6) | -32 | V | |
| V _{OUT_MAX} | Output Off Voltage (Note 6) | 32 | V | |
| I _{OUT} | Continuous Output Current | 60 | mA | |
| I _{OUT_R} | Reverse Output Current | -50 | mA | |
| B | Magnetic Flux Density | Unlimited | | |
| P _D | Package Power Dissipation | SIP-3 (Ammo Pack), SIP-3 (Bulk Pack) | 550 | mW |
| | | SOT23 | 230 | |
| T _s | Storage Temperature Range | -65 to +165 | °C | |
| T _J | Maximum Junction Temperature | +150 | °C | |
| ESD HBM | Electrostatic Discharge Withstand—Human Body Model (HBM) | 8 | kV | |
| ESD MM | Electrostatic Discharge Withstand—Machine Model (MM) | 800 | V | |
| ESD CDM | Electrostatic Discharge Withstand—Charged Device Model (CDM) | 2 | kV | |

- Notes:
- Stresses greater than the 'Absolute Maximum Ratings' specified above may cause permanent damage to the device. These are stress ratings only; functional operation of the device at these or any other conditions exceeding those indicated in this specification is not implied. Device reliability may be affected by exposure to absolute maximum rating conditions for extended periods of time.
 - The absolute maximum V_{DD} of 32V is a transient stress rating and is not meant as a functional operating condition. It is not recommended to operate the device at the absolute maximum rated conditions for any period of time.

Recommended Operating Conditions (@T_A = -40°C to +150°C, unless otherwise specified.)

| Symbol | Parameter | Condition | Rating | Unit |
|-----------------|-----------------------------|-----------|-------------|------|
| V _{DD} | Supply Voltage | Operating | 3.0 to 28 | V |
| T _A | Operating Temperature Range | Operating | -40 to +150 | °C |

Electrical Characteristics (Note 7 & 8) (@T_A = -40°C to +150°C, V_{DD} = 3V to 28V, unless otherwise specified.)

| Symbol | Parameter | Condition | Min | Typ | Max | Unit |
|---------------------|--|--|-----|------|------|------|
| V _{OUT_ON} | Output ON Voltage | I _{OUT} = 20mA, B > B _{OP} | — | 0.2 | 0.4 | V |
| I _{LKG} | Output Leakage Current (When Output is Off) | V _{OUT} = 28V, B < B _{RP} , Output Off | — | <0.1 | 10 | μA |
| I _{DD} | Supply Current | Output open, T _A = +25°C | — | 3 | 3.5 | mA |
| | | Output open, T _A = -40°C to +150°C | — | - | 4 | mA |
| I _{DD_R} | Reverse Supply Current | V _{DD} = -18V, T _A = +25°C | — | 0.6 | — | μA |
| | | V _{DD} = -18V, T _A = -40°C to +150°C | — | 0.6 | 1500 | μA |
| | | V _{DD} = -28V, T _A = +25°C | — | 1.6 | — | μA |
| | | V _{DD} = -28V, T _A = -40°C to +150°C | — | 1.6 | 2500 | μA |
| t _{P_ON} | Device Power-on Time (Start-up Time) | V _{DD} ≥ 3V, B > B _{OP} (Note 7) | — | 10 | — | μs |
| f _C | Chopping Frequency | — | — | 800 | — | kHz |
| t _D | Response Time Delay (Time from Magnetic Threshold Reached to the Start of the Output Rise or Fall) | (Note 9) | — | 3.75 | — | μs |
| t _R | Output Rising Time (External Pull-up Resistor R _L and Load Capacitance Dependent) | R _L = 1kΩ, C _L = 20pF | — | 0.2 | 1 | μs |
| t _F | Output Falling Time (Internal Switch Resistance and Load Capacitance Dependent) | R _L = 1kΩ, C _L = 20pF | — | 0.1 | 1 | μs |
| I _{OCL} | Output Current Limit | B > B _{OP} , (Note 10) | 30 | — | 55 | mA |
| V _Z | Zener Clamp Voltage | I _{DD} = 5mA | 28 | — | — | V |

