

N-channel 800 V, 0.23 Ω typ., 16 A MDmesh™ K5 Power MOSFET in a TO-220 package

Datasheet - production data

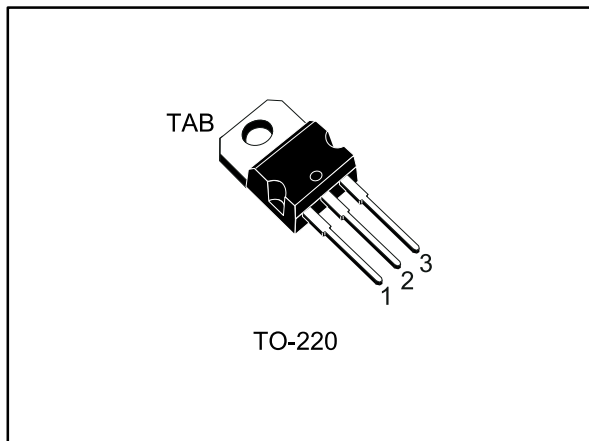
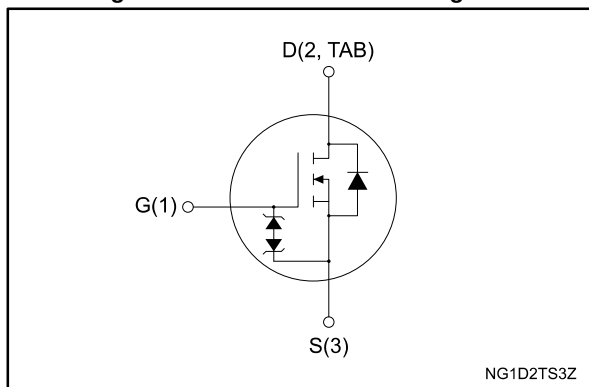


Figure 1: Internal schematic diagram



Features

Order code	V _{DS}	R _{DS(on)} max.	I _D	P _{TOT}
STP23N80K5	800 V	0.28 Ω	16 A	190 W

- Industry's lowest R_{DS(on)} x area
- Industry's best figure of merit (FoM)
- Ultra low gate charge
- 100% avalanche tested
- Zener-protected

Applications

- Switching applications

Description

This very high voltage N-channel Power MOSFET is designed using MDmesh™ K5 technology based on an innovative proprietary vertical structure. The result is a dramatic reduction in on-resistance and ultra-low gate charge for applications requiring superior power density and high efficiency.

Table 1: Device summary

Order code	Marking	Package	Packing
STP23N80K5	23N80K5	TO-220	Tube

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1 Electrical ratings

Table 2: Absolute maximum ratings

Symbol	Parameter	Value	Unit
V_{GS}	Gate-source voltage	± 30	V
I_D	Drain current (continuous) at $T_{case} = 25\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$	16	A
	Drain current (continuous) at $T_{case} = 100\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$	10	
$I_{DM}^{(1)}$	Drain current (pulsed)	64	A
P_{TOT}	Total dissipation at $T_{case} = 25\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$	190	W
$dv/dt^{(2)}$	Peak diode recovery voltage slope	4.5	V/ns
$dv/dt^{(3)}$	MOSFET dv/dt ruggedness	50	
T_{stg}	Storage temperature	-55 to 150	$^{\circ}\text{C}$
T_j	Operating junction temperature		

Notes:

(1) Pulse width is limited by safe operating area.

(2) $I_{SD} \leq 16\text{ A}$, $di/dt = 100\text{ A}/\mu\text{s}$; $V_{DS}\text{ peak} < V_{(BR)DSS}$, $V_{DD} = 80\% V_{(BR)DSS}$.

(3) $V_{DS} \leq 640\text{ V}$

Table 3: Thermal data

Symbol	Parameter	Value	Unit
$R_{thj-case}$	Thermal resistance junction-case	0.66	$^{\circ}\text{C}/\text{W}$
$R_{thj-amb}$	Thermal resistance junction-ambient	30	

Table 4: Avalanche characteristics

Symbol	Parameter	Value	Unit
$I_{AR}^{(1)}$	Avalanche current, repetitive or not repetitive	5	A
$E_{AS}^{(2)}$	Single pulse avalanche energy	400	mJ

Notes:

(1) Pulse width limited by T_{jmax} .

