

Description

The AP22804/AP22814 is a single channel current-limited integrated high-side power switch optimized for Universal Serial Bus (USB) and other hot-swap applications. The family of devices complies with USB standards and is available with both polarities of Enable input.

The device has fast short-circuit response time for improved overall system robustness, and has an integrated output discharge function to ensure completely controlled discharging of the output voltage capacitor. They provide a complete protection solution for applications subject to heavy capacitive loads and the prospect of short circuit, and offer reverse current blocking, over-current, over-temperature and short-circuit protection, as well as controlled rise time and under-voltage lockout functionality. A 6ms deglitch capability on the open-drain Flag output prevents false over-current reporting and does not require any external components.

The AP22804/AP22814 is available in a standard Green SOT25, MSOP-8 and U-DFN2020-6 packages with exposed PAD for improve thermal performance and is RoHS compliant.

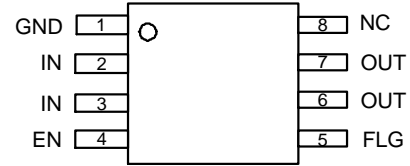
Features

- Input Voltage Range: 2.7V to 5.5V
- 50mΩ On-resistance
- Built-in Soft-start with 0.6ms Typical Rise Time
- Fault Report (FLG) with Blanking Time (6ms Typ)
- ESD Protection: 2kV HBM, 200V MM
- Active Low (B) or Active High (A) Enable
- Protection
 - Over Current with Auto Recovery
 - Short Circuit with Auto Recovery
 - Over Temperature with Auto Recovery
- Output Reverse Current / Voltage Protection
- Thermally Efficient Low Profile Package
- **Totally Lead-Free & Fully RoHS Compliant (Notes 1 & 2)**
- **Halogen and Antimony Free. "Green" Device (Note 3)**
- UL Recognized, File Number E322375
- IEC60950-1 CB Scheme Certified

- Notes:
1. No purposely added lead. Fully EU Directive 2002/95/EC (RoHS) & 2011/65/EU (RoHS 2) compliant.
 2. See http://www.diodes.com/quality/lead_free.html for more information about Diodes Incorporated's definitions of Halogen- and Antimony-free, "Green" and Lead-free.
 3. Halogen- and Antimony-free "Green" products are defined as those which contain <900ppm bromine, <900ppm chlorine (<1500ppm total Br + Cl) and <1000ppm antimony compounds.

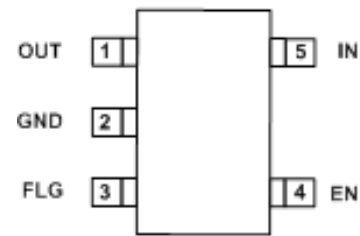
Pin Assignments

(Top View)



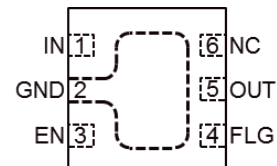
MSOP-8

(Top View)



SOT25

(Top View)

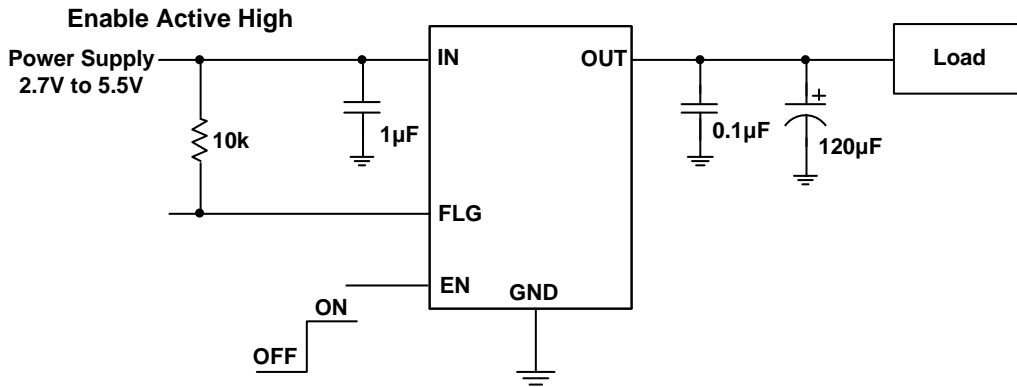


U-DFN2020-6

Applications

- Integrated Load Switches in Ultrabook PC's
- Power Up/Down Sequencing in Ultrabook PC's
- Notebook
- Netbook
- Set-Top Boxes
- SSD (Solid State Drives)
- Consumer Electronics
- Tablet PC
- Telecom Systems

Typical Applications Circuit



Pin Descriptions

| Pin Number | | | Pin Name | Function |
|------------|-------------|--------|----------|--|
| SOT25 | U-DFN2020-6 | MSOP-8 | | |
| 1 | 5 | 6, 7 | OUT | Voltage Output Pin, connect a 0.1µF bypass capacitor and a high-value capacitor to GND, close to IC. (At least 10µF in USB application.) |
| 2 | 2 | 1 | GND | Ground Pin of the Circuitry |
| 3 | 4 | 5 | FLG | Over Current and Over temperature fault report; Open-Drain flag is active low when triggered. |
| 4 | 3 | 4 | EN | Enable Input. Enable input, active high (A) or active low (B) |
| 5 | 1 | 2, 3 | IN | Voltage Input Pin, connect a 1µF low ESR capacitor to GND, close to IC. |
| — | 6 | 8 | NC | No Internal Connection |
| — | PAD | — | — | Recommend connecting to the GND externally for improved power dissipation |