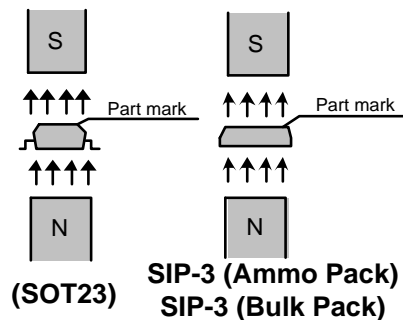
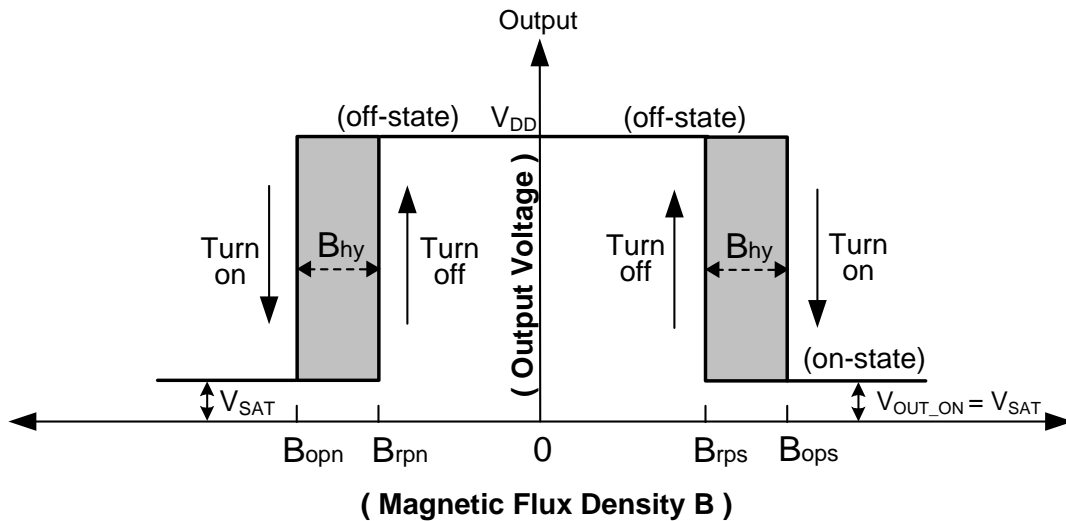
- Notes:
- When power is initially turned on, V_{DD} must be within its correct operating range (3.0V to 28V) to guarantee the output sampling. The output state is valid after the start-up time of 10μs typical from the operating voltage reaching 3V.
 - Typical values are defined at T_A = +25°C, V_{DD} = 12V. Maximum and minimum values over the operating temperature range is not tested in production but guaranteed by design, process control, and characterization.
 - Guaranteed by design, process control, and characterization. Not tested in production.
 - The device will limit the output current I_{OUT} to current limit of I_{OCL}.

Magnetic Characteristics (Note 11 &12) ($T_A = -40^{\circ}\text{C}$ to $+150^{\circ}\text{C}$, $V_{DD} = 3.0\text{V}$ to 28V , unless otherwise specified.)

(1mT=10 Gauss)

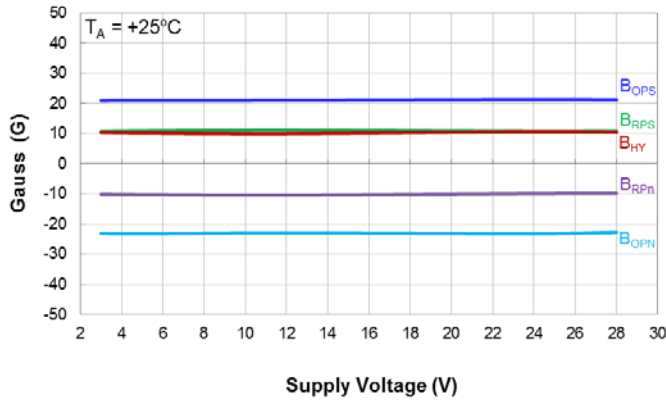
| Symbol | Parameter | Condition | Min | Typ | Max | Unit |
|---|----------------------|---|-----|-----|-----|-------|
| B_{OPS} (South Pole to the Part Marking Side) | Operation Point | $V_{DD} = 12\text{V}$, $T_A = +25^{\circ}\text{C}$ | — | 20 | — | Gauss |
| | | $T_A = -40^{\circ}\text{C}$ to $+150^{\circ}\text{C}$ | 8 | 20 | 30 | |
| B_{OPN} (North Pole to the Part Marking Side) | | $V_{DD} = 12\text{V}$, $T_A = +25^{\circ}\text{C}$ | — | -20 | — | |
| | | $T_A = -40^{\circ}\text{C}$ to $+150^{\circ}\text{C}$ | -30 | -20 | -8 | |
| B_{RPS} (South Pole to the Part Marking Side) | Release Point | $V_{DD} = 12\text{V}$, $T_A = +25^{\circ}\text{C}$ | — | 10 | — | |
| | | $T_A = -40^{\circ}\text{C}$ to $+150^{\circ}\text{C}$ | 2 | 10 | 25 | |
| B_{RPN} (North Pole to the Part Marking Side) | | $V_{DD} = 12\text{V}$, $T_A = +25^{\circ}\text{C}$ | — | -10 | — | |
| | | $T_A = -40^{\circ}\text{C}$ to $+150^{\circ}\text{C}$ | -25 | -10 | -2 | |
| B_{HY} ($ B_{OPX} - B_{RPX} $) | Hysteresis (Note 13) | $V_{DD} = 12\text{V}$, $T_A = +25^{\circ}\text{C}$ | — | 10 | — | |
| | | $T_A = -40^{\circ}\text{C}$ to $+150^{\circ}\text{C}$ | 2 | 10 | 19 | |

- Notes:
- When power is initially turned on, V_{DD} must be within its correct operating range (3.0V to 28V) to guarantee the output sampling. The output state is valid after the start-up time of 10 μs typical from the operating voltage reaching 3V.
 - Typical values are defined at $T_A = +25^{\circ}\text{C}$, $V_{DD} = 12\text{V}$. Maximum and minimum values over the operating temperature range is not tested in production but guaranteed by design, process control and characterization.
 - Maximum and minimum hysteresis is guaranteed by design, process control, and characterization.

