1 General description

The 74HC4538 is a dual retriggerable-resettable monostable multivibrator. Each multivibrator has two trigger/retrigger inputs ($n\overline{A}$ and nB), a direct reset input ($n\overline{CD}$), two complementary outputs (nQ and $n\overline{Q}$), and two pins (nREXT/CEXT and nCEXT) for connecting the external timing components C_{EXT} and R_{EXT} . Typical pulse width variation over temperature range is ± 0.2 %. The device may be triggered by either the positive or the negative edges of the input pulse. The duration and accuracy of the output pulse are determined by the external timing components C_{EXT} and R_{EXT} . The output pulse width (T_W) is equal to 0.7 × R_{EXT} × C_{EXT} . The linear design techniques guarantee precise control of the output pulse width. A LOW level at $n\overline{CD}$ terminates the output pulse immediately. Schmitt-trigger action in the trigger inputs makes the circuit highly tolerant to slower rise and fall times. Inputs include clamp diodes. This enables the use of current limiting resistors to interface inputs to voltages in excess of V_{CC} .

2 Features and benefits

- Tolerant of slow trigger rise and fall times
- · Separate reset inputs
- Triggering from falling or rising edge
- Complies with JEDEC standard no. 7A
- · CMOS input levels:
- ESD protection:
 - HBM JESD22-A114F exceeds 2000 V
 - MM JESD22-A115-A exceeds 200 V
- Multiple package options
- Specified from -40 °C to +85 °C and from -40 °C to +125 °C

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3 Ordering information

Type number	Package								
	Temperature range	Name	Description	Version					
74HC4538D	-40 °C to +125 °C	SO16	plastic small outline package; 16 leads; body width 3.9 mm	SOT109-1					
74HC4538DB	-40 °C to +125 °C	SSOP16	plastic shrink small outline package; 16 leads; body width 5.3 mm	SOT338-1					
74HC4538PW	-40 °C to +125 °C	TSSOP16	plastic thin shrink small outline package; 16 leads; body width 4.4 mm	SOT403-1					

4 Functional diagram



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Pinning information 5

5.1 Pinning



5.2 Pin description

Table 2. Pin description		
Symbol	Pin	Description
1CEXT, 2CEXT	1, 15	external capacitor connection (always connected to ground)
1REXT/CEXT, 2REXT/CEXT	2, 14	external capacitor/resistor connection
1 <u>CD</u> , 2 <u>CD</u>	3, 13	direct reset input (active LOW)
1B, 2B	4, 12	input (LOW to HIGH triggered)
1Ā, 2Ā	5, 11	input (HIGH to LOW triggered)
1Q, 2Q	6, 10	output
1 <u>Q</u> , 2 <u>Q</u>	7, 9	complementary output (active LOW)
GND	8	ground (0 V)
V _{CC}	16	supply voltage

Functional description 6

Table 3. Function table ^[1]

Inputs		Outputs		
nĀ	nB	nCD	nQ	nQ
Ļ	L	Н	Л	U
Н	1	Н	Л	Л
Х	Х	L	L	Н

[1] H = HIGH voltage level; L = LOW voltage level; X = don't care;

 \uparrow = positive-going transition; \downarrow = negative-going transition;

 Π = one HIGH level output pulse, with the pule width determined by C_{EXT} and R_{EXT};

 \square = one LOW level output pulse, with the pulse width determined by C_{EXT} and R_{EXT}.







Limiting values 7

Table 4. Limiting values

In accordance with the Absolute Maximum Rating System (IEC 60134). Voltages are referenced to GND (ground = 0 V).

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions		Min	Мах	Unit
V _{CC}	supply voltage			-0.5	+7.0	V
I _{IK}	input clamping current	$V_{\rm I}$ < -0.5 V or $V_{\rm I}$ > $V_{\rm CC}$ + 0.5 V	[1]	-	±20	mA
I _{ОК}	output clamping current	$V_{\rm O}$ < -0.5 V or $V_{\rm O}$ > $V_{\rm CC}$ + 0.5 V	[1]	-	±20	mA
lo	output current	$V_{\rm O}$ = -0.5 V to $V_{\rm CC}$ + 0.5 V		-	±25	mA
I _{CC}	supply current			-	+50	mA
I _{GND}	ground current			-50	-	mA
T _{stg}	storage temperature			-65	+150	°C
P _{tot}	total power dissipation	T_{amb} = -40 °C to +125 °C				
		SO16 package	[2]	-	500	mW
		(T)SSOP16 package	[3]	-	500	mW

[1] The input and output voltage ratings may be exceeded if the input and output current ratings are observed.