Functional Block Diagram



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Absolute Maximum Ratings (@ $T_A = +25^\circ\text{C}$, unless otherwise specified.) (Note 4)

| Symbol | Parameter | Ratings | Units |
|-----------------|---|----------------------------|------------------|
| ESD HBM | Human Body ESD Protection | 2000 | V |
| ESD MM | Machine Model ESD Protection | 200 | V |
| V_{IN} | Input Voltage | -0.3 to 6.0 | V |
| V_{OUT} | Output Voltage | -0.3 to ($V_{IN} + 0.3$) | V |
| V_{EN} | Enable Voltage | -0.3 to ($V_{IN} + 0.3$) | V |
| I_L | Load Current | Internal Limited | A |
| $T_{J(max)}$ | Maximum Junction Temperature | +150 | $^\circ\text{C}$ |
| T_{ST} | Storage Temperature | -65 to +150 | $^\circ\text{C}$ |
| $R_{\theta JA}$ | Thermal Resistance, Junction to Ambient | MSOP-8 | 165 |
| | | SOT25 | 175 |
| | | U-DFN2020-6 | 100 |
| $R_{\theta JC}$ | Thermal Resistance, Junction to Case | MSOP-8 | 33 |
| | | SOT25 | 39 |
| | | U-DFN2020-6 | 20 |

Note: 4. Stresses greater than the 'Absolute Maximum Ratings' specified above may cause permanent damage to the device. These are stress ratings only; functional operation of the device at these or any other conditions exceeding those indicated in this specification is not implied. Device reliability may be affected by exposure to absolute maximum rating conditions for extended periods of time.

Recommended Operating Conditions (Note 5)

| Symbol | Parameter | Min | Max | Unit |
|-----------|-------------------------------|-----|----------|------------------|
| V_{IN} | Input Voltage | 2.7 | 5.5 | V |
| I_{OUT} | Output Current (AP22804) | 0 | 2.5 | A |
| | Output Current (AP22814) | 0 | 3.0 | A |
| V_{IL} | EN Input Logic Low Voltage | 0 | 0.5 | V |
| V_{IH} | EN Input Logic High Voltage | 1.5 | V_{IN} | V |
| T_A | Operating Ambient Temperature | -40 | +85 | $^\circ\text{C}$ |

Note: 5. Refer to the typical application circuit.

Electrical Characteristics ($V_{IN} = 5V$ @ $T_A = +25^\circ C$, $C_{IN} = 1\mu F$, $C_L = 100nF$, unless otherwise specified.)