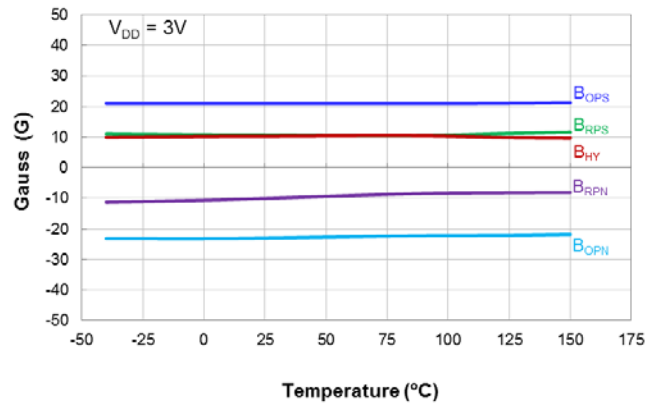


Typical Operating Characteristics

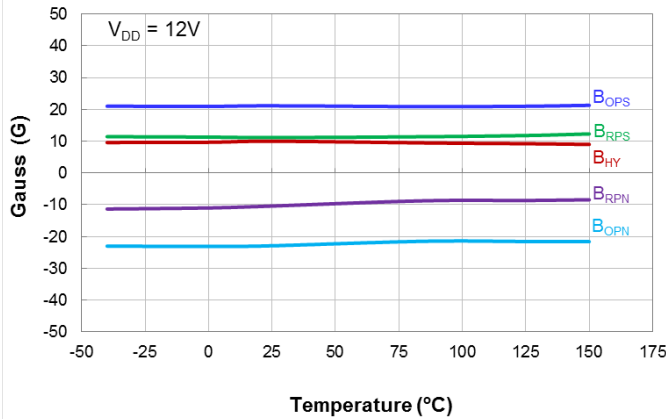
Output Switch Operate and Release Points (Magnetic Thresholds)— B_{OP} and B_{RP}



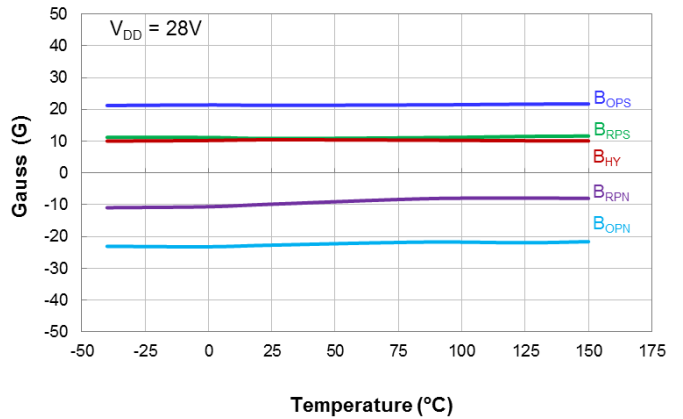
Switch Points B_{OPS} and B_{RPS} vs Supply Voltage