[2] [3] P_{tot} derates linearly with 8 mW/K above 70 °C. P_{tot} derates linearly with 5.5 mW/K above 60 °C.

Recommended operating conditions 8

Table 5. Recommended operating conditions

Voltages are referenced to GND (ground = 0 V)

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	Min	Тур	Мах	Unit
V _{CC}	supply voltage		2.0	5.0	6.0	V
VI	input voltage		0	-	V _{CC}	V
Vo	output voltage		0	-	V _{CC}	V
T _{amb}	ambient temperature		-40	-	+125	°C
Δt/ΔV	input transition rise and fall rate	V _{CC} = 2.0 V	-	-	625	ns/V
		V _{CC} = 4.5 V	-	1.67	139	ns/V
		V _{CC} = 6.0 V	-	-	83	ns/V

9 Static characteristics

Table 6. Static characteristics

At recommended operating conditions; voltages are referenced to GND (ground = 0 V).

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions		25 °C	·	-40 °C to	o +85 °C	-40 °C to	+125 °C	Unit
				Тур	Max	Min	Мах	Min	Мах	
V _{IH}	HIGH-level	V _{CC} = 2.0 V	1.5	1.2	-	1.5	-	1.5	-	V
	input voltage	V _{CC} = 4.5 V	3.15	2.4	-	3.15	-	3.15	-	V
		V _{CC} = 6.0 V	4.2	3.2	-	4.2	-	4.2	-	V
V _{IL}	LOW-level	V _{CC} = 2.0 V	-	0.8	0.5	-	0.5	-	0.5	V
	input voltage	V _{CC} = 4.5 V	-	2.1	1.35	-	1.35	-	1.35	V
		V _{CC} = 6.0 V	-	2.8	1.8	-	1.8	-	1.8	V
V _{OH}	HIGH-level	$V_{I} = V_{IH} \text{ or } V_{IL}$								
	output voltage	I _O = -20 μA; V _{CC} = 2.0 V	1.9	2.0	-	1.9	-	1.9	-	V
		I _O = -20 μA; V _{CC} = 4.5 V	4.4	4.5	-	4.4	-	4.4	-	V
		I _O = -20 μA; V _{CC} = 6.0 V	5.9	6.0	-	5.9	-	5.9	-	V
		I_0 = -4.0 mA; V_{CC} = 4.5 V	3.98	4.32	-	3.84	-	3.7	-	V
		I_0 = -5.2 mA; V_{CC} = 6.0 V	5.48	5.81	-	5.34	-	5.2	-	V
V _{OL}	LOW-level	$V_{I} = V_{IH} \text{ or } V_{IL}$								
	output voltage	I_0 = 20 µA; V_{CC} = 2.0 V	-	0	0.1	-	0.1	-	0.1	V
		I_0 = 20 µA; V_{CC} = 4.5 V	-	0	0.1	-	0.1	-	0.1	V
		I _O = 20 μA; V _{CC} = 6.0 V	-	0	0.1	-	0.1	-	0.1	V
		I _O = 4.0 mA; V _{CC} = 4.5 V	-	0.15	0.26	-	0.33	-	0.4	V
		I _O = 5.2 mA; V _{CC} = 6.0 V	-	0.16	0.26	-	0.33	-	0.4	V
I _I	input leakage current	V _I = V _{CC} or GND; V _{CC} = 6.0 V	-	-	±0.1	-	±1	-	±1	μA
		pin nREXT/CEXT; V ₁ = 2.0 V or GND; other inputs at V _{CC} or GND; V _{CC} = $6.0 V^{[1]}$	-	-	±50	-	±500	-	±500	nA
I _{CC}	supply current	$V_I = V_{CC}$ or GND; $I_O = 0$ A; $V_{CC} = 6.0$ V	-	-	8.0	-	80	-	160	μA
Cı	input capacitance		-	3.5	-	-	-	-	-	pF

[1] This measurement can only be carried out after a trigger pulse is applied.