| Symbol | Parameter | Test Conditions | Min | Typ | Max | Unit |
|-------------------|--|--|-----|------|------|------------|
| V_{UVLO} | Input UVLO | V_{IN} rising | 1.6 | 2.0 | 2.4 | V |
| ΔV_{UVLO} | Input UVLO Hysteresis | V_{IN} decreasing | — | 180 | — | mV |
| I_{SHDN} | Input Shutdown Current | Disabled, OUT = open | — | 0.1 | 1 | μA |
| I_Q | Input Quiescent Current | Enabled, OUT = open | — | 80 | — | μA |
| I_{LEAK} | Input Leakage Current | Disabled, OUT grounded | — | 0.1 | 1 | μA |
| I_{REV} | Reverse Leakage Current | Disabled, $V_{IN} = 0V$, $V_{OUT} = 5V$, I_{REV} at V_{IN} | — | 0.01 | 1 | μA |
| $R_{DS(ON)}$ | Switch On-Resistance | $V_{IN} = 5.0V$, $I_{OUT} = 1A$ MSOP-8 | — | 50 | 65 | m Ω |
| | | $V_{IN} = 5.0V$, $I_{OUT} = 1A$ SOT25 | — | 50 | 65 | |
| | | $V_{IN} = 5.0V$, $I_{OUT} = 1A$ U-DFN2020-6 | — | 50 | 65 | |
| I_{LIMIT} | Over Load Current Limit | AP22804, $V_{IN} = 5V$, $V_{OUT} = 4.5V$ | 2.7 | 3.0 | 3.3 | A |
| | | AP22814, $V_{IN} = 5V$, $V_{OUT} = 4.5V$ | 3.1 | 3.45 | 3.8 | A |
| I_{SHORT} | Short-Circuit Current Limit | AP22804, Enabled, Output short to ground | — | 0.45 | — | A |
| | | AP22814, Enabled, Output short to ground | — | 0.65 | — | A |
| V_{IL} | EN Input Logic Low Voltage | $V_{IN} = 2.7V$ to $5.5V$ | — | — | 0.65 | V |
| V_{IH} | EN Input Logic High Voltage | $V_{IN} = 2.7V$ to $5.5V$ | 1.5 | — | — | V |
| $I_{LEAK-EN}$ | EN Input Leakage | $V_{IN} = 5V$, $V_{EN} = 0V$ and $5.5V$ | — | 0.01 | 1 | μA |
| I_{LEAK-O} | Output Leakage Current | Disabled, $V_{OUT} = 0V$ | — | 0.5 | 1 | μA |
| $t_{D(ON)}$ | Output Turn-On Delay Time | $C_L = 4.7\mu F$, $R_{LOAD} = 10\Omega$ @ $V_{IN} = 3.3V$ Figure 1 | — | 1.7 | — | ms |
| t_R | Output Turn-On Rise Time | $C_L = 4.7\mu F$, $R_{LOAD} = 10\Omega$ @ $V_{IN} = 3.3V$ Figure 1 | 1.0 | 2.1 | 3.5 | ms |
| $t_{D(OFF)}$ | Output Turn-Off Delay Time | $C_L = 4.7\mu F$, $R_{LOAD} = 10\Omega$ @ $V_{IN} = 3.3V$ Figure 1 | — | 20 | — | μs |
| t_F | Output Turn-Off Fall Time | $C_L = 4.7\mu F$, $R_{LOAD} = 100\Omega$ @ $V_{IN} = 3.3V$ Figure 1 | — | 0.65 | — | ms |
| R_{FLG} | FLG Output FET On-Resistance | $I_{FLG} = 10mA$ | — | 40 | 60 | Ω |
| I_{FOH} | FLG Off Current | $V_{FLG} = 5V$ | — | 0.01 | 1 | μA |
| t_{BLANK} | FLG Blanking Time | Assertion or deassertion due to overcurrent and over-temperature condition | 2 | 6 | 13 | ms |
| t_{DIS} | Discharge Time | $C_L = 1\mu F$, $V_{IN} = 5V$, disabled to $V_{OUT} < 0.5V$ | — | 0.4 | — | ms |
| R_{DIS} | Discharge Resistance | $V_{IN} = 5V$, disabled, $I_{OUT} = 1mA$ | — | 90 | 130 | Ω |
| T_{SHDN} | Thermal Shutdown Threshold | Enabled | — | +140 | — | $^\circ C$ |
| T_{HYS} | Thermal Shutdown Hysteresis | — | — | +35 | — | $^\circ C$ |
| V_{RVP} | Reverse-Voltage Comparator Trip Point | $V_{OUT} - V_{IN}$ | 25 | 50 | 75 | mV |
| I_{ROCP} | Reverse Current Limit | $V_{OUT} - V_{IN} = 100mV$ | — | 400 | — | mA |
| t_{TRIG} | Time from Reverse-Voltage Condition to MOSFET Turn Off | V_{IN} | 2 | 6 | 13 | ms |

Performance Characteristics

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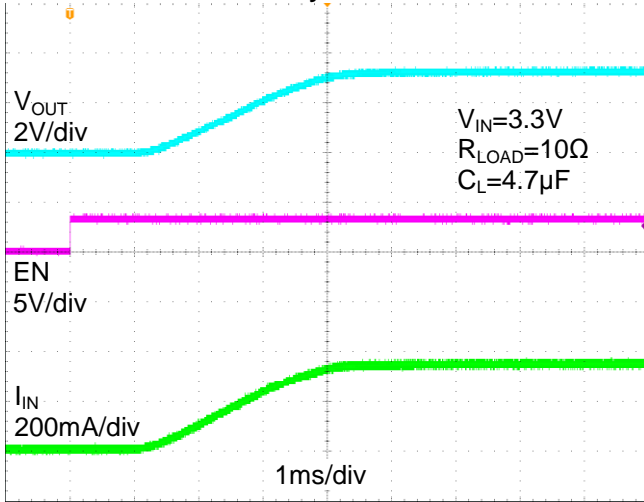


Figure 1. Voltage Waveforms: AP22804B/AP22814B (Active Low, Left), AP22804A/AP22814A (Active High, Right)

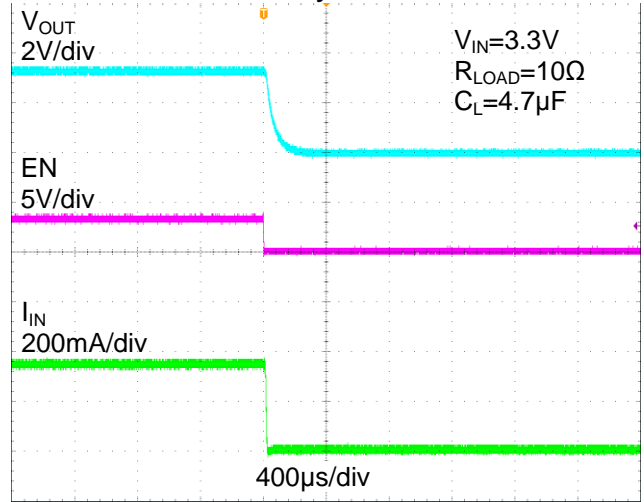
Performance Characteristics (Cont.) ($T_A = +25^\circ\text{C}$, $V_{IN} = 5\text{V}$, $C_{IN} = 1\mu\text{F}$, $C_L = 0.1\mu\text{F}$, unless otherwise specified.)

