

# GROUND FAULT INTERRUPTER EARTH LEAKAGE CURRENT DETECTOR

IL54123

## Description

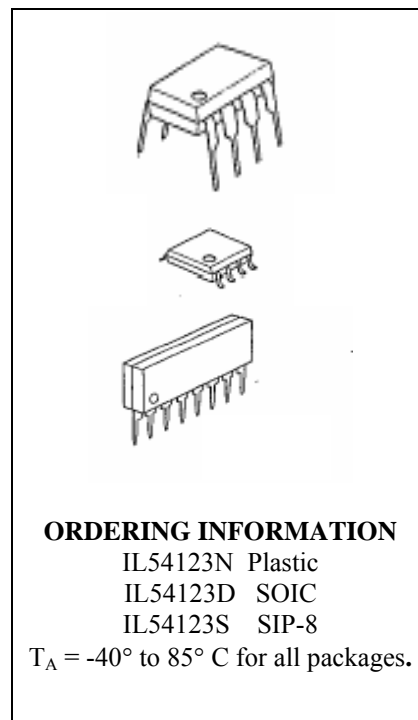
The IL54123N/D is designed for use in earth leakage circuit interrupters for operation directly off the AC Line in breakers.

It contains pre regulator, main regulator, after regulator, differential amplifier, level comparator, latch circuit. The input in the differential amp latch circuit. The input in the differential amplifier is connect to the secondary node of zero current transformer.

The level comparator generates high level when earth leakage current is greater than some level.

## Feature

- Low Power Consumption ( $P_D=5\text{mW}$ ) 100V/200V
- 100V/200V Common Built-in Voltage Regulator
- High Gain Differential Amplifier
- High Input Sensitivity ( $V_T = 6.1\text{mV Typ.}$ )
- Minimum External Parts
- Large Surge Margin
- Wide Operating Temperature Range ( $T_A = -40$  to  $85^\circ\text{C}$ )
- High Noise Immunity
- Meet U. L. 943 standards



## ORDERING INFORMATION

IL54123N Plastic

IL54123D SOIC

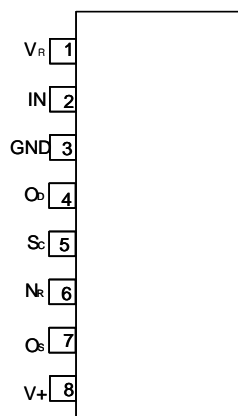
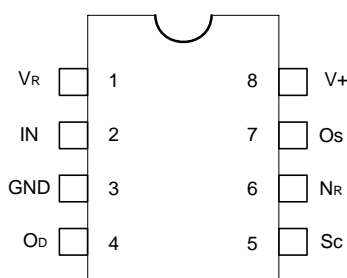
IL54123S SIP-8

$T_A = -40^\circ$  to  $85^\circ\text{C}$  for all packages.