Switch Points B_{OPS} and B_{RPS} vs Temperature

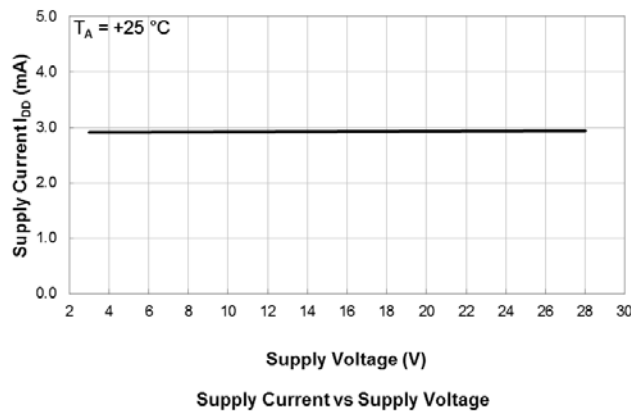


Switch Points B_{OPS} and B_{RPS} vs Temperature

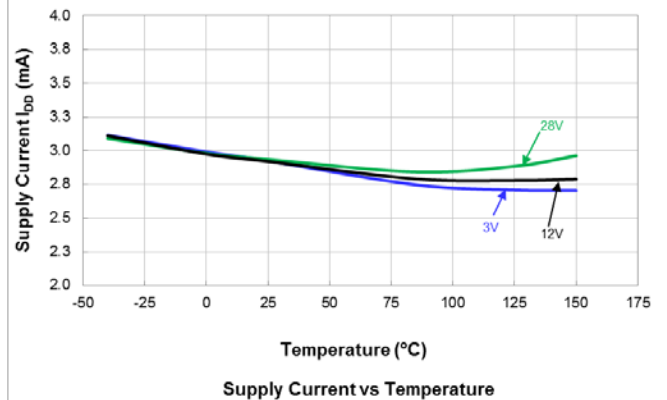


Switch Points B_{OPS} and B_{RPS} vs Temperature

Supply Current



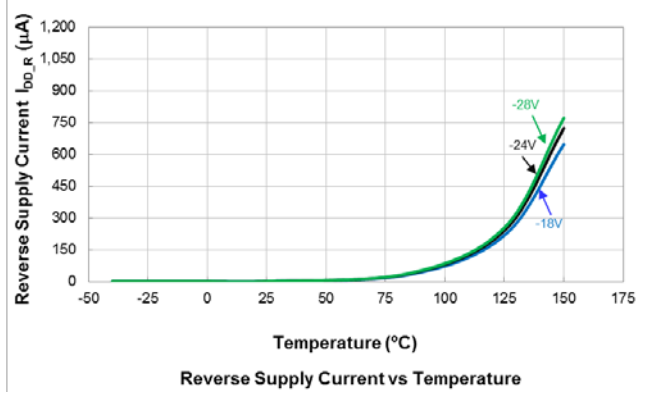
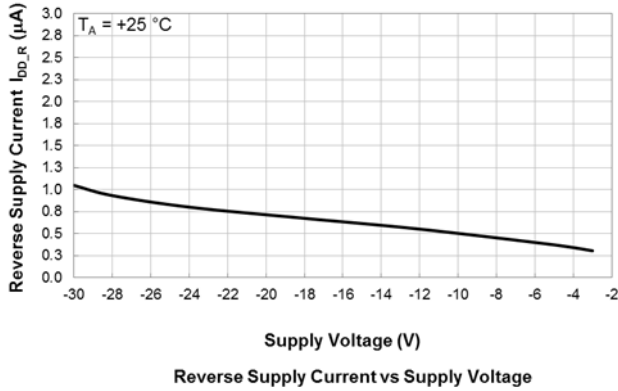
Supply Current vs Supply Voltage



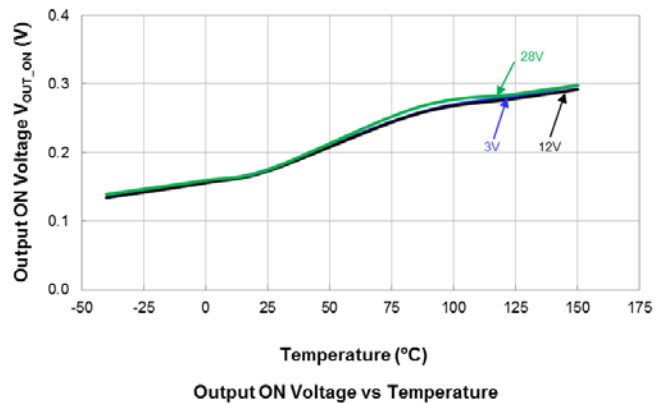
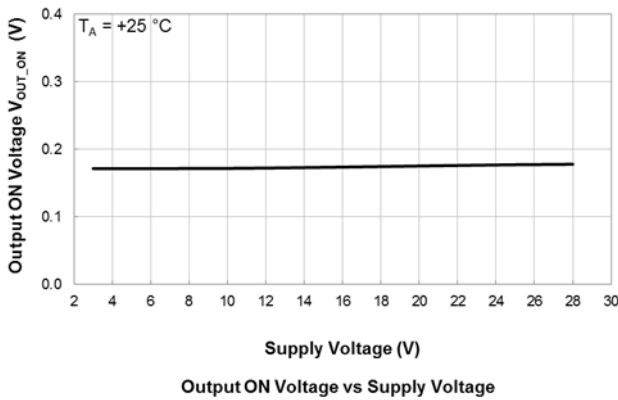
Supply Current vs Temperature

Typical Operating Characteristics (continued)

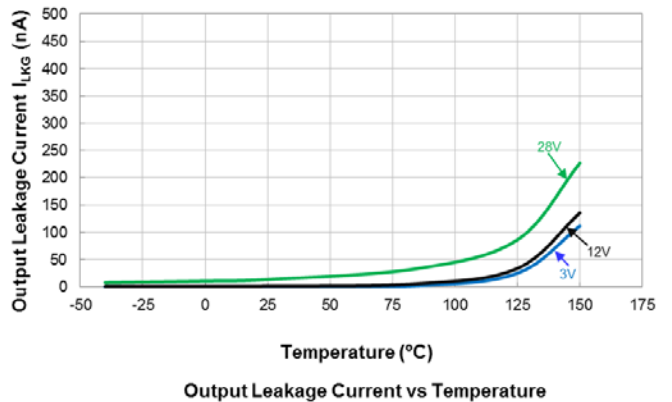
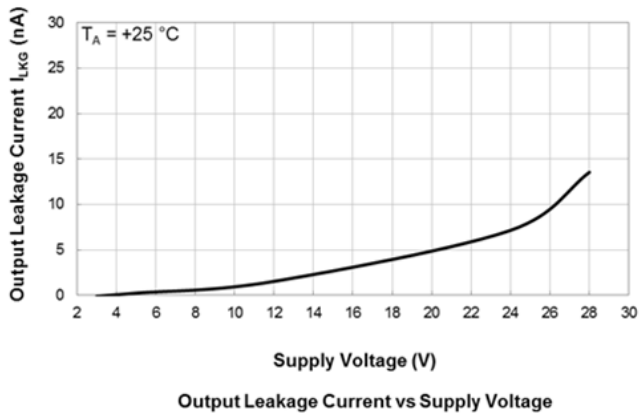
Supply Reverse Current