(2) starting $T_j = 25\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$, $I_D = I_{AR}$, $V_{DD} = 50\text{ V}$.

2 Electrical characteristics

($T_{\text{case}} = 25\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$ unless otherwise specified)

Table 5: Static

Symbol	Parameter	Test conditions	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit
$V_{(\text{BR})\text{DSS}}$	Drain-source breakdown voltage	$V_{\text{GS}} = 0\text{ V}$, $I_{\text{D}} = 1\text{ mA}$	800			V
I_{DSS}	Zero gate voltage drain current	$V_{\text{GS}} = 0\text{ V}$, $V_{\text{DS}} = 800\text{ V}$			1	μA
		$V_{\text{GS}} = 0\text{ V}$, $V_{\text{DS}} = 800\text{ V}$, $T_{\text{case}} = 125\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$			50	
I_{GSS}	Gate-body leakage current	$V_{\text{DS}} = 0\text{ V}$, $V_{\text{GS}} = \pm 20\text{ V}$			± 10	μA
$V_{\text{GS(th)}}$	Gate threshold voltage	$V_{\text{DS}} = V_{\text{GS}}$, $I_{\text{D}} = 100\text{ }\mu\text{A}$	3	4	5	V
$R_{\text{DS(on)}}$	Static drain-source on-resistance	$V_{\text{GS}} = 10\text{ V}$, $I_{\text{D}} = 8\text{ A}$		0.23	0.28	Ω

Table 6: Dynamic

Symbol	Parameter	Test conditions	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit
C_{iss}	Input capacitance	$V_{\text{DS}} = 100\text{ V}$, $f = 1\text{ MHz}$, $V_{\text{GS}} = 0\text{ V}$	-	1000	-	pF
C_{oss}	Output capacitance		-	65	-	
C_{rss}	Reverse transfer capacitance		-	1.5	-	
$C_{\text{O(tr)}}^{(1)}$	Equivalent output capacitance	$V_{\text{DS}} = 0\text{ to }640\text{ V}$, $V_{\text{GS}} = 0\text{ V}$	-	165	-	pF
$C_{\text{O(er)}}^{(2)}$	Equivalent output capacitance	$V_{\text{DS}} = 0\text{ to }640\text{ V}$, $V_{\text{GS}} = 0\text{ V}$	-	59	-	
R_{G}	Intrinsic gate resistance	$f = 1\text{ MHz}$, $I_{\text{D}} = 0\text{ A}$	-	4.7	-	Ω
Q_{g}	Total gate charge	$V_{\text{DD}} = 640\text{ V}$, $I_{\text{D}} = 16\text{ A}$, $V_{\text{GS}} = 10\text{ V}$ (see Figure 14: "Test circuit for gate charge behavior")	-	33	-	nC
Q_{gs}	Gate-source charge		-	6	-	
Q_{gd}	Gate-drain charge		-	25	-	

Notes:

⁽¹⁾ Time related is defined as a constant equivalent capacitance giving the same charging time as C_{oss} when V_{DS} increases from 0 to 80% V_{DSS} .

⁽²⁾ Energy related is defined as a constant equivalent capacitance giving the same stored energy as C_{oss} when V_{DS} increases from 0 to 80% V_{DSS} .

Table 7: Switching times

Symbol	Parameter	Test conditions	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit
$t_{\text{d(on)}}$	Turn-on delay time	$V_{\text{DD}} = 400\text{ V}$, $I_{\text{D}} = 8\text{ A}$ $R_{\text{G}} = 4.7\text{ }\Omega$, $V_{\text{GS}} = 10\text{ V}$ (see Figure 13: "Test circuit for resistive load switching times" and Figure 18: "Switching time waveform")	-	14	-	ns
t_{r}	Rise time		-	9	-	
$t_{\text{d(off)}}$	Turn-off delay time		-	48	-	
t_{f}	Fall time		-	9	-	

