

# LM4050/LM4051

# 50ppm/°C Precision Micropower Shunt Voltage References with Multiple Reverse Breakdown Voltages

## General Description

The LM4050/LM4051 are precision two-terminal, shunt-mode, bandgap voltage references available in fixed reverse breakdown voltages of 1.225V, 2.048V, 2.500V, 3.000V, 3.3V, 4.096V, and 5.000V. Ideal for space-critical applications, the LM4050/LM4051 are offered in the sub miniature 3-pin SC70 surface-mount packages (1.8mm x 1.8mm), 50% smaller than comparable devices in SOT23 surface-mount package (SOT23 versions are also available).

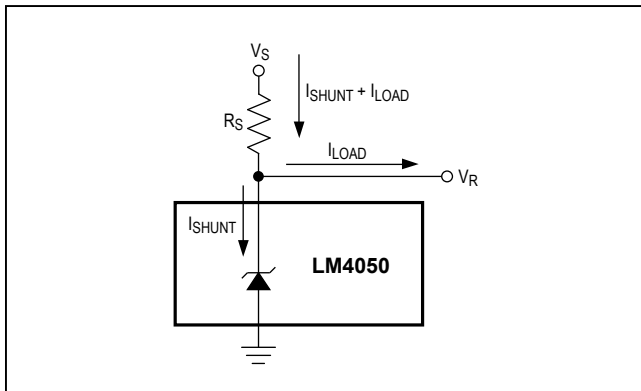
Laser-trimmed resistors ensure excellent initial accuracy. With a 50ppm/°C temperature coefficient, these devices are offered in three grades of initial accuracy ranging from 0.1% to 0.5%. The LM4050/LM4051 have a 60µA to 15mA shunt-current capability with low dynamic impedance, ensuring stable reverse breakdown voltage accuracy over a wide range of operating temperatures and currents. The LM4050/LM4051 do not require an external stabilizing capacitor while ensuring stability with any capacitive loads.

The LM4050/LM4051 specifications are guaranteed over the temperature range of -40°C to +125°C.

## Applications

- Portable, Battery-Powered Equipment
- Notebook Computers
- Cell Phones
- Industrial Process Controls

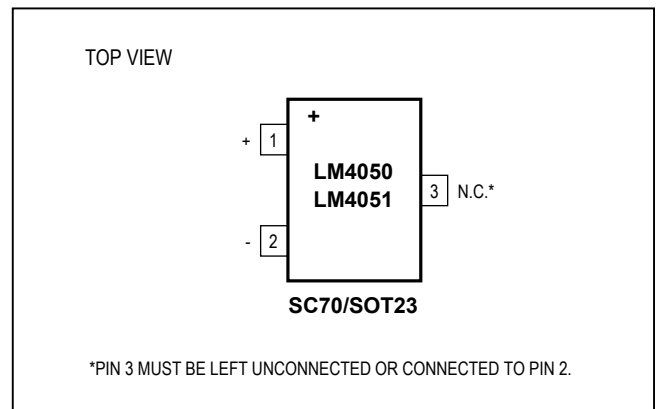
## Pin Configuration



## Features

- 50ppm/°C (max) Temperature Coefficient Guaranteed over the -40°C to +125°C Temperature Range
- Ultra-Small 3-Pin SC70 Package
- 0.1% (max) Initial Accuracy
- Wide Operating Current Range: 60µA to 15mA
- Low 28µV<sub>RMS</sub> Output Noise (10Hz to 10kHz)
- 1.225V, 2.048V, 2.500V, 3.000V, 3.3V, 4.096V, and 5.000V Fixed Reverse Breakdown Voltages
- No Output Capacitors Required
- Tolerates Capacitive Loads

## Pin Configuration



Ordering Information appears at end of data sheet.

**Absolute Maximum Ratings**

|   |       |  |                            |                 |
|---|-------|--|----------------------------|-----------------|
| Reverse Current (cathode to anode).....               | 20mA  | Operating Temperature Range            | LM4050/LM4051_E_ _ _ ..... | -40°C to +125°C |
| Forward Current (anode to cathode).....               | 10mA  | Storage Temperature Range .....        |                            | -65°C to +150°C |
| Continuous Power Dissipation (T <sub>A</sub> = +70°C) |       | Junction Temperature .....             |                            | +150°C          |
| 3-Pin SC70 (derate 2.17mW/°C above +70°C).....        | 174mW | Lead Temperature (soldering, 10s)..... |                            | +300°C          |
| 3-Pin SOT23 (derate 4.01mW/°C above +70°C) .....      | 320mW | Soldering Temperature (reflow).....    |                            | +260°C          |

*Stresses beyond those listed under "Absolute Maximum Ratings" may cause permanent damage to the device. These are stress ratings only, and functional operation of the device at these or any other conditions beyond those indicated in the operational sections of the specifications is not implied. Exposure to absolute maximum rating conditions for extended periods may affect device reliability.*