Output Switch On Voltage

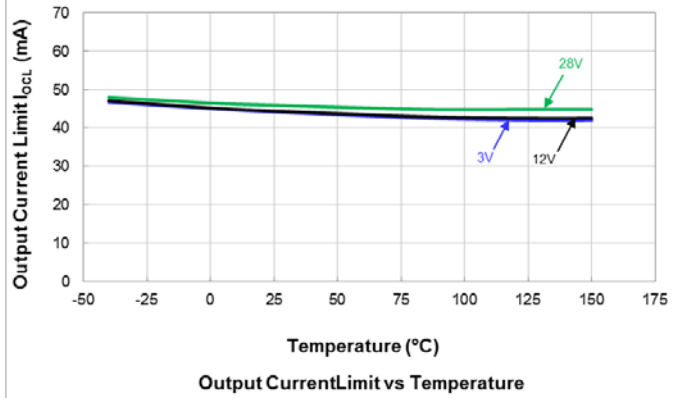
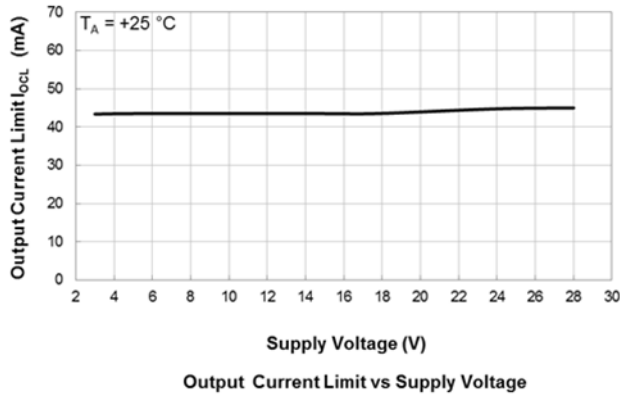


Output Switch Leakage Current



Typical Operating Characteristics (cont.)

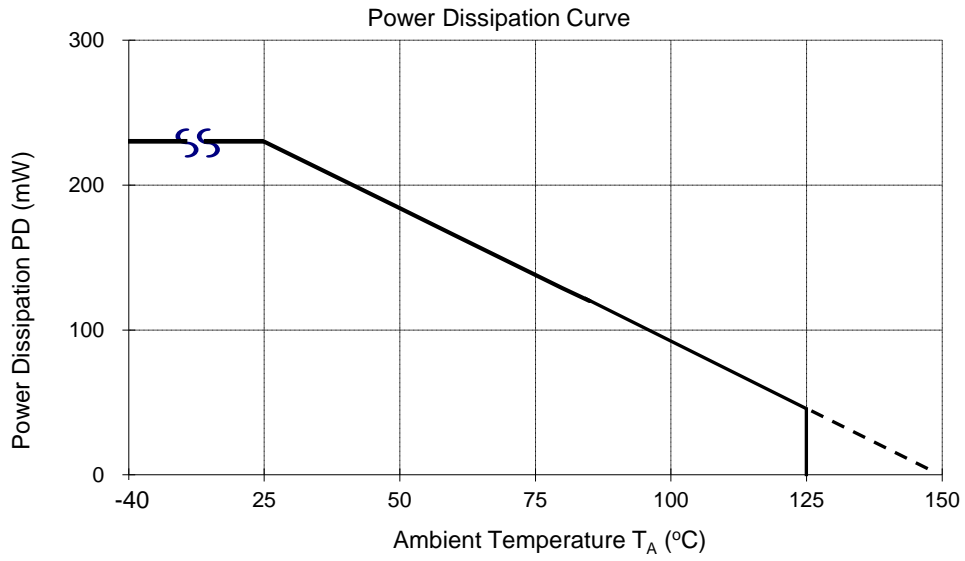
Output Current Limit



Thermal Performance Characteristics

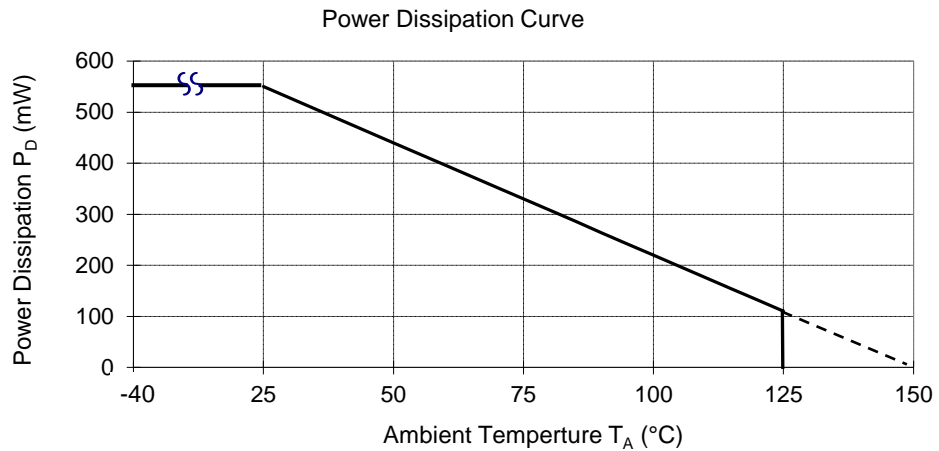
(1) Package Type: SOT23

| T _A (°C) | 25 | 50 | 60 | 70 | 80 | 85 | 90 | 100 | 105 | 110 | 120 | 125 | 130 | 140 | 150 |
|---------------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| P _D (mW) | 230 | 184 | 166 | 147 | 129 | 120 | 110 | 92 | 83 | 74 | 55 | 46 | 37 | 18 | 0 |