NEW PRODUCT

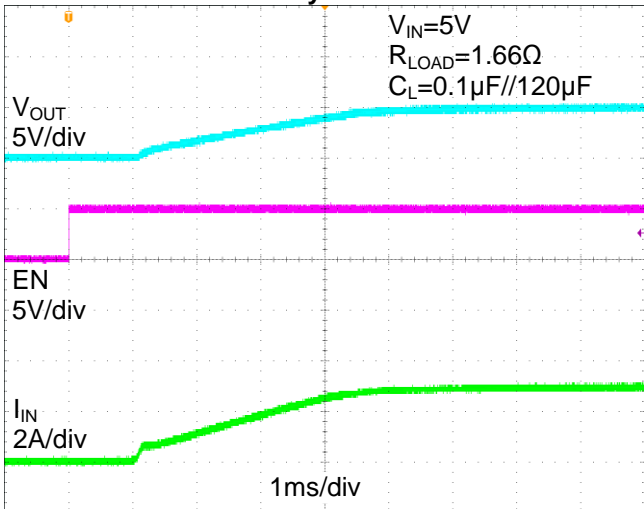
Turn On Delay and Rise Time



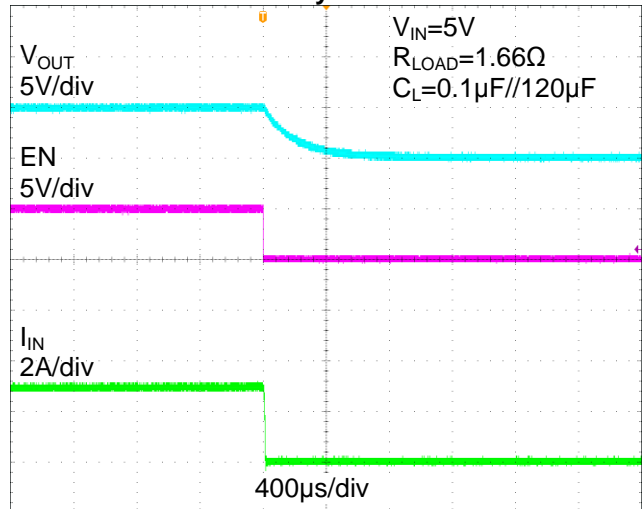
Turn Off Delay and Fall Time



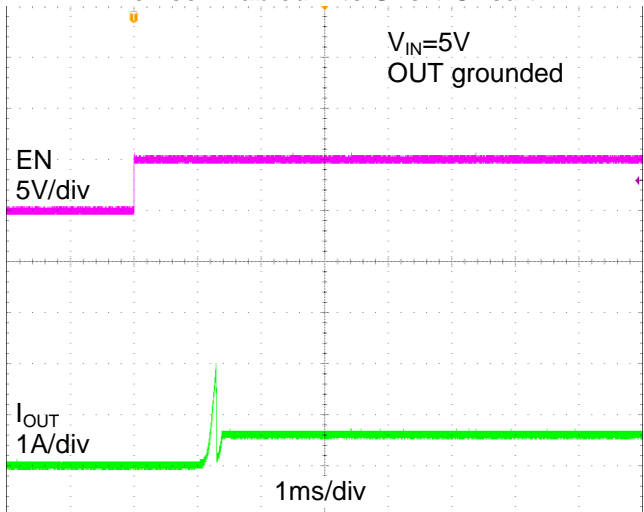
Turn-On Delay and Rise Time



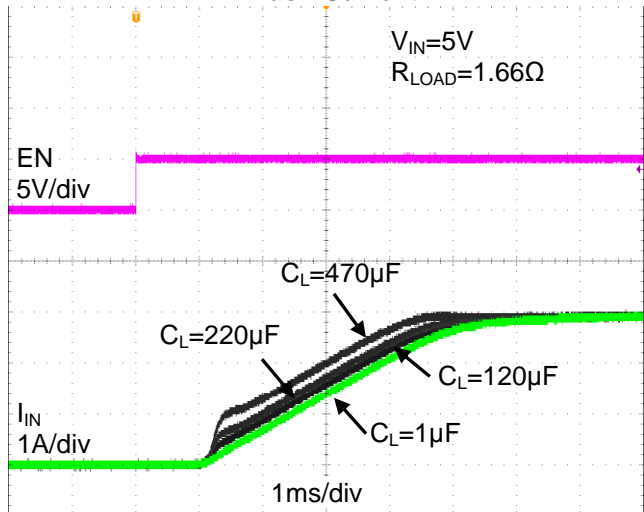
Turn-Off Delay and Fall Time



Device Enabled Into Short-Circuit



Inrush Current



Performance Characteristics (Cont.) ($T_A = +25^\circ\text{C}$, $V_{IN} = 5\text{V}$, $C_{IN} = 1\mu\text{F}$, $C_L = 0.1\mu\text{F}$, unless otherwise specified.)

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Full-Load to Short-Circuit Transient Response



Short-Circuit to Full-Load Recovery Response



No-Load to Short-Circuit Transient Response



Short-Circuit to No-Load Recovery Response



Power ON



Short-Circuit with Blanking Time and Recovery



Performance Characteristics (Cont.) ($T_A = +25^\circ\text{C}$, $V_{IN} = 5\text{V}$, $C_{IN} = 1\mu\text{F}$, $C_L = 0.1\mu\text{F}$, unless otherwise specified.)