Table 8: Source-drain diode

Symbol	Parameter	Test conditions	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit
I_{SD}	Source-drain current		-		16	A
$I_{SDM}^{(1)}$	Source-drain current (pulsed)		-		64	A
$V_{SD}^{(2)}$	Forward on voltage	$V_{GS} = 0\text{ V}$, $I_{SD} = 16\text{ A}$	-		1.5	V
t_{rr}	Reverse recovery time	$I_{SD} = 16\text{ A}$, $di/dt = 100\text{ A}/\mu\text{s}$, $V_{DD} = 60\text{ V}$ (see Figure 15 : "Test circuit for inductive load switching and diode recovery times")	-	410		ns
Q_{rr}	Reverse recovery charge		-	7		μC
I_{RRM}	Reverse recovery current		-	34		A
t_{rr}	Reverse recovery time	$I_{SD} = 16\text{ A}$, $di/dt = 100\text{ A}/\mu\text{s}$, $V_{DD} = 60\text{ V}$, $T_j = 150\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$ (see Figure 15 : "Test circuit for inductive load switching and diode recovery times")	-	650		ns
Q_{rr}	Reverse recovery charge		-	10		μC
I_{RRM}	Reverse recovery current		-	32		A

Notes:

⁽¹⁾ Pulse width is limited by safe operating area.

⁽²⁾ Pulse test: pulse duration = 300 μs , duty cycle 1.5%.

Table 9: Gate-source Zener diode

Symbol	Parameter	Test conditions	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit
$V_{(BR)GSO}$	Gate-source breakdown voltage	$I_{GS} = \pm 1\text{ mA}$, $I_D = 0\text{ A}$	± 30	-	-	V

The built-in back-to-back Zener diodes are specifically designed to enhance the ESD performance of the device. The Zener voltage facilitates efficient and cost-effective device integrity protection, thus eliminating the need for additional external componentry.