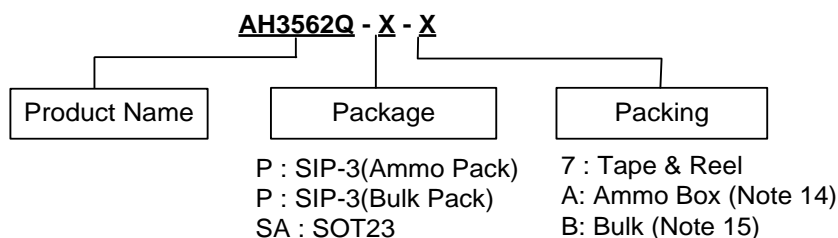


(2) Package Type: SIP-3 (Ammo Pack), SIP-3 (Bulk Pack)

| T _A (°C) | 25 | 50 | 60 | 70 | 80 | 85 | 90 | 100 | 105 | 110 | 120 | 125 | 130 | 140 | 150 |
|---------------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| P _D (mW) | 550 | 440 | 396 | 362 | 308 | 286 | 264 | 220 | 198 | 176 | 132 | 110 | 88 | 44 | 0 |



Ordering Information

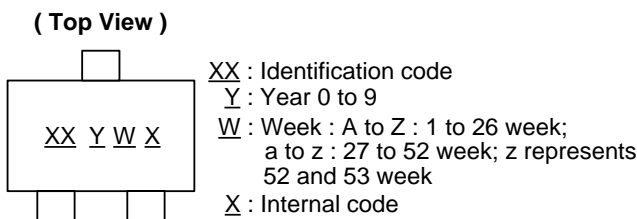


| Part Number | Package Code | Packaging | Bulk | | 7" Tape and Reel | | Ammo Box | |
|--------------|--------------|-------------------|----------|--------------------|------------------|--------------------|----------|--------------------|
| | | | Quantity | Part Number Suffix | Quantity | Part Number Suffix | Quantity | Part Number Suffix |
| AH3562Q-P-A | P | SIP-3 (Ammo Pack) | NA | NA | NA | NA | 4000/Box | -A |
| AH3562Q-P-B | P | SIP-3 (Bulk Pack) | 1000 | -B | NA | NA | NA | NA |
| AH3562Q-SA-7 | SA | SOT23 | NA | NA | 3000/Tape & Reel | -7 | NA | NA |

Notes: 14. Ammo Box is for SIP-3 (Ammo Pack) Spread Lead.
 15. Bulk is for SIP-3 (Bulk Pack) Straight Lead.

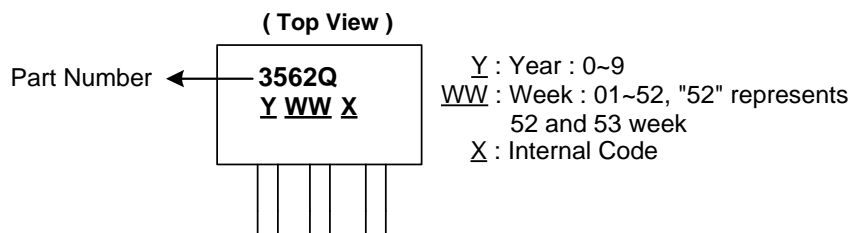
Marking Information

(1) Package Type: SOT23



| Part Number | Package | Identification Code |
|-------------|---------|---------------------|
| AH3562Q | SOT23 | Z2 |

(2) Package Type: SIP-3 (Ammo Pack), SIP-3 (Bulk Pack)