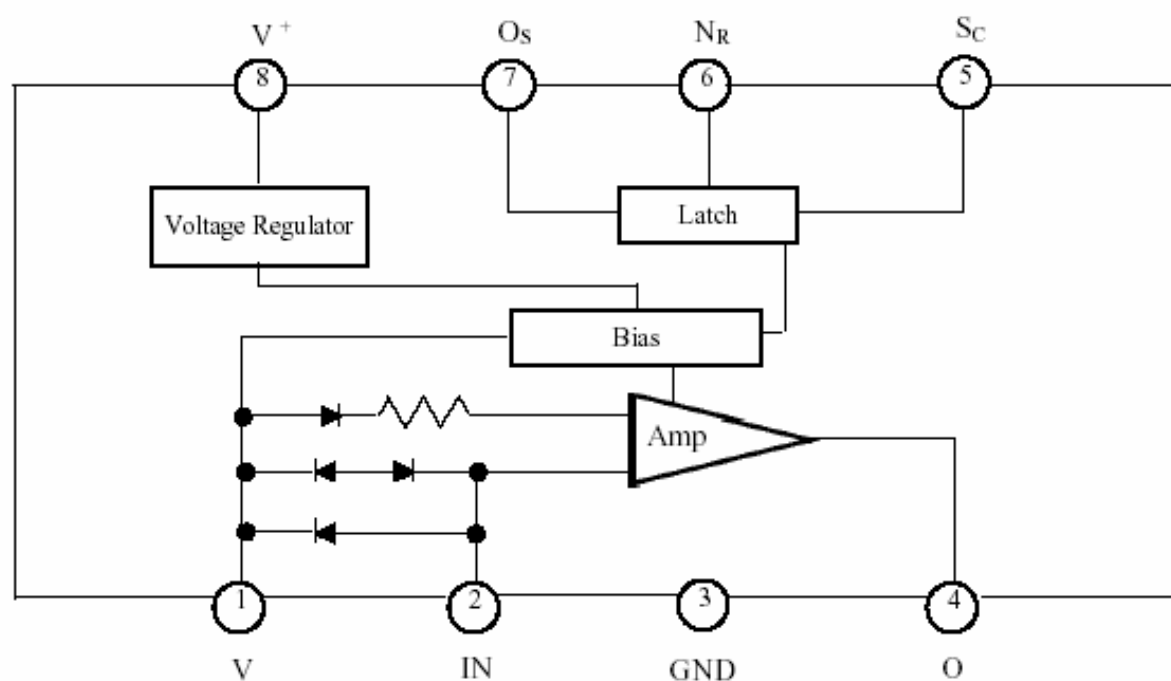
## Absolute Maximum Ratings ( $T_A=25^\circ\text{C}$ )

Supply Voltage	20V
Supply Current	8mA
Power Dissipation	200m W
Operating Temperature	- 40 to $85^\circ\text{C}$
Storage Temperature	- 55 to $125^\circ\text{C}$

## Pin Configuration (Top View)



## Block Diagram



**Recommended Operating Condition:  $T_A = -30^{\circ}\text{C}$  to  $80^{\circ}\text{C}$** 

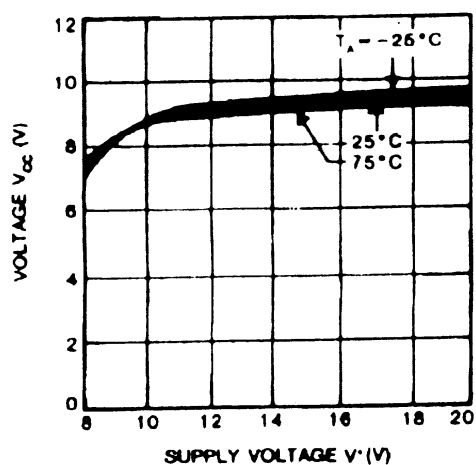
PARAMETER	SYMBOL	MIN.	TYP.	MAX	UNIT
Supply Voltage	$V^+$	12			V
Vs-GND Capacitor	$C_{vs}$	1			$\mu\text{F}$
O <sub>s</sub> -GND Capacitor	$C_{os}$			1	$\mu\text{F}$