**Electrical Characteristics —1.225V**

(I<sub>R</sub> = 100µA, T<sub>A</sub> = T<sub>MIN</sub> to T<sub>MAX</sub>, unless otherwise noted. Typical values are at T<sub>A</sub> = +25°C.) (Note 1)

| PARAMETER  | SYMBOL              | CONDITIONS   | MIN            | TYP    | MAX    | UNITS             |   |
|--|---------------------|--|----------------|--------|--------|-------------------|---|
| Reverse Breakdown Voltage                                      | V <sub>R</sub>      | T <sub>A</sub> = +25°C   | LM4051A (0.1%) | 1.2238 | 1.2250 | 1.2262            | V |
|  |                     |  | LM4051B (0.2%) | 1.2226 | 1.2250 | 1.2275            |   |
|  |                     |  | LM4051C (0.5%) | 1.2189 | 1.2250 | 1.2311            |   |
| Reverse Breakdown Voltage Tolerance (Note 2)                   | V <sub>RTOL</sub>   | LM4051A  |                | ±1.2   | ±7     | mV                |   |
|  |                     | LM4051B  |                | ±2.4   | ±9     |                   |   |
|  |                     | LM4051C  |                | ±6.0   | ±12    |                   |   |
| Minimum Operating Current                                      | I <sub>RMIN</sub>   |  | 45             | 60     | µA     |                   |   |
| Average Reverse Voltage Temperature Coefficient (Notes 2, 3)   | ΔV <sub>R</sub> /ΔT | I <sub>R</sub> = 10mA  |                | ±20    |        | ppm/°C            |   |
|  |                     | I <sub>R</sub> = 1mA   |                | ±15    | ±50    |                   |   |
|  |                     | I <sub>R</sub> = 100µA   |                | ±15    |        |                   |   |
| Reverse Breakdown Voltage Change with Operating Current Change |                     | I <sub>RMIN</sub> ≤ I <sub>R</sub> ≤ 1mA                             |                | 0.7    | 1.5    | mV                |   |
|  |                     | 1mA ≤ I <sub>R</sub> ≤ 12mA  |                | 2.5    | 8.0    |                   |   |
| Reverse Dynamic Impedance (Note 3)                             | Z <sub>R</sub>      | I <sub>R</sub> = 1mA, f = 120Hz, I <sub>AC</sub> = 0.1I <sub>R</sub> |                | 0.5    | 1.5    | Ω                 |   |
| Wideband Noise   | e <sub>N</sub>      | I <sub>R</sub> = 100µA, 10Hz ≤ f ≤ 10kHz                             |                | 20     |        | µV <sub>RMS</sub> |   |
| Reverse Breakdown Voltage Long-Term Stability                  | ΔV <sub>R</sub>     | T = 1000h  |                | 120    |        | ppm               |   |

## Electrical Characteristics —2.048V

(I<sub>R</sub> = 100μA, T<sub>A</sub> = T<sub>MIN</sub> to T<sub>MAX</sub>, unless otherwise noted. Typical values are at T<sub>A</sub> = +25°C.) (Note 1)

| PARAMETER  | SYMBOL              | CONDITIONS  | MIN            | TYP    | MAX    | UNITS             |   |
|--|---------------------|---|----------------|--------|--------|-------------------|---|
| Reverse Breakdown Voltage                                      | V <sub>R</sub>      | T <sub>A</sub> = +25°C  | LM4050A (0.1%) | 2.0460 | 2.0480 | 2.0500            | V |
|  |                     |   | LM4050B (0.2%) | 2.0439 | 2.0480 | 2.0521            |   |
|  |                     |   | LM4050C (0.5%) | 2.0378 | 2.0480 | 2.0582            |   |
| Reverse Breakdown Voltage Tolerance (Note 2)                   | V <sub>RTOL</sub>   | LM4050A   |                | ±2.0   | ±12    | mV                |   |
|  |                     | LM4050B   |                | ±4.0   | ±14    |                   |   |
|  |                     | LM4050C   |                | ±10    | ±20    |                   |   |
| Minimum Operating Current                                      | I <sub>RMIN</sub>   |   |                | 45     | 65     | μA                |   |
| Average Reverse Voltage Temperature Coefficient (Notes 2, 3)   | ΔV <sub>R</sub> /ΔT | I <sub>R</sub> = 10mA   |                | ±20    |        | ppm/°C            |   |
|  |                     | I <sub>R</sub> = 1mA  |                | ±15    | ±50    |                   |   |
|  |                     | I <sub>R</sub> = 100μA  |                | ±15    |        |                   |   |
| Reverse Breakdown Voltage Change with Operating Current Change |                     | I <sub>RMIN</sub> ≤ I <sub>R</sub> ≤ 1mA                                |                | 0.3    | 1.0    | mV                |   |
|  |                     | 1mA ≤ I <sub>R</sub> ≤ 15mA   |                | 2.5    | 8.0    |                   |   |
| Reverse Dynamic Impedance (Note 3)                             | Z <sub>R</sub>      | I <sub>R</sub> = 1mA, f = 120Hz,<br>I <sub>AC</sub> = 0.1I <sub>R</sub> | LM4050A/B      |        | 0.3    | 0.8               | Ω |
|  |                     |   | LM4050C        |        | 0.3    | 0.9               |   |
| Wideband Noise   | e <sub>N</sub>      | I <sub>R</sub> = 100μA, 10Hz ≤ f ≤ 10kHz                                |                | 28     |        | μV <sub>RMS</sub> |   |
| Reverse Breakdown Voltage Long-Term Stability                  | ΔV <sub>R</sub>     | T = 1000h   |                | 120    |        | ppm               |   |