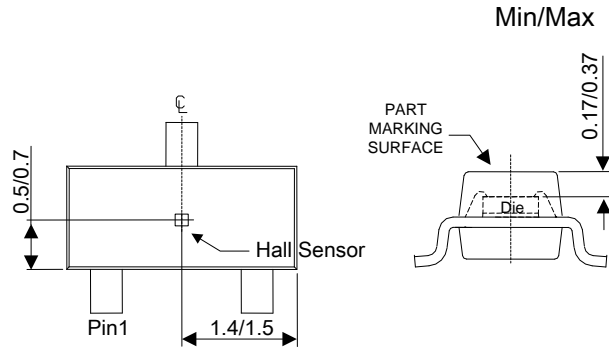
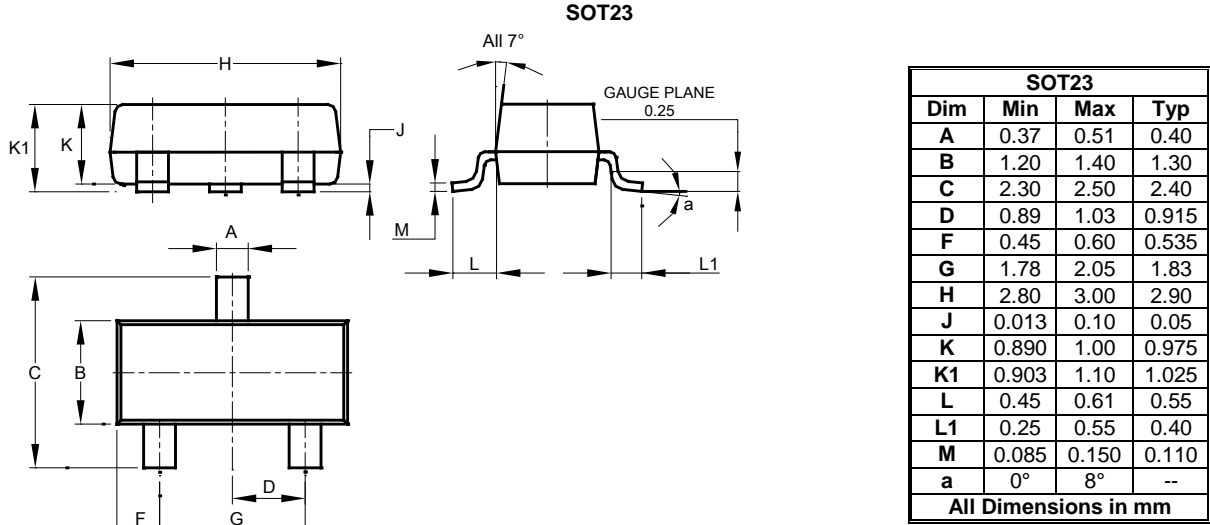


| Part Number | Package | Identification Code |
|-------------|------------------|---------------------|
| AH3562Q | SIP-3(Ammo Pack) | 3562Q |
| AH3562Q | SIP-3(Bulk Pack) | 3562Q |

Package Outline Dimensions (All dimensions in mm.)

Please see <http://www.diodes.com/package-outlines.html> for the latest version.

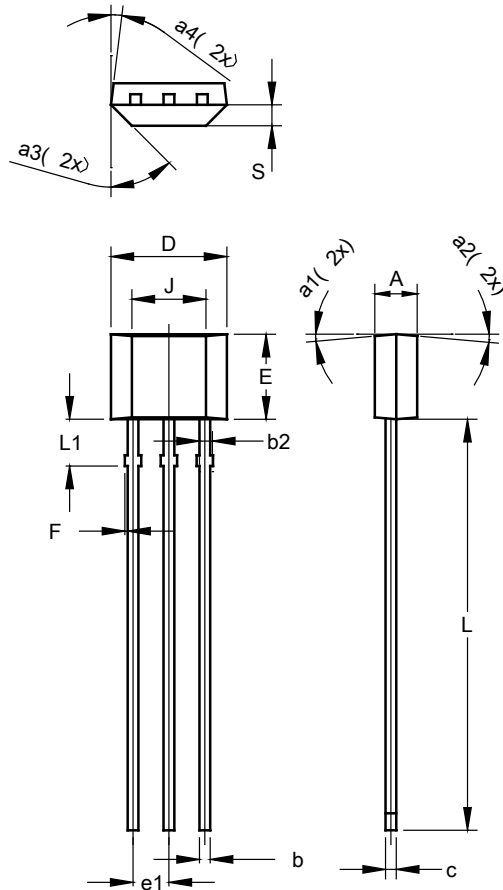
(1) Package Typ: SOT23



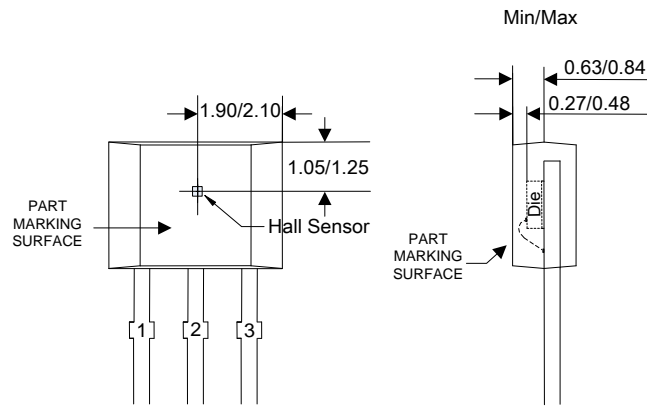
Package Outline Dimensions (cont.) (All dimensions in mm.)

Please see <http://www.diodes.com/package-outlines.html> for the latest version.

(2) Package Type: SIP-3 (Bulk Pack)



| SIP-3 (Bulk Pack) | | | |
|----------------------|----------|-------|-------|
| Dim | Min | Max | Typ |
| A | 1.40 | 1.60 | 1.50 |
| b | 0.33 | 0.43 | 0.38 |
| b2 | 0.40 | 0.508 | 0.46 |
| c | 0.35 | 0.41 | 0.38 |
| D | 3.90 | 4.30 | 4.10 |
| E | 2.80 | 3.20 | 3.00 |
| e1 | 1.24 | 1.30 | 1.27 |
| F | 0.00 | 0.20 | -- |
| J | 2.62 REF | | |
| L | 14.00 | 15.00 | 14.50 |
| L1 | 1.55 | 1.75 | 1.65 |
| S | 0.63 | 0.84 | 0.74 |
| a1 | -- | -- | 5° |
| a2 | -- | -- | 5° |
| a3 | -- | -- | 45° |
| a4 | -- | -- | 3° |
| All Dimensions in mm | | | |