2.1 Electrical characteristics (curves)

Figure 2: Safe operating area

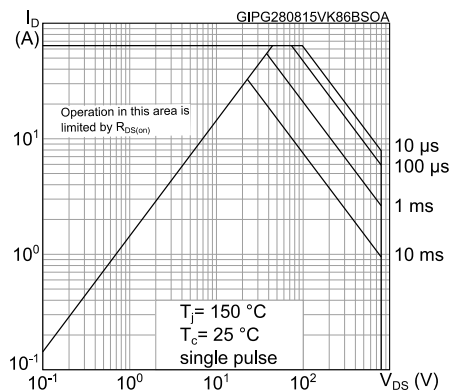


Figure 3: Thermal impedance

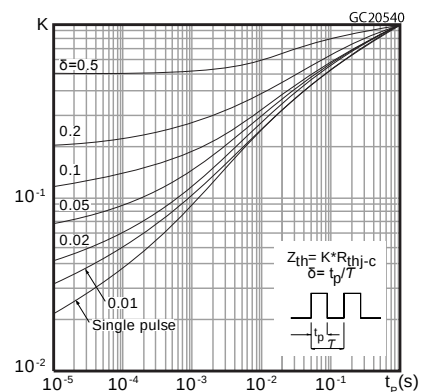


Figure 4: Output characteristics

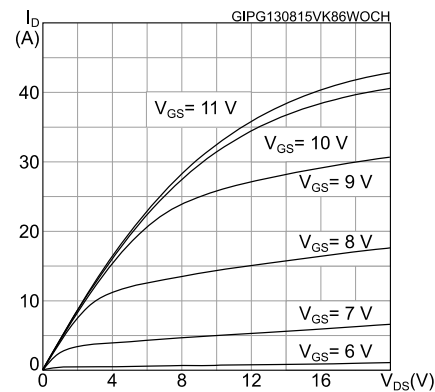


Figure 5: Transfer characteristics

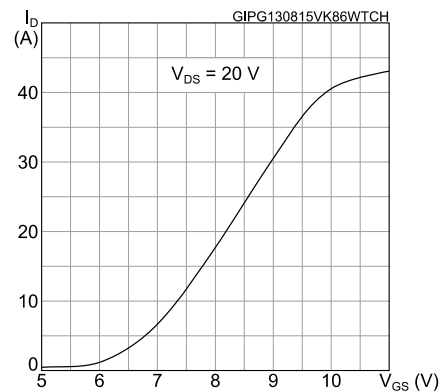


Figure 6: Gate charge vs gate-source voltage

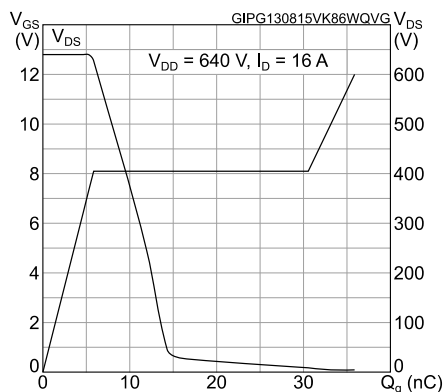


Figure 7: Static drain-source on-resistance

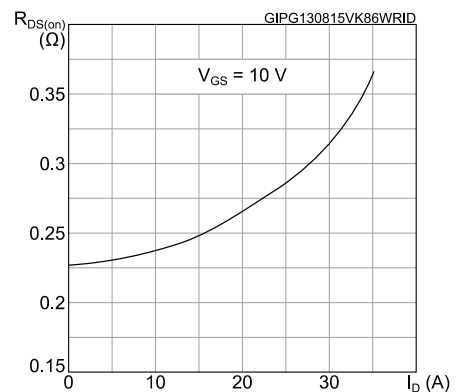


Figure 8: Capacitance variations

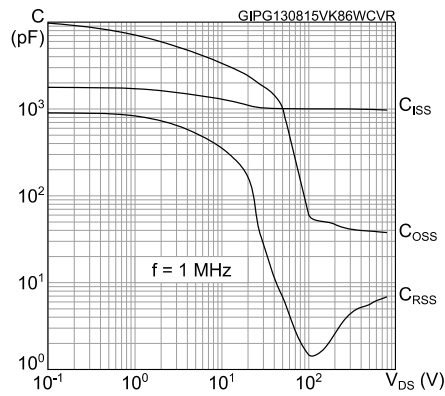


Figure 9: Normalized gate threshold voltage vs temperature

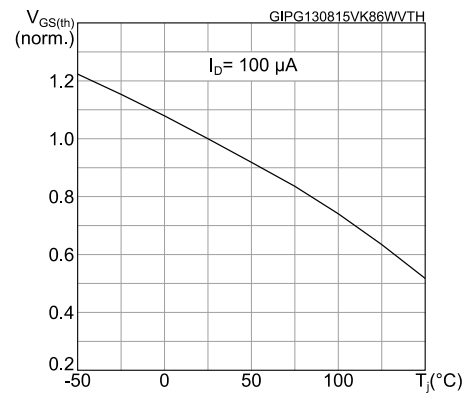


Figure 10: Normalized on-resistance vs temperature

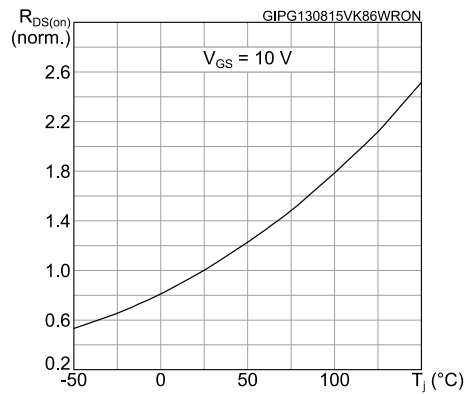


Figure 11: Normalized V(BR)DSS vs temperature

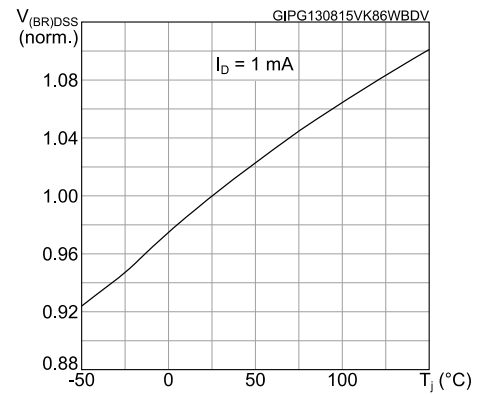
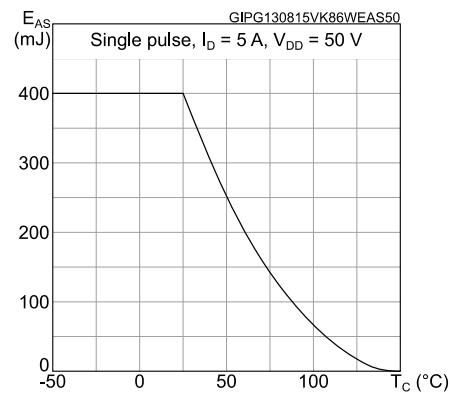
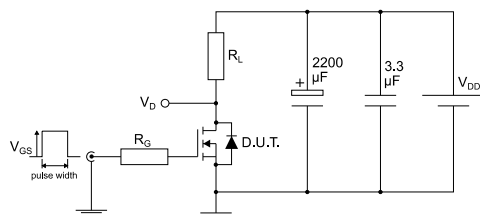


Figure 12: Maximum avalanche energy vs temperature



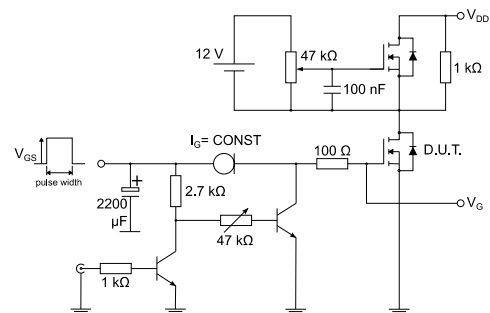