**Electrical Characteristics—2.500V**(I<sub>R</sub> = 100μA, T<sub>A</sub> = T<sub>MIN</sub> to T<sub>MAX</sub>, unless otherwise noted. Typical values are at T<sub>A</sub> = +25°C.) (Note 1)

| PARAMETER  | SYMBOL              | CONDITIONS  |                | MIN    | TYP    | MAX    | UNITS  |                   |   |
|--|---------------------|---|----------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|-------------------|---|
| Reverse Breakdown Voltage                                      | V <sub>R</sub>      | T <sub>A</sub> = +25°C  | LM4050A (0.1%) | 2.4975 | 2.5000 | 2.5025 | V      |                   |   |
|  |                     |   | LM4050B (0.2%) | 2.4950 | 2.5000 | 2.5050 |        |                   |   |
|  |                     |   | LM4050C (0.5%) | 2.4875 | 2.5000 | 2.5125 |        |                   |   |
| Reverse Breakdown Voltage Tolerance (Note 2)                   | V <sub>RTOL</sub>   | LM4050A   |                | ±2.5   |        | ±15    | mV     |                   |   |
|  |                     | LM4050B   |                | ±5.0   |        | ±18    |        |                   |   |
|  |                     | LM4050C   |                | ±13    |        | ±25    |        |                   |   |
| Minimum Operating Current                                      | I <sub>RMIN</sub>   |   |                | 45     |        | 65     | μA     |                   |   |
| Average Reverse Voltage Temperature Coefficient (Notes 2, 3)   | ΔV <sub>R</sub> /ΔT | I <sub>R</sub> = 10mA   |                |        | ±20    |        | ppm/°C |                   |   |
|  |                     | I <sub>R</sub> = 1mA  |                |        | ±15    | ±50    |        |                   |   |
|  |                     | I <sub>R</sub> = 100μA  |                |        | ±15    |        |        |                   |   |
| Reverse Breakdown Voltage Change with Operating Current Change |                     | I <sub>RMIN</sub> ≤ I <sub>R</sub> ≤ 1mA                                |                |        | 0.3    |        | 1.0    | mV                |   |
|  |                     | 1mA ≤ I <sub>R</sub> ≤ 15mA   |                |        | 2.5    |        | 8.0    |                   |   |
| Reverse Dynamic Impedance (Note 3)                             | Z <sub>R</sub>      | I <sub>R</sub> = 1mA, f = 120Hz,<br>I <sub>AC</sub> = 0.1I <sub>R</sub> | LM4050A/B      |        |        | 0.3    |        | 0.8               | Ω |
|  |                     |   | LM4050C        |        |        | 0.3    |        | 0.9               |   |
| Wideband Noise   | e <sub>N</sub>      | I <sub>R</sub> = 100μA, 10Hz ≤ f ≤ 10kHz                                |                |        |        | 35     |        | μV <sub>RMS</sub> |   |
| Reverse Breakdown Voltage Long-Term Stability                  | ΔV <sub>R</sub>     | T = 1000h   |                |        |        | 120    |        | ppm               |   |

# LM4050/LM4051

# 50ppm/°C Precision Micropower Shunt Voltage References with Multiple Reverse Breakdown Voltages

## Electrical Characteristics—3.000V

( $I_R = 100\mu\text{A}$ ,  $T_A = T_{\text{MIN}}$  to  $T_{\text{MAX}}$ , unless otherwise noted. Typical values are at  $T_A = +25^\circ\text{C}$ .) (Note 1)