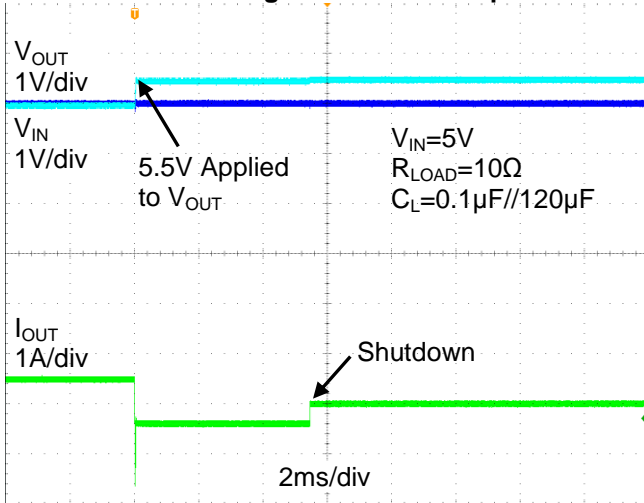
UVLO Increasing



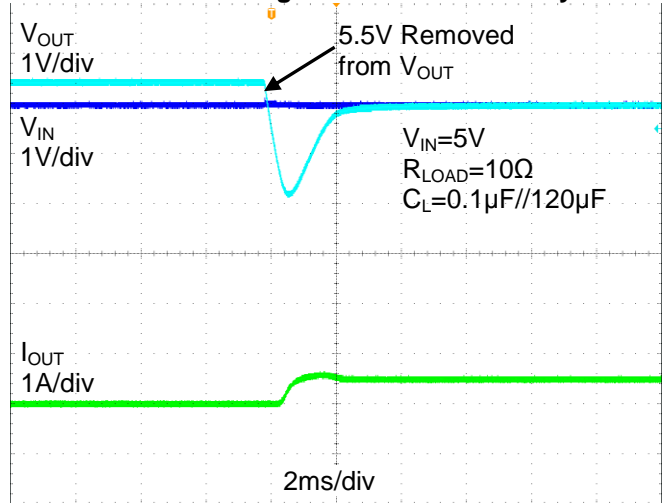
UVLO Decreasing



Reverse-Voltage Protection Response



Reverse-Voltage Protection Recovery



NEW PRODUCT

Performance Characteristics (Cont.) ($T_A = +25^\circ\text{C}$, $V_{IN} = 5\text{V}$, $C_{IN} = 1\mu\text{F}$, $C_L = 0.1\mu\text{F}$, unless otherwise specified.)