3 Test circuits

Figure 13: Test circuit for resistive load switching times



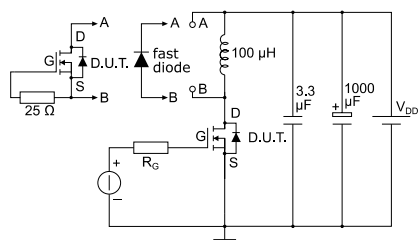
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Figure 14: Test circuit for gate charge behavior



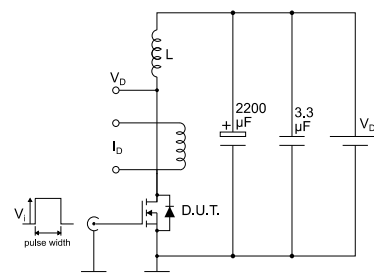
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Figure 15: Test circuit for inductive load switching and diode recovery times



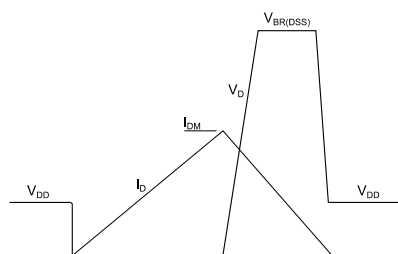
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Figure 16: Unclamped inductive load test circuit



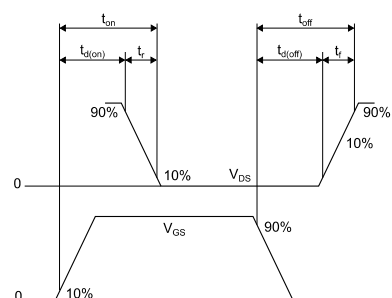
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Figure 17: Unclamped inductive waveform



AM01472v1

Figure 18: Switching time waveform



AM01473v1

4 Package information

In order to meet environmental requirements, ST offers these devices in different grades of ECOPACK® packages, depending on their level of environmental compliance. ECOPACK® specifications, grade definitions and product status are available at: **www.st.com**.
ECOPACK® is an ST trademark.