| PARAMETER  | SYMBOL                | CONDITIONS  |                | MIN       | TYP      | MAX                        | UNITS    |
|--|-----------------------|---|----------------|-----------|----------|----------------------------|----------|
| Reverse Breakdown Voltage                                      | $V_R$                 | $T_A = +25^\circ\text{C}$   | LM4050A (0.1%) | 2.9970    | 3.0000   | 3.0030                     | V        |
|  |                       |   | LM4050B (0.2%) | 2.9940    | 3.0000   | 3.0060                     |          |
|  |                       |   | LM4050C (0.5%) | 2.9850    | 3.0000   | 3.0150                     |          |
| Reverse Breakdown Voltage Tolerance (Note 2)                   | $V_{\text{RTOL}}$     | LM4050A   |                | $\pm 3.0$ | $\pm 18$ | mV                         |          |
|  |                       | LM4050B   |                | $\pm 6.0$ | $\pm 21$ |                            |          |
|  |                       | LM4050C   |                | $\pm 15$  | $\pm 30$ |                            |          |
| Minimum Operating Current                                      | $I_{\text{RMIN}}$     |   |                | 45        | 67       | $\mu\text{A}$              |          |
| Average Reverse Voltage Temperature Coefficient (Notes 2, 3)   | $\Delta V_R/\Delta T$ | $I_R = 10\text{mA}$   |                | $\pm 20$  |          | ppm/°C                     |          |
|  |                       | $I_R = 1\text{mA}$  |                | $\pm 15$  | $\pm 50$ |                            |          |
|  |                       | $I_R = 100\mu\text{A}$  |                | $\pm 15$  |          |                            |          |
| Reverse Breakdown Voltage Change with Operating Current Change |                       | $I_{\text{RMIN}} \leq I_R \leq 1\text{mA}$                            |                | 0.3       | 1.0      | mV                         |          |
|  |                       | $1\text{mA} \leq I_R \leq 15\text{mA}$                                |                | 2.5       | 8.0      |                            |          |
| Reverse Dynamic Impedance (Note 3)                             | $Z_R$                 | $I_R = 1\text{mA}$ , $f = 120\text{Hz}$ ,<br>$I_{\text{AC}} = 0.1I_R$ | LM4050A/B      |           | 0.3      | 0.8                        | $\Omega$ |
|  |                       |   | LM4050C        |           | 0.3      | 0.9                        |          |
| Wideband Noise   | $e_N$                 | $I_R = 100\mu\text{A}$ , $10\text{Hz} \leq f \leq 10\text{kHz}$       |                | 45        |          | $\mu\text{V}_{\text{RMS}}$ |          |
| Reverse Breakdown Voltage Long-Term Stability                  | $\Delta V_R$          | $T = 1000\text{h}$  |                | 120       |          | ppm                        |          |

## Electrical Characteristics—3.300V

( $I_R = 100\mu\text{A}$ ,  $T_A = T_{\text{MIN}}$  to  $T_{\text{MAX}}$ , unless otherwise noted. Typical values are at  $T_A = +25^\circ\text{C}$ .) (Note 1)

| PARAMETER  | SYMBOL                | CONDITIONS  |                | MIN       | TYP      | MAX                        | UNITS    |
|--|-----------------------|---|----------------|-----------|----------|----------------------------|----------|
| Reverse Breakdown Voltage                                      | $V_R$                 | $T_A = +25^\circ\text{C}$   | LM4050A (0.1%) | 3.2967    | 3.3000   | 3.3033                     | V        |
|  |                       |   | LM4050B (0.2%) | 3.2934    | 3.3000   | 3.3066                     |          |
|  |                       |   | LM4050C (0.5%) | 3.2835    | 3.3000   | 3.3165                     |          |
| Reverse Breakdown Voltage Tolerance (Note 2)                   | $V_{\text{RTOL}}$     | LM4050A   |                | $\pm 3.0$ | $\pm 18$ | mV                         |          |
|  |                       | LM4050B   |                | $\pm 6.0$ | $\pm 21$ |                            |          |
|  |                       | LM4050C   |                | $\pm 15$  | $\pm 30$ |                            |          |
| Minimum Operating Current                                      | $I_{\text{RMIN}}$     |   |                | 45        | 67       | $\mu\text{A}$              |          |
| Average Reverse Voltage Temperature Coefficient (Notes 2, 3)   | $\Delta V_R/\Delta T$ | $I_R = 10\text{mA}$   |                | $\pm 20$  |          | ppm/°C                     |          |
|  |                       | $I_R = 1\text{mA}$  |                | $\pm 15$  | $\pm 50$ |                            |          |
|  |                       | $I_R = 100\mu\text{A}$  |                | $\pm 15$  |          |                            |          |
| Reverse Breakdown Voltage Change with Operating Current Change |                       | $I_{\text{RMIN}} \leq I_R \leq 1\text{mA}$                            |                | 0.3       | 1.0      | mV                         |          |
|  |                       | $1\text{mA} \leq I_R \leq 15\text{mA}$                                |                | 2.5       | 8.0      |                            |          |
| Reverse Dynamic Impedance (Note 3)                             | $Z_R$                 | $I_R = 1\text{mA}$ , $f = 120\text{Hz}$ ,<br>$I_{\text{AC}} = 0.1I_R$ | LM4050A/B      |           | 0.3      | 0.8                        | $\Omega$ |
|  |                       |   | LM4050C        |           | 0.3      | 0.9                        |          |
| Wideband Noise   | $e_N$                 | $I_R = 100\mu\text{A}$ , $10\text{Hz} \leq f \leq 10\text{kHz}$       |                | 50        |          | $\mu\text{V}_{\text{RMS}}$ |          |
| Reverse Breakdown Voltage Long-Term Stability                  | $\Delta V_R$          | $T = 1000\text{h}$  |                | 120       |          | ppm                        |          |