**Electrical Characteristics**

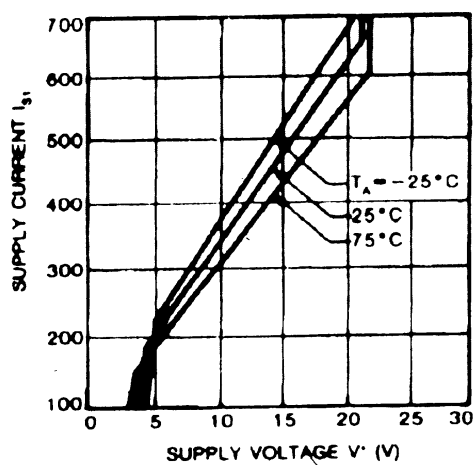
PARAMETER	SYMBOL	CONDITONS	TEMP. ( $^{\circ}\text{C}$ )	MIN.	TYP.	MAX.	UNIT
Supply Current 1	$I_{S1}$	$V^+ = 12\text{V}$ , $V_R - V_I = 30\text{ mV}$	-30	-	-	580	$\mu\text{A}$
			25	-	400	530	
			85	-	-	480	
* Trip Voltage	$V_T$	$V^+ = 16\text{V}$ , $V_R - V_I = X$	-30 85	4	6.1	9	mV (rms)
Differential Amplifier Output Current 1	$I_{TD1}$	$V^+ = 16\text{V}$ , $V_R - V_I = 30\text{ mV}$ $V_{OD} = 1.2\text{ V}$	25	-12	-	-30	$\mu\text{A}$
Differential Amplifier Output current 2	$I_{TD2}$	$V^+ = 16\text{V}$ , $V_R - V_I = \text{short}$ $V_{OD} = 0.8\text{ V}$	25	17	-	37	$\mu\text{A}$
Output Current	$I_O$	$V_{SC} = 1.4\text{ V}$ $V_{OS} = 0.8\text{ V}$	$I_{SI} = 580\mu\text{A}$	-30	-200	-	$\mu\text{A}$
			$I_{SI} = 530\mu\text{A}$	25	-100	-	
			$I_{SI} = 480\mu\text{A}$	85	-75	-	
S <sub>C</sub> ON Voltage	$V_{SC\text{ ON}}$	$V^+ = 16\text{ V}$	25	0.7	-	1.4	V
S <sub>C</sub> Input Current	$I_{SC\text{ ON}}$	$V^+ = 12\text{V}$	25	-	-	5	$\mu\text{A}$
Output "L" Current	$I_{OSL}$	$V^+ = 12\text{ V}$ , $V_{OSL} = 0.2\text{ V}$	-30 85	200	-	-	$\mu\text{A}$
Input Clamp Voltage	$V_{IC}$	$V^+ = 12\text{ V}$ , $I_{IC} = 20\text{ mA}$	-30 85	4.3	-	6.7	V
Differential Input Clamp Voltage	$V_{IDC}$	$I_{IDC} = 100\text{mA}$	-30 85	0.4	-	2	V
Max. Current Voltage	$V_{SM}$	$I_{SM} = 7\text{ mA}$	25	20	-	28	V
Supply Current 2	$I_{S2}$	$V_{OS} = 0.5\text{ V}$ , $V_R - V_I = X$	-30 85	-	-	1200	$\mu\text{A}$
Latch Circuit Off Supply Voltage	$V^+ \text{ OFF}$		25	0.5			V
Response Time	$T_{ON}$	$V^+ = 16\text{ V}$ , $V_R - V_I = 0.3\text{ V}$	25	1	-	4	ms