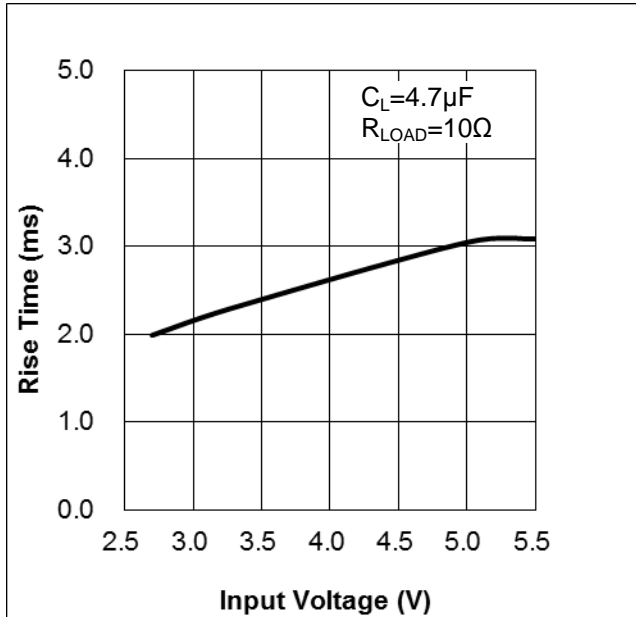
Turn-on Time vs. Input Voltage



Turn-off Time vs. Input Voltage



Rise Time vs. Input Voltage

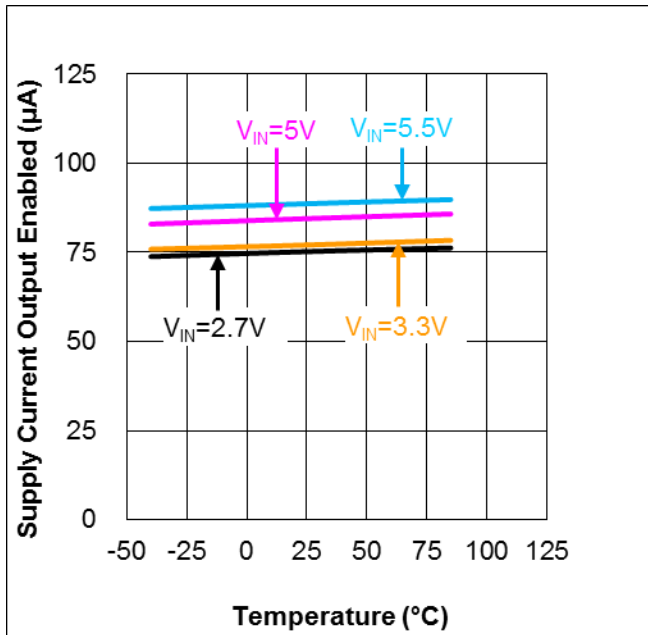


Fall Time vs. Input Voltage

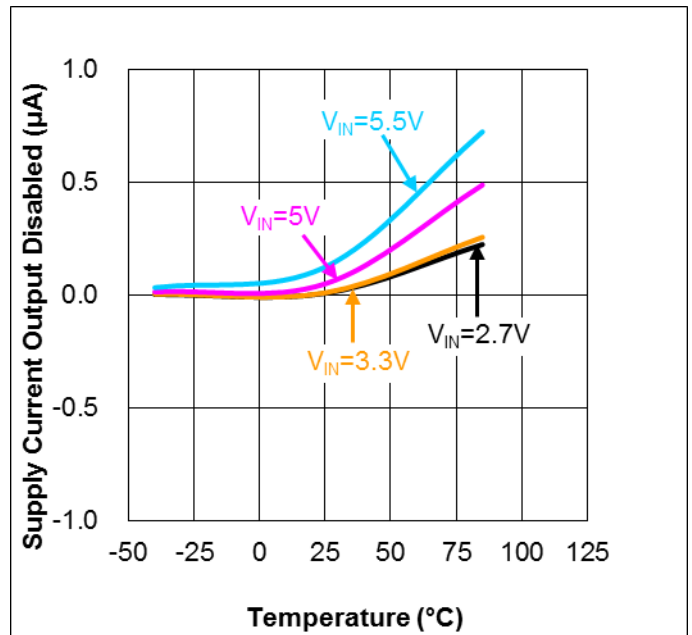


Performance Characteristics (Cont.) ($T_A = +25^\circ\text{C}$, $V_{IN} = 5\text{V}$, $C_{IN} = 1\mu\text{F}$, $C_L = 0.1\mu\text{F}$, unless otherwise specified.)

Supply Current vs. Temperature (Output Enabled)



Supply Current vs. Temperature (Output Disabled)



$R_{DS(ON)}$ vs. Temperature



Short-Circuit Output Current vs. Temperature



Performance Characteristics (Cont.) ($T_A = +25^\circ\text{C}$, $V_{IN} = 5\text{V}$, $C_{IN} = 1\mu\text{F}$, $C_L = 0.1\mu\text{F}$, unless otherwise specified.)

Short-Circuit Output Current vs. Temperature



Over Load Current Limit vs. Temperature



Over Load Current Limit vs. Temperature



Under voltage Lockout vs. Temperature



Performance Characteristics (Cont.) ($T_A = +25^\circ\text{C}$, $V_{IN} = 5\text{V}$, $C_{IN} = 1\mu\text{F}$, $C_L = 0.1\mu\text{F}$, unless otherwise specified.)

Reverse-Voltage Comparator Trip vs Temperature



Reverse Current limit vs Temperature



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Application Information

Input and Output Capacitors

It is needed to place a 1 μ F X7R or X5R ceramic bypass capacitor between IN and GND, close to the device. Placing a high-value capacitor (10 μ F or 47 μ F) close to input pin is also recommended when the output transient load is heavy. This precaution reduces power-supply transients that may cause ringing on the input.

Connect a minimum 100 μ F low ESR electrolytic or tantalum capacitor (or 10 μ F MLCC) between OUT and GND is also needed for hot-plug applications. It's a must to bypass the output with a 0.1 μ F ceramic capacitor which improves the immunity of the device to short-circuit transients. The Bulky 100 μ F or larger capacitors help to reduce output droop voltage when a device is plugged in. When abnormal short-circuit condition happens, these capacitors can also reduce output negative voltage due to parasitic inductive effect and avoid device damage.

Please note without the bypass capacitors, an output short may cause ringing on the input; if the voltage is over the maximum voltage rating, it will destroy the internal control circuitry even the duration is short.

FLG Response

When an over-current or over-temperature shutdown condition is encountered, the FLG open-drain output goes active low after a nominal 6ms deglitch timeout. The FLG output remains low until both over-current and over-temperature conditions are removed. Connecting a heavy capacitive load to the output of the device can cause a momentary over-current condition, which does not trigger the FLG due to the 6ms deglitch timeout. The AP22804/AP22814 is designed to eliminate false over-current reporting without the need of external components to remove unwanted pulses.

Over-Current and Short Circuit Protection

An internal sensing FET is employed to check for over-current conditions. Unlike current-sense resistors, sense FETs do not increase the series resistance of the current path. When an overcurrent condition is detected, the device maintains a constant output current and reduces the output voltage accordingly. Complete shutdown occurs only if the fault stays long enough to activate thermal limiting.

Three possible overload conditions can occur. In the first condition, the output has been shorted to GND before the device is enabled or before V_{IN} has been applied. The AP22804/AP22814 senses the short circuit and immediately clamps output current to a certain safe level.