**Electrical Characteristics—4.096V**(I<sub>R</sub> = 100μA, T<sub>A</sub> = T<sub>MIN</sub> to T<sub>MAX</sub>, unless otherwise noted. Typical values are at T<sub>A</sub> = +25°C.) (Note 1)

| PARAMETER  | SYMBOL              | CONDITIONS   | MIN            | TYP    | MAX    | UNITS             |   |
|--|---------------------|--|----------------|--------|--------|-------------------|---|
| Reverse Breakdown Voltage                                      | V <sub>R</sub>      | T <sub>A</sub> = +25°C   | LM4050A (0.1%) | 4.0919 | 4.0960 | 4.1001            | V |
|  |                     |  | LM4050B (0.2%) | 4.0878 | 4.0960 | 4.1042            |   |
|  |                     |  | LM4050C (0.5%) | 4.0755 | 4.0960 | 4.1165            |   |
| Reverse Breakdown Voltage Tolerance (Note 2)                   | V <sub>RTOL</sub>   | LM4050A  |                | ±4.1   | ±25    | mV                |   |
|  |                     | LM4050B  |                | ±8.2   | ±29    |                   |   |
|  |                     | LM4050C  |                | ±20    | ±41    |                   |   |
| Minimum Operating Current                                      | I <sub>RMIN</sub>   |  |                | 50     | 73     | μA                |   |
| Average Reverse Voltage Temperature Coefficient (Notes 2, 3)   | ΔV <sub>R</sub> /ΔT | I <sub>R</sub> = 10mA  |                | ±30    |        | ppm/°C            |   |
|  |                     | I <sub>R</sub> = 1mA   |                | ±20    | ±50    |                   |   |
|  |                     | I <sub>R</sub> = 100μA   |                | ±15    |        |                   |   |
| Reverse Breakdown Voltage Change with Operating Current Change |                     | I <sub>RMIN</sub> ≤ I <sub>R</sub> ≤ 1mA                             |                | 0.5    | 1.2    | mV                |   |
|  |                     | 1mA ≤ I <sub>R</sub> ≤ 15mA  |                | 3.0    | 10.0   |                   |   |
| Reverse Dynamic Impedance (Note 3)                             | Z <sub>R</sub>      | I <sub>R</sub> = 1mA, f = 120Hz, I <sub>AC</sub> = 0.1I <sub>R</sub> |                | 0.5    | 1.0    | Ω                 |   |
| Wideband Noise   | e <sub>N</sub>      | I <sub>R</sub> = 100μA, 10Hz ≤ f ≤ 10kHz                             |                | 64     |        | μV <sub>RMS</sub> |   |
| Reverse Breakdown Voltage Long-Term Stability                  | ΔV <sub>R</sub>     | T = 1000h  |                | 120    |        | ppm               |   |

**Electrical Characteristics—5.000V**(I<sub>R</sub> = 100μA, T<sub>A</sub> = T<sub>MIN</sub> to T<sub>MAX</sub>, unless otherwise noted. Typical values are at T<sub>A</sub> = +25°C.) (Note 1)

| PARAMETER  | SYMBOL              | CONDITIONS   | MIN            | TYP    | MAX    | UNITS             |   |
|--|---------------------|--|----------------|--------|--------|-------------------|---|
| Reverse Breakdown Voltage                                      | V <sub>R</sub>      | T <sub>A</sub> = +25°C   | LM4050A (0.1%) | 4.9950 | 5.0000 | 5.0050            | V |
|  |                     |  | LM4050B (0.2%) | 4.9900 | 5.0000 | 5.0100            |   |
|  |                     |  | LM4050C (0.5%) | 4.9750 | 5.0000 | 5.0250            |   |
| Reverse Breakdown Voltage Tolerance (Note 2)                   | V <sub>RTOL</sub>   | LM4050A  |                | ±5.0   | ±30    | mV                |   |
|  |                     | LM4050B  |                | ±10    | ±35    |                   |   |
|  |                     | LM4050C  |                | ±25    | ±50    |                   |   |
| Minimum Operating Current                                      | I <sub>RMIN</sub>   |  |                | 54     | 80     | μA                |   |
| Average Reverse Voltage Temperature Coefficient (Notes 2, 3)   | ΔV <sub>R</sub> /ΔT | I <sub>R</sub> = 10mA  |                | ±30    |        | ppm/°C            |   |
|  |                     | I <sub>R</sub> = 1mA   |                | ±20    | ±50    |                   |   |
|  |                     | I <sub>R</sub> = 100μA   |                | ±15    |        |                   |   |
| Reverse Breakdown Voltage Change with Operating Current Change |                     | I <sub>RMIN</sub> ≤ I <sub>R</sub> ≤ 1mA                             |                | 0.5    | 1.4    | mV                |   |
|  |                     | 1mA ≤ I <sub>R</sub> ≤ 15mA  |                | 3.5    | 12.0   |                   |   |
| Reverse Dynamic Impedance (Note 3)                             | Z <sub>R</sub>      | I <sub>R</sub> = 1mA, f = 120Hz, I <sub>AC</sub> = 0.1I <sub>R</sub> |                | 0.5    | 1.1    | Ω                 |   |
| Wideband Noise   | e <sub>N</sub>      | I <sub>R</sub> = 100μA, 10Hz ≤ f ≤ 10kHz                             |                | 80     |        | μV <sub>RMS</sub> |   |
| Reverse Breakdown Voltage Long-Term Stability                  | ΔV <sub>R</sub>     | T = 1000h  |                | 120    |        | ppm               |   |