## Typical Performance Curves

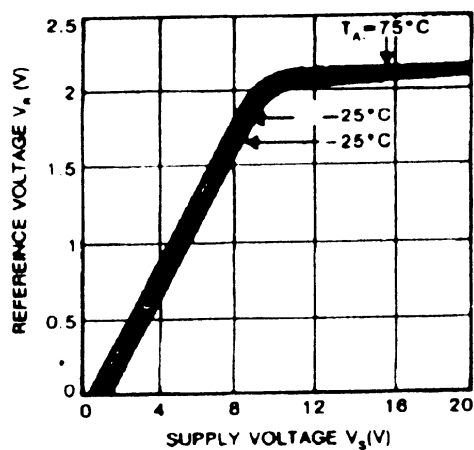
VOLTAGE-SUPPLY VOLTAGE



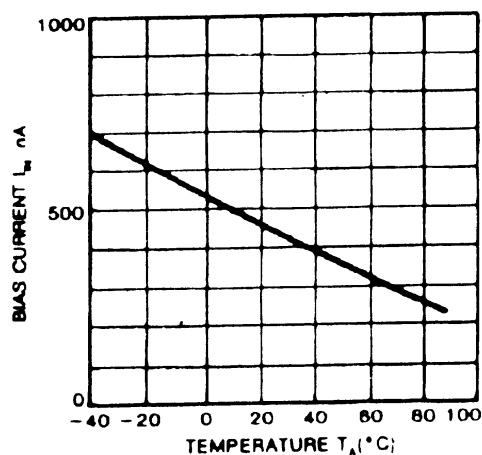
SUPPLY CURRENT-SUPPLY VOLTAGE



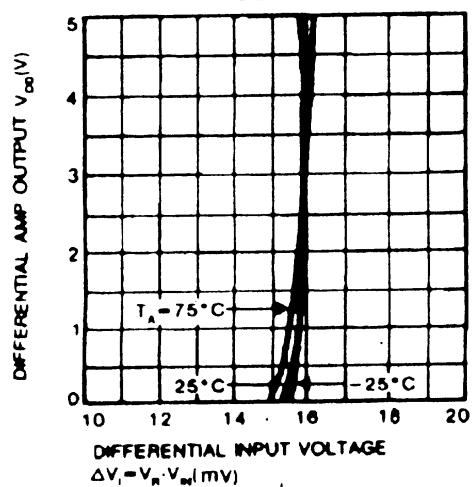
REFERENCE VOLTAGE-SUPPLY VOLTAGE