10 Dynamic characteristics

Table 7. Dynamic characteristics

Voltages are referenced to GND (ground = 0 V); for test circuit see Figure 9.

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions		25 °C		-40 ° +85	°C to -40 °C to 5 °C +125 °C			Unit
			Min	Typ ^[1]	Max	Min	Max	Min	Max	
t _{PLH}	LOW to HIGH	nĀ, nB to nQ; see <u>Figure 7</u>								
	propagation	V _{CC} = 2.0 V	-	85	265	-	330	-	400	ns
	delay	V _{CC} = 4.5 V	-	31	53	-	66	-	80	ns
		V _{CC} = 5.0 V; C _L = 15 pF	-	27	-	-	-	-	-	ns
		V _{CC} = 6.0 V	-	25	45	-	56	-	68	ns
		$n\overline{CD}$ to $n\overline{Q}$; see <u>Figure 7</u>								
		V _{CC} = 2.0 V	-	83	265	-	340	-	400	ns
		V _{CC} = 4.5 V	-	30	53	-	68	-	80	ns
		V _{CC} = 6.0 V	-	24	45	-	58	-	68	ns
t _{PHL}	HIGH to LOW	$n\overline{A}$, nB to $n\overline{Q}$; see <u>Figure 7</u>								
	propagation delay	V _{CC} = 2.0 V	-	83	265	-	330	-	400	ns
		V _{CC} = 4.5 V	-	30	53	-	66	-	80	ns
		V _{CC} = 5.0 V; C _L = 15 pF	-	27	-	-	-	-	-	ns
		V _{CC} = 6.0 V	-	24	45	-	56	-	68	ns
		nCD to nQ; see Figure 7								
		V _{CC} = 2.0 V	-	80	265	-	330	-	400	ns
		V _{CC} = 4.5 V	-	29	53	-	66	-	80	ns
		V _{CC} = 6.0 V	-	23	45	-	56	-	68	ns
t _t	transition time	nQ and n \overline{Q} ; see <u>Figure 7</u> ^[2]								
		V _{CC} = 2.0 V	-	19	75	-	95	-	119	ns
		V _{CC} = 4.5 V	-	7	15	-	19	-	22	ns
		V _{CC} = 6.0 V	-	6	13	-	16	-	19	ns
t _W	pulse width	nĀ LOW; see <u>Figure 8</u>								
		V _{CC} = 2.0 V	80	17	-	100	-	120	-	ns
		V _{CC} = 4.5 V	16	6	-	20	-	24	-	ns
		V _{CC} = 6.0 V	14	5	-	17	-	20	-	ns
		nB HIGH; see <u>Figure 8</u>								
		V _{CC} = 2.0 V	80	17	-	100	-	120	-	ns
		V _{CC} = 4.5 V	16	6	-	20	-	24	-	ns
		V _{CC} = 6.0 V	14	5	-	17	-	20	-	ns
		nCD LOW; see Figure 8								
		V _{CC} = 2.0 V	80	19	-	100	-	120	-	ns

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Symbol	Parameter	Conditions		25 °C			°C to 5 °C	-40 °C to +125 °C		Unit
			Min	Typ ^[1]	Max	Min	Мах	Min	Max	
		V _{CC} = 4.5 V	16	7	-	20	-	24	-	ns
		V _{CC} = 6.0 V	14	6	-	17	-	20	-	ns
		nQ and nQ HIGH or LOW; see <u>Figure 8</u>								
		V _{CC} = 5.0 V; C _{EXT} = 0.1 μF; R _{EXT} = 10 kΩ	630	700	770	602	798	595	805	μs
t _{rec}	recovery time	nCD to nĀ, nB; see <u>Figure 8</u>								
		V _{CC} = 2.0 V	35	6	-	45	-	55	-	ns
		V _{CC} = 4.5 V	7	2	-	9	-	11	-	ns
		V _{CC} = 6.0 V	6	2	-	8	-	9	-	ns
t _{rtrig}	retrigger time	$n\overline{A}$, nB; see <u>Figure 8;</u> X = C _{EXT} / (4.5 × V _{CC})								
		V _{CC} = 2.0 V	-	455+X	-	-	-	-	-	ns
		V _{CC} = 4.5 V	-	80+X	-	-	-	-	-	ns
		V _{CC} = 6.0 V	-	55+X	-	-	-	-	-	ns
R _{EXT}	external	V _{CC} = 2.0 V	10	-	1000	-	-	-	-	kΩ
	timing resistor	V _{CC} = 5.0 V	2	-	1000	-	-	-	-	kΩ
C _{EXT}	external timing capacitor			1		no lim	its	1	1	
C _{PD}	power dissipation capacitance	per multivibrator; [3] $V_{I} = GND$ to V_{CC}	-	136	-	-	-	_	-	pF