**Note 1:** All devices are 100% production tested at +25°C and are guaranteed by design for T<sub>A</sub> = T<sub>MIN</sub> to T<sub>MAX</sub>, as specified.**Note 2:** The limit over the full temperature range for the reverse breakdown voltage tolerance is defined as:

$$[V_{RTOL}] \pm [(\Delta V_R / \Delta T) \times (\max \Delta T) \times (V_R)]$$

where ΔV<sub>R</sub> / ΔT is the V<sub>R</sub> temperature coefficient, maxΔT is the difference from the +25°C reference point to T<sub>MIN</sub> or T<sub>MAX</sub>, and V<sub>R</sub> is the reverse breakdown voltage.

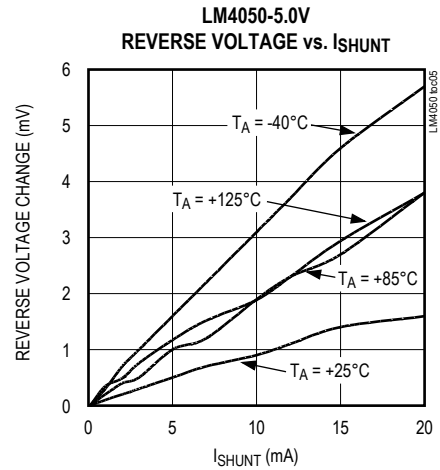
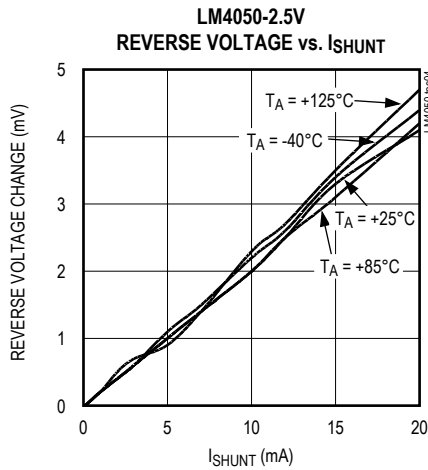
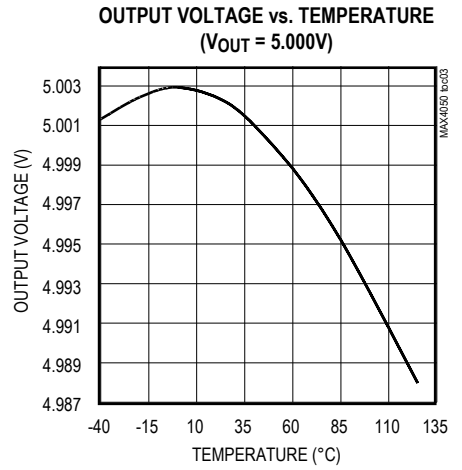
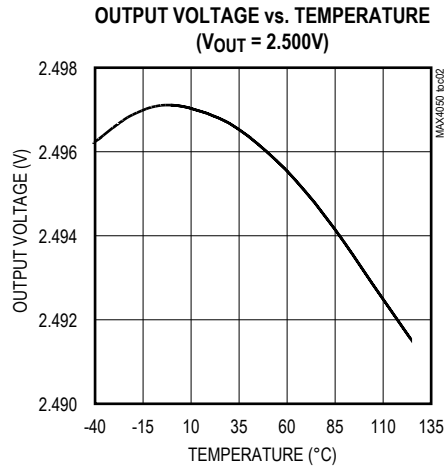
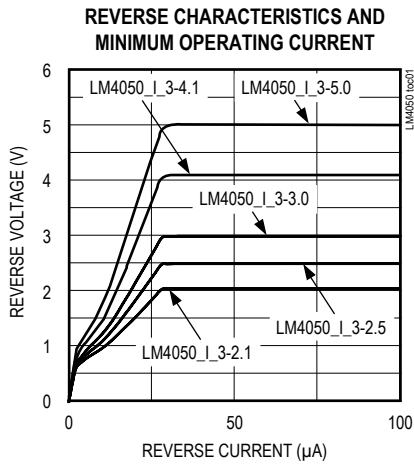
The total tolerance over the full temperature range for the different grades where maxΔT = +100°C is shown below:

- A grade: ±0.6% = ±0.1% ±50ppm/°C x 100°C
- B grade: ±0.7% = ±0.2% ±50ppm/°C x 100°C
- C grade: ±1.0% = ±0.5% ±50ppm/°C x 100°C

**Note 3:** Guaranteed by design.

Typical Operating Characteristics

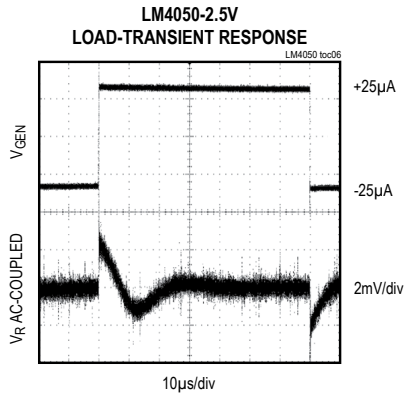
( $I_R = 100\mu A$ , SC70-3 package,  $T_A = +25^\circ C$ , unless otherwise noted.)



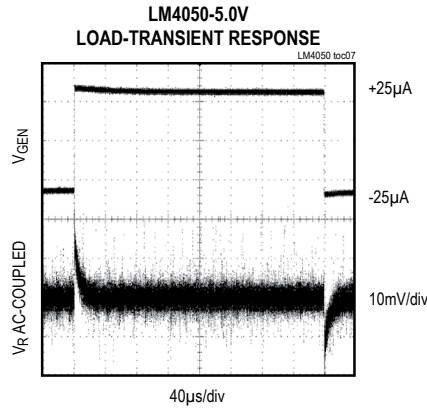


Typical Operating Characteristics (continued)

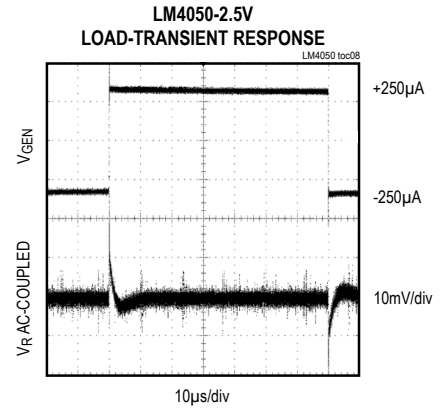
( $I_R = 100\mu A$ , SC70-3 package,  $T_A = +25^\circ C$ , unless otherwise noted.)



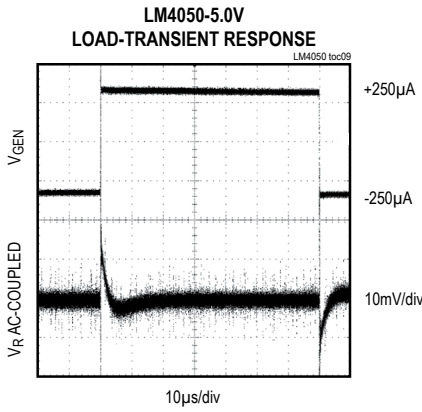
CH1:  $V_{GEN}$  2V/div  
 CH2:  $V_R$  AC-COUPLED 2mV/div  
 $I_{SHUNT} = 100\mu A$  25µA,  $R_L = 100k\Omega$ , SEE FIGURE 1.



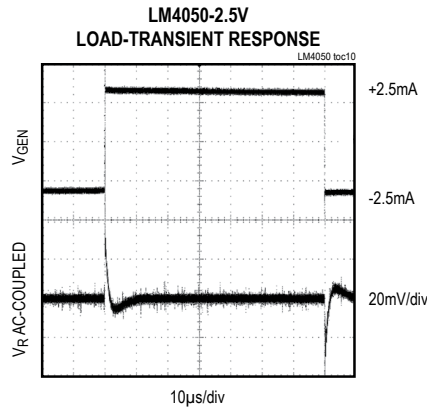
$I_{SHUNT} = 100\mu A \pm 25\mu A$   
 $R_L = 100k\Omega$ , SEE FIGURE 1.



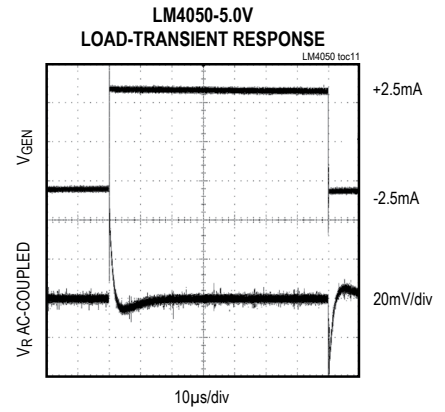
$I_{SHUNT} = 1mA \pm 250\mu A$   
 $R_L = 10k\Omega$ , SEE FIGURE 1.