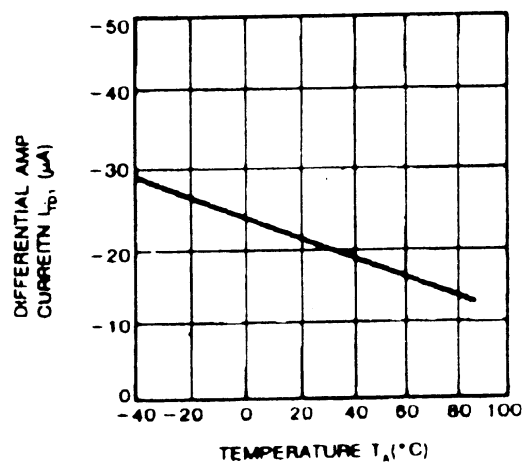
BIAS CURRENT-TEMPERATURE



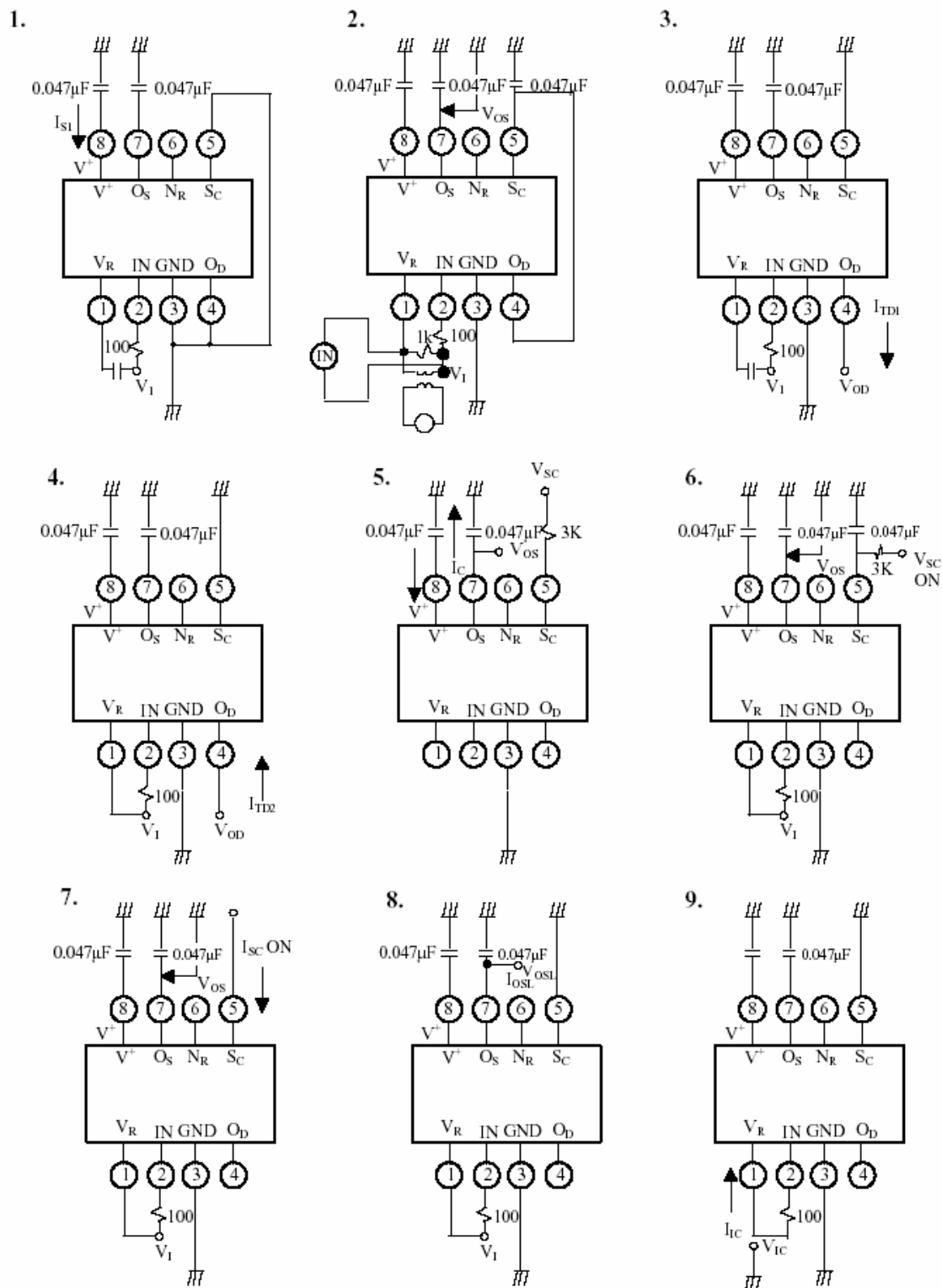
DIFFERENTIAL AMPLIFIER OUTPUT VOLTAGE-DIFFERENTIAL INPUT VOLTAGE



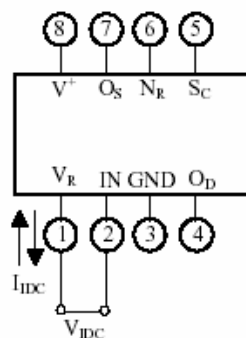
DIFFERENTIAL AMPLIFIER OUTPUT CURRENT-TEMP