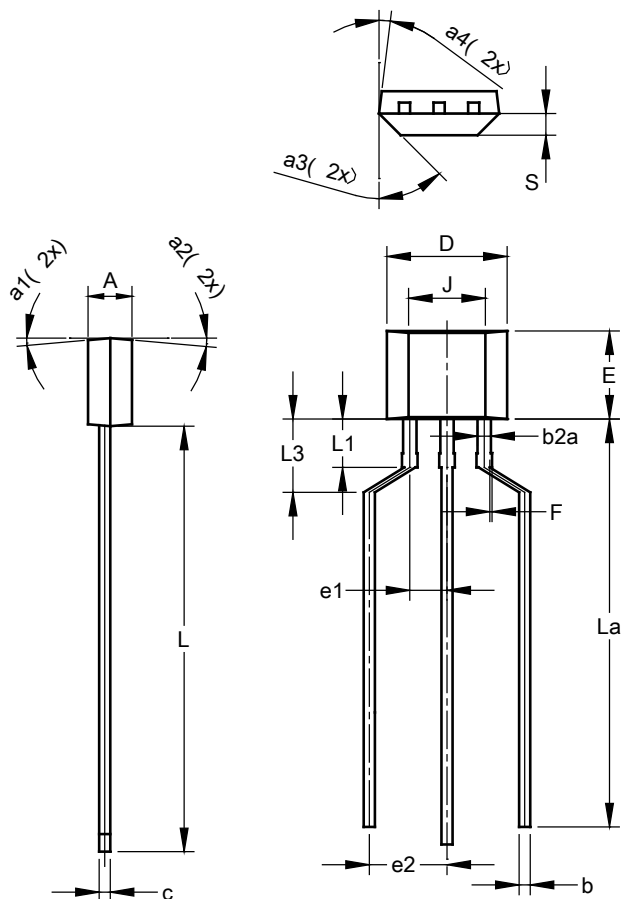


Sensor Location

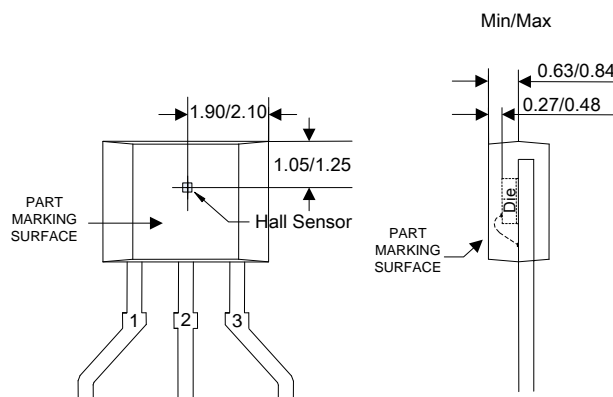
Package Outline Dimensions (cont.) (All dimensions in mm.)

Please see <http://www.diodes.com/package-outlines.html> for the latest version.

(3) Package Type: SIP-3 (Ammo Pack)



| SIP-3 (Ammo Pack) | | | |
|-----------------------------|----------|-------|-------|
| Dim | Min | Max | Typ |
| A | 1.40 | 1.60 | 1.50 |
| b | 0.33 | 0.43 | 0.38 |
| b2a | 0.40 | 0.52 | 0.46 |
| c | 0.35 | 0.41 | 0.38 |
| D | 3.90 | 4.30 | 4.10 |
| E | 2.80 | 3.20 | 3.00 |
| e1 | 1.24 | 1.30 | 1.27 |
| e2 | 2.40 | 2.90 | 2.65 |
| F | 0.00 | 0.20 | -- |
| J | 2.62 REF | | |
| L | 14.00 | 15.00 | 14.50 |
| La | 12.90 | 14.90 | 13.90 |
| L1 | 1.55 | 1.75 | 1.65 |
| L3 | 2.00 | 3.00 | 2.50 |
| S | 0.63 | 0.84 | 0.74 |
| a1 | -- | -- | 5° |
| a2 | -- | -- | 5° |
| a3 | -- | -- | 45° |
| a4 | -- | -- | 3° |
| All Dimensions in mm | | | |

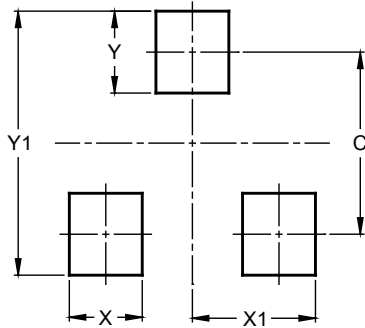


Sensor Location

Suggested Pad Layout

Please see <http://www.diodes.com/package-outlines.html> for the latest version.

(1) Package Type: SOT23



| Dimensions | Value (in mm) |
|------------|---------------|
| C | 2.0 |
| X | 0.8 |
| X1 | 1.35 |
| Y | 0.9 |
| Y1 | 2.9 |

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B. A critical component is any component in a life support device or system whose failure to perform can be reasonably expected to cause the failure of the life support device or to affect its safety or effectiveness.

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