In the second condition, an output short or an overload occurs while the device is enabled. At the instance the overload occurs, higher current may flow for a very short period of time before the current limit function can react. After the current limit function has tripped, the device switches into current limiting mode and the current is clamped at I_{LIMIT} , or I_{SHORT} .

In the third condition, the load has been gradually increased beyond the recommended operating current. The current is permitted to rise until the current-limit threshold (I_{TRIG}) is reached or until the thermal limit of the device is exceeded. The AP22804/AP22814 is capable of delivering current up to the current-limit threshold without damaging the device. Once the threshold has been reached, the device switches into its current limiting mode and is set at I_{LIMIT} .

Thermal Protection

Thermal protection prevents the IC from damage when heavy-overload or short-circuit faults are present for extended periods of time. The AP22804/AP22814 implements a thermal sensing to monitor the operating junction temperature of the power distribution switch. Once the die temperature rises to approximately +140°C due to excessive power dissipation in an over-current or short-circuit condition the internal thermal sense circuitry turns the power switch off, thus preventing the power switch from damage. Hysteresis is built into the thermal sense circuit allowing the device to cool down approximately +35°C before the switch turns back on. The switch continues to cycle in this manner until the load fault or input power is removed. The FLG open-drain output is asserted when an over-temperature shutdown or over-current occurs with 6ms deglitch.

ON/OFF Input Operator

The EN input allows the output current to be switched on and off using a GPIO compatible input. The high signal (switch on) should be at least 1.5V, and the low signal (switch off) no higher than 0.65V. This pin should NOT be left floating. It is advisable to hold the EN signal low when applying or removing power.

Under-voltage Lockout (UVLO)

Under-voltage lockout function (UVLO) keeps the internal power switch from being turned on until the power supply has reached at least 2V, even if the switch is enabled. Whenever the input voltage falls below approximately 2V, the power switch is quickly turned off. This facilitates the design of hot-insertion systems where it is not possible to turn off the power switch before input power is removed.

Application Information (Cont.)

Discharge Function

The discharge function of the device is active when enable is disabled or de-asserted. The discharge function with the N-MOS power switch implementation is activated and offers a resistive discharge path for the external storage capacitor. This is designed for discharging any residue of the output voltage when either no external output resistance or load resistance is present at the output.

Output Reverse-Voltage / Current Protection

The output reverse-voltage protection turns off the MOSFET switch whenever the output voltage is higher than the input voltage by 50mV for 6ms and the MOSFET switch will turn on when output reverse-voltage/current conditions is removed.

Power Dissipation and Junction Temperature

The low on-resistance of the internal MOSFET allows the small surface-mount packages to pass large current. Using the maximum operating ambient temperature (T_A) and $R_{DS(ON)}$, the power dissipation can be calculated by:

$$P_D = R_{DS(ON)} \times I^2$$

Finally, calculate the junction temperature:

$$T_J = P_D \times R_{\theta JA} + T_A$$

Where:

T_A = Ambient temperature °C

$R_{\theta JA}$ = Thermal resistance

P_D = Total power dissipation

Board Layout Instruction

Placing input and output capacitors, 1μF and 0.1μF+100μF respectively, close and next to the device pins must be implemented to minimize the effects of parasitic inductance. For best performance, all trace lengths should be kept as short as possible. The input and output PCB traces should be as wide as possible. Use a ground plane to enhance the power dissipation capability of the device.

Ordering Information



| Part Number | Package Code | Packaging | 7"/13" Tape and Reel | |
|---------------|--------------|-------------|----------------------|--------------------|
| | | | Quantity | Part Number Suffix |
| AP228X4AM8-13 | M8 | MSOP-8 | 2500/Tape & Reel | -13 |
| AP228X4AW5-7 | W5 | SOT25 | 3000/Tape & Reel | -7 |
| AP228X4ASN-7 | SN | U-DFN2020-6 | 3000/Tape & Reel | -7 |
| AP228X4BM8-13 | M8 | MSOP-8 | 2500/Tape & Reel | -13 |
| AP228X4BW5-7 | W5 | SOT25 | 3000/Tape & Reel | -7 |
| AP228X4BSN-7 | SN | U-DFN2020-6 | 3000/Tape & Reel | -7 |

Marking Information

(1) MSOP-8

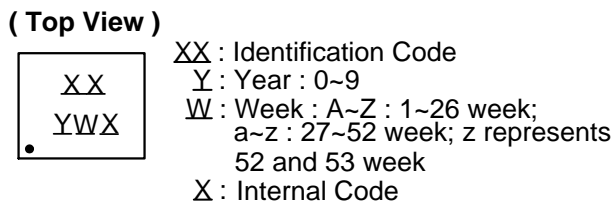


(2) SOT25



| Part Number | Package Type | Identification Code |
|--------------|--------------|---------------------|
| AP22804AW5-7 | SOT25 | 2Y |
| AP22804BW5-7 | SOT25 | 2Z |
| AP22814AW5-7 | SOT25 | 7Y |
| AP22814BW5-7 | SOT25 | 7Z |

(3) U-DFN2020-6



| Part Number | Package Type | Identification Code |
|--------------|--------------|---------------------|
| AP22804ASN-7 | U-DFN2020-6 | 2Y |
| AP22804BSN-7 | U-DFN2020-6 | 2Z |
| AP22814ASN-7 | U-DFN2020-6 | 7Y |
| AP22814BSN-7 | U-DFN2020-6 | 7Z |

Package Outline Dimensions

Please see <http://www.diodes.com/package-outlines.html> for the latest version.