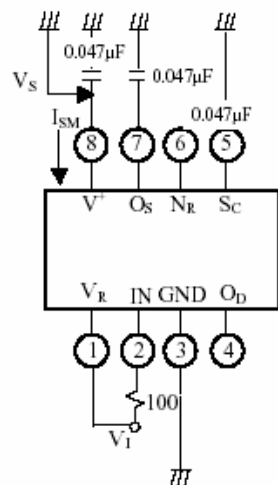
# Test Circuit



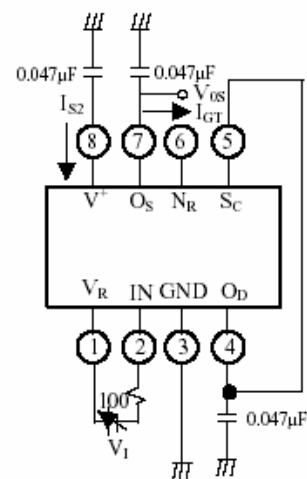
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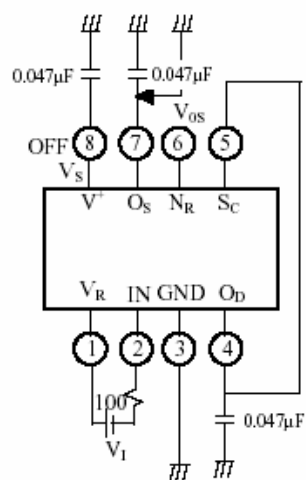
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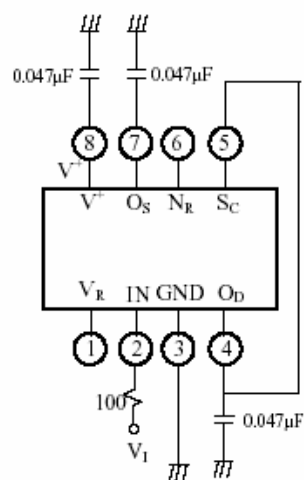
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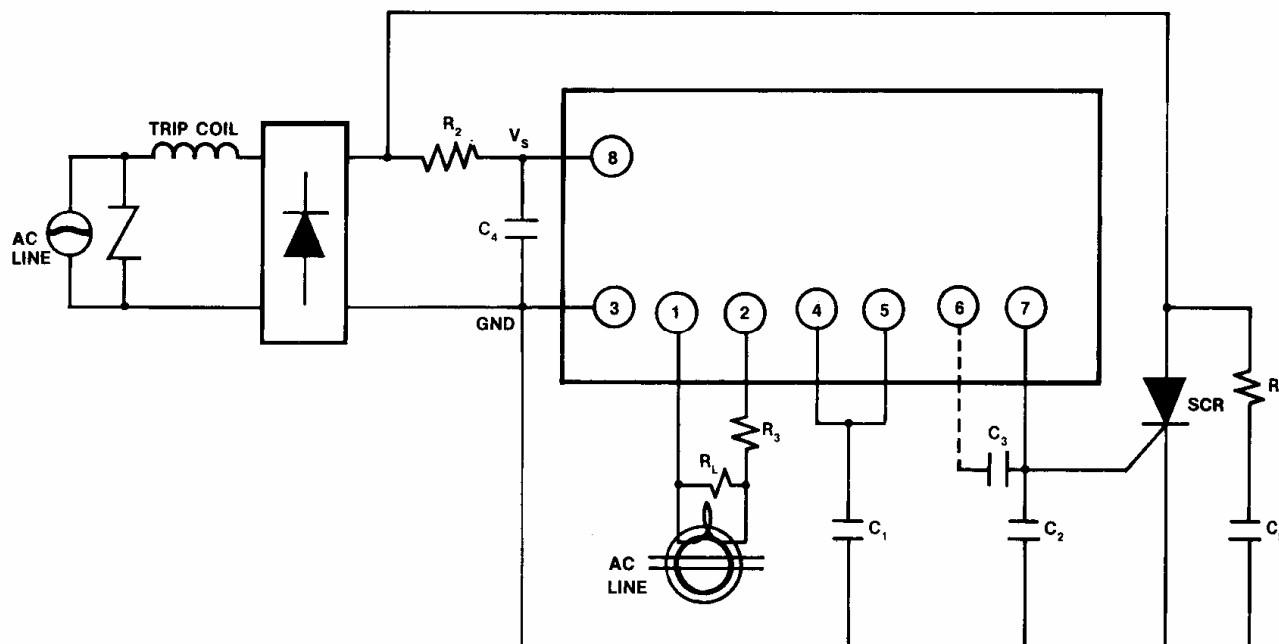
13.



14.



## Typical Application



Supply voltage circuit is connected as a previous diagram. Please decide constants  $R_1$ ,  $R_2$ ,  $C_4$ , and  $C_5$  of a filter in order to keep at least 12V in  $V_s$ , when normal supply current flows.

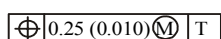
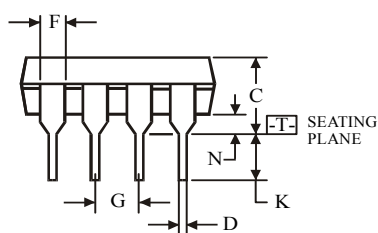
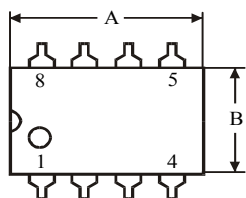
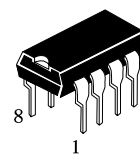
In this case, please connect  $C_4$  (more than  $1\ \mu\text{F}$ ) and  $C_2$  (less than  $1\ \mu\text{F}$ ). ZCT and load resistance  $R_L$  of ZCT are connected between input pin① and ②. In this case protective resistance ( $R_3=100\Omega$ ) must be insulated. Sensitivity current is regulated by  $R_L$ , and output of amplifier shows in pin④. External capacitor  $C_1$  between pin④ and GND is used for noise removal.