$I_{SHUNT} = 1mA \pm 250\mu A$   
 $R_L = 10k\Omega$ , SEE FIGURE 1.



$I_{SHUNT} = 10mA \pm 2.5\mu A$   
 $R_L = 1k\Omega$ , SEE FIGURE 1.



$I_{SHUNT} = 10mA \pm 2.5mA$   
 $R_L = 1k\Omega$ , SEE FIGURE 1.

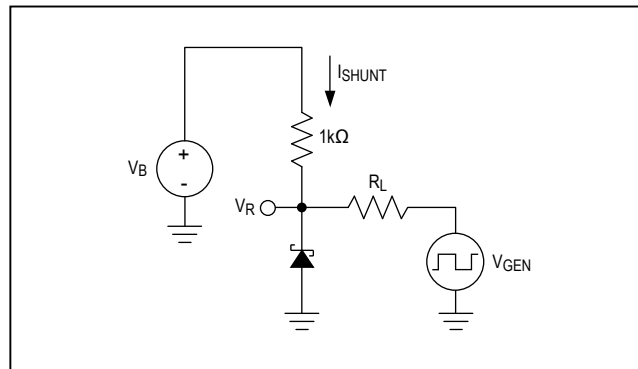


Figure 1. Load-Transient Test Circuit

Typical Operating Characteristics (continued)

( $I_R = 100\mu A$ , SC70-3 package,  $T_A = +25^\circ C$ , unless otherwise noted.)

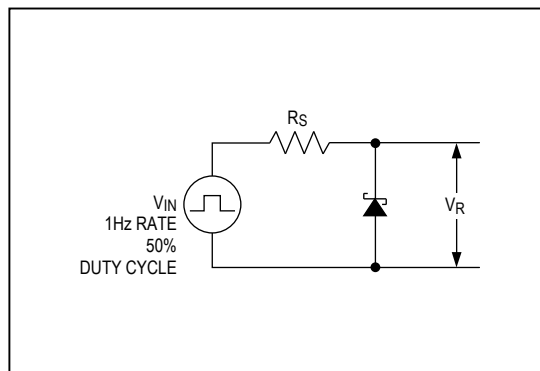
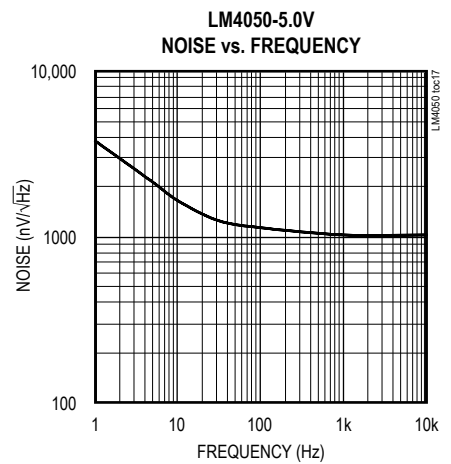
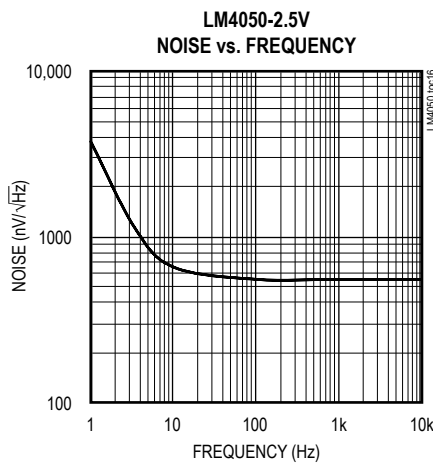
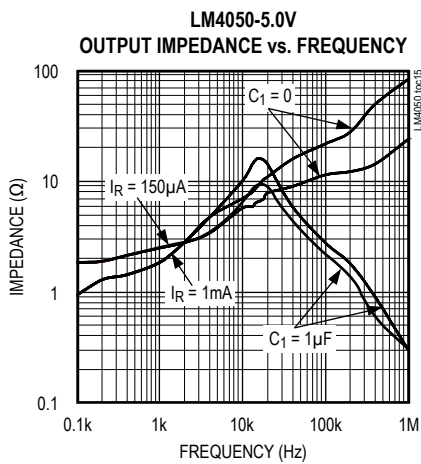
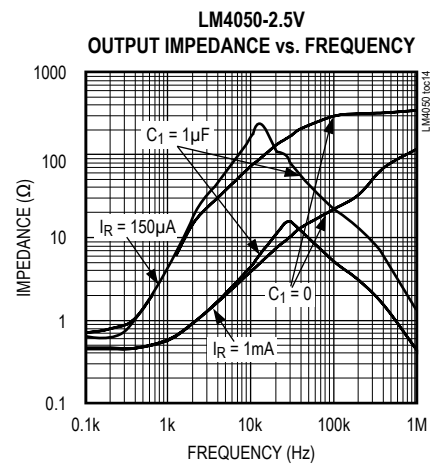