(1) MSOP-8



| MSOP-8 | | | |
|----------------------|------|------|-------|
| Dim | Min | Max | Typ |
| A | - | 1.10 | - |
| A1 | 0.05 | 0.15 | 0.10 |
| A2 | 0.75 | 0.95 | 0.86 |
| A3 | 0.29 | 0.49 | 0.39 |
| b | 0.22 | 0.38 | 0.30 |
| c | 0.08 | 0.23 | 0.15 |
| D | 2.90 | 3.10 | 3.00 |
| E | 4.70 | 5.10 | 4.90 |
| E1 | 2.90 | 3.10 | 3.00 |
| E3 | 2.85 | 3.05 | 2.95 |
| e | - | - | 0.65 |
| L | 0.40 | 0.80 | 0.60 |
| a | 0° | 8° | 4° |
| x | - | - | 0.750 |
| y | - | - | 0.750 |
| All Dimensions in mm | | | |

(2) SOT25



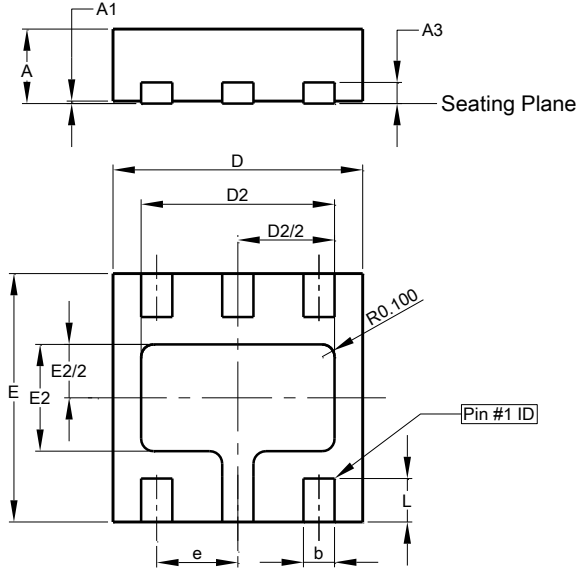
| SOT25 | | | |
|----------------------|-------|------|------|
| Dim | Min | Max | Typ |
| A | 0.35 | 0.50 | 0.38 |
| B | 1.50 | 1.70 | 1.60 |
| C | 2.70 | 3.00 | 2.80 |
| D | - | - | 0.95 |
| H | 2.90 | 3.10 | 3.00 |
| J | 0.013 | 0.10 | 0.05 |
| K | 1.00 | 1.30 | 1.10 |
| L | 0.35 | 0.55 | 0.40 |
| M | 0.10 | 0.20 | 0.15 |
| N | 0.70 | 0.80 | 0.75 |
| α | 0° | 8° | - |
| All Dimensions in mm | | | |

NEW PRODUCT

Package Outline Dimensions (Cont.)

Please see <http://www.diodes.com/package-outlines.html> for the latest version.

(3) U-DFN2020-6

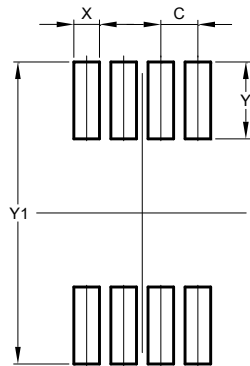


| U-DFN2020-6 | | | |
|----------------------|------|-------|------|
| Dim | Min | Max | Typ |
| A | 0.57 | 0.63 | 0.60 |
| A1 | 0 | 0.05 | 0.03 |
| A3 | - | - | 0.15 |
| b | 0.20 | 0.30 | 0.25 |
| D | 1.95 | 2.075 | 2.00 |
| D2 | 1.45 | 1.65 | 1.55 |
| e | - | - | 0.65 |
| E | 1.95 | 2.075 | 2.00 |
| E2 | 0.76 | 0.96 | 0.86 |
| L | 0.30 | 0.40 | 0.35 |
| All Dimensions in mm | | | |

Suggested Pad Layout

Please see <http://www.diodes.com/package-outlines.html> for the latest version.

(1) MSOP-8



| Dimensions | Value (in mm) |
|------------|---------------|
| C | 0.650 |
| X | 0.450 |
| Y | 1.350 |
| Y1 | 5.300 |

NEW PRODUCT

Suggested Pad Layout (Cont.)

Please see <http://www.diodes.com/package-outlines.html> for the latest version.

(2) SOT25



| Dimensions | Value |
|------------|-------|
| Z | 3.20 |
| G | 1.60 |
| X | 0.55 |
| Y | 0.80 |
| C1 | 2.40 |
| C2 | 0.95 |

(3) U-DFN2020-6



| Dimensions | Value (in mm) |
|------------|---------------|
| C | 0.65 |
| G | 0.15 |
| X | 0.37 |
| X1 | 1.67 |
| Y | 0.45 |
| Y1 | 0.90 |

NEW PRODUCT

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