When large current is grounded in the primary side (AC line) of ZCT, the wave form in the secondary side of ZCT is distorted and some signals doesn't appear in the output of amplifier. So please connect a varistor or a diode (2pcs.) to ZCT in parallel.

Latch circuit is used to inspect the output level of amplifier and to supply gate current on the external SCR. When input pin becomes more than 1.1V (Typ.) latch circuit operates and supply gate current in the gate of SCR connected to the output pin⑦.

Pin⑥ can be used in the open state, but please connect capacitor (about  $0.047\ \mu\text{F}$ ) between pin⑥ and ⑦. Capacitor  $C_6$  between pin① and GND is used to remove noise and is about  $0.047\ \mu\text{F}$ .

**N SUFFIX PLASTIC DIP**  
(MS – 001BA)

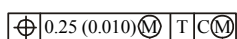
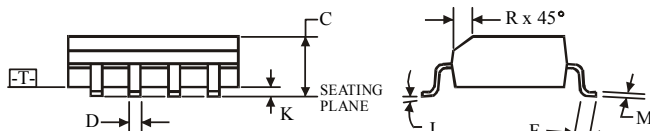
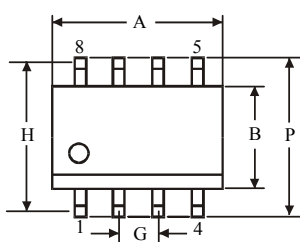
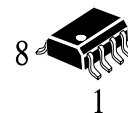


**NOTES:**

- Dimensions “A”, “B” do not include mold flash or protrusions.  
Maximum mold flash or protrusions 0.25 mm (0.010) per side.

	Dimension, mm	
Symbol	MIN	MAX
A	8.51	10.16
B	6.1	7.11
C		5.33
D	0.36	0.56
F	1.14	1.78
G	2.54	
H	7.62	
J	0°	10°
K	2.92	3.81
L	7.62	8.26
M	0.2	0.36
N	0.38	

**D SUFFIX SOIC**  
(MS - 012AA)



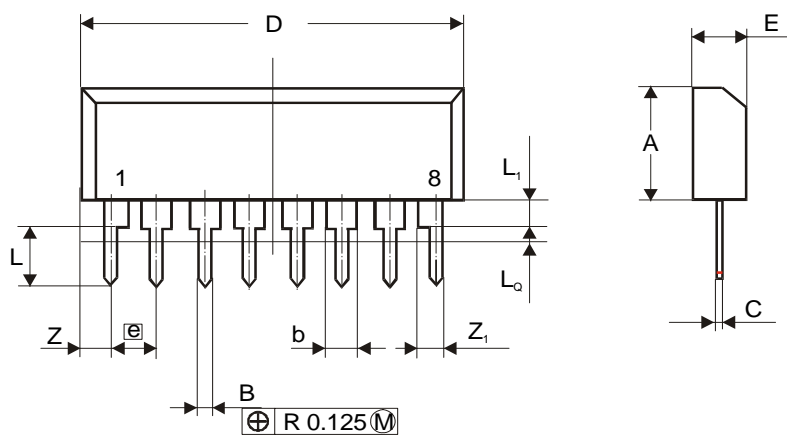
**NOTES:**

- Dimensions A and B do not include mold flash or protrusion.
- Maximum mold flash or protrusion 0.15 mm (0.006) per side for A; for B - 0.25 mm (0.010) per side.

	Dimension, mm	
Symbol	MIN	MAX
A	4.8	5
B	3.8	4
C	1.35	1.75
D	0.33	0.51
F	0.4	1.27
G	1.27	
H	5.72	
J	0°	8°
K	0.1	0.25
M	0.19	0.25
P	5.8	6.2
R	0.25	0.5



## 8-Pin Plastic Single-in-Line (SIP)



Dimension	mm	
	min	max
A	6.24	6.60
B	0.40	0.54
b	1.15	1.40
C	0.23	0.35
D	19.68	20.20
E	2.675	2.925
e	2.54	
L	2.95	3.25
L1	1.61	1.97
L0		0.70
Z		1.21
Z1		1.40