4.1 TO-220 package information

Figure 19: TO-220 type A package outline

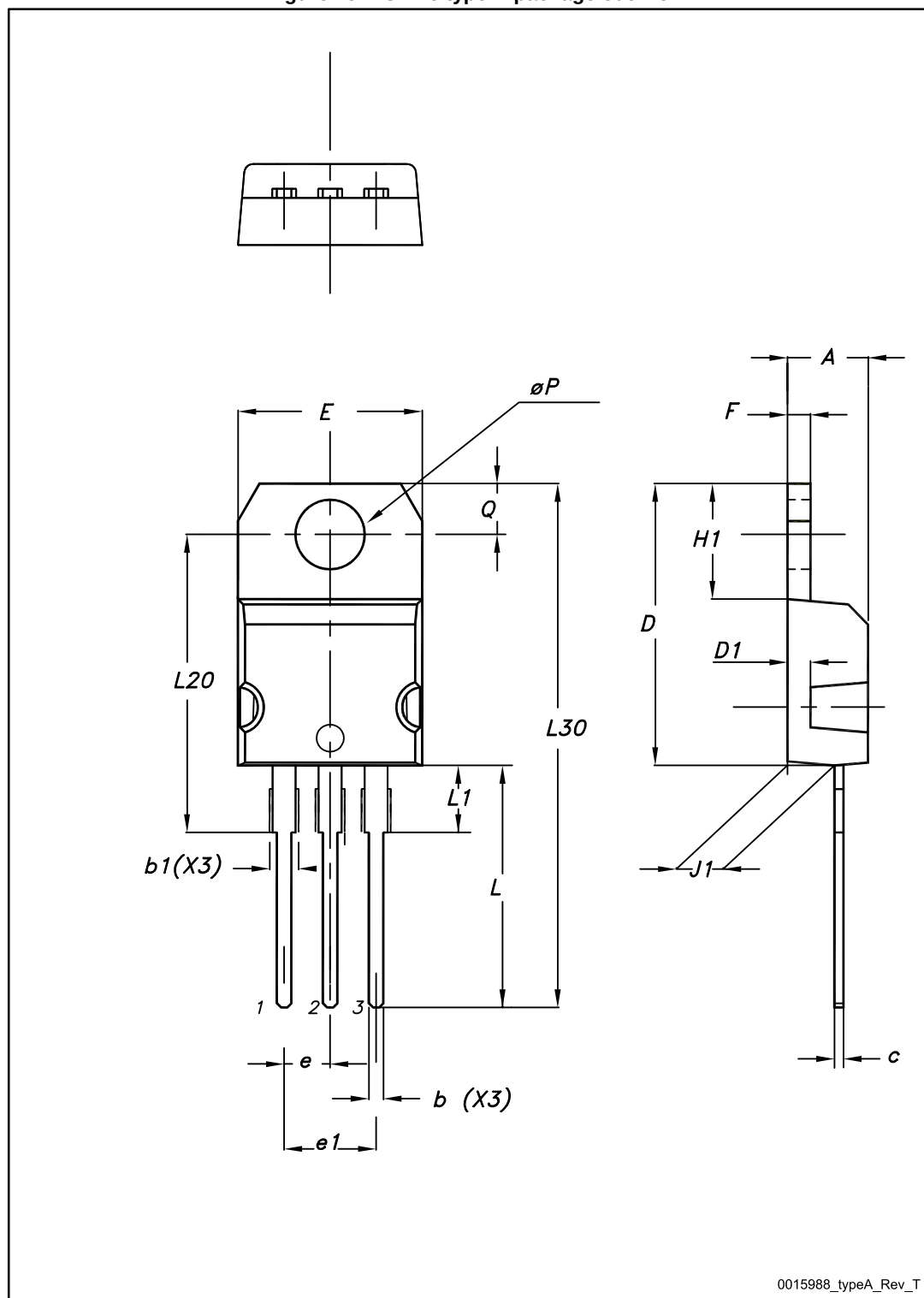


Table 10: TO-220 type A mechanical data

Dim.	mm		
	Min.	Typ.	Max.
A	4.40		4.60
b	0.61		0.88
b1	1.14		1.70
c	0.48		0.70
D	15.25		15.75
D1		1.27	
E	10		10.40
e	2.40		2.70
e1	4.95		5.15
F	1.23		1.32
H1	6.20		6.60
J1	2.40		2.72
L	13		14
L1	3.50		3.93
L20		16.40	
L30		28.90	
øP	3.75		3.85
Q	2.65		2.95

5 Revision history

Table 11: Document revision history

Date	Revision	Changes
06-Oct-2015	1	First release.

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