Typical values are measured at nominal supply voltage (V_{CC} = 3.3 V and V_{CC} = 5.0 V). [1]

[2] [3]

 $t_{\rm i}$ is the same as $t_{\rm HL}$ and $t_{\rm LH}$. C_{PD} is used to determine the dynamic power dissipation (P_D in µW).

 $P_{D} = C_{PD} \times V_{CC}^{2} \times f_{i} + \Sigma(C_{L} \times V_{CC}^{2} \times f_{o}) + 0.48 \times C_{EXT} \times V_{CC}^{2} \times f_{o} + D \times 0.8 \times V_{CC}$ where:

f_i = input frequency in MHz;

fo = output frequency in MHz;

 $\Sigma(C_L \times V_{CC}^2 \times f_0)$ = sum of the outputs;

C_L = output load capacitance in pF;

V_{CC} = supply voltage in V;

D = duty cycle factor in %;

 C_{EXT} = external timing capacitance in pF.

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10.1 Waveforms and test circuit



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Table 8. Measurement points

Input	Output		
V _M	V _M	V _X	V _Y
0.5V _{CC}	0.5V _{CC}	0.1V _{CC}	0.9V _{CC}



Table 9. Test data

Input		Load	S1 position		
VI t _r , t _f		CL	RL	t _{PHL} , t _{PLH}	
V _{CC}	6 ns	15 pF, 50 pF	1 kΩ	open	

11 Application information

11.1 Power-down considerations

A large capacitor (C_{EXT}) may cause problems when powering-down the monostable due to energy stored in this capacitor. When a system containing this device is powered-down or rapid decrease of V_{CC} to zero occurs, the monostable may sustain damage, due to the capacitor discharging through the input protection diodes. To avoid this possibility, use a damping diode (D_{EXT}) preferably a germanium or Schottky type diode able to withstand large current surges and connect as shown in Figure 10







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12 Package outline



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Change

notice

Supersedes

13 Abbreviations

Table 10. Abbreviations						
Acronym	Description					
CMOS	Complementary Metal-Oxide Semiconductor					
DUT	Device Under Test					
ESD	ElectroStatic Discharge					
НВМ	Human Body Model					
MM	Machine Model					

14 Revision history

Document ID Release date Data sheet status 74HC4538 v.5 20170317 Product data sheet Modifications: • Type numbers 74HC14538D, 74HC1

74HC4538 v.5	20170317	Product data sheet	-	74HC_HCT4538 v.4					
Modifications:	 Type numbers 74HCT4538D, 74HCT4538DB, 74HCT4538PW removed. <u>Table 6</u>: Maximum input leakage current for pins 1REXT/CEXT and 2REXT/CEXT changed. 								
74HC_HCT4538 v.4	20160224	Product data sheet	-	74HC_HCT4538 v.3					
Modifications:	Type numbers	74HC4538N and 74HCT4538N	N (SOT38-4) remo	ved.					
74HC_HCT4538 v.3	20090608	20090608 Product data sheet - 74HC_HCT4538_CNV v							
Modifications:	 The format of this data sheet has been redesigned to comply with the new identity guidelines of NXP Semiconductors. Legal texts have been adapted to the new company name where appropriate. Pin names changed throughout. Section Section 7, Section 8 and Section 9 added, taken from the 74HC/T HCMOS Family characteristics/specification (March 1988). Test circuit added: Figure 9. Quick reference data incorporated in to Section 9 and Section 10. Package information added for DIP16, SO16, SSOP16 and TSSOP16 packages. 								
74HC_HCT4538_CNV v.2	19970902 Product specification - -								

15 Legal information

15.1 Data sheet status

Document status ^{[1][2]}	Product status ^[3]	Definition
Objective [short] data sheet	Development	This document contains data from the objective specification for product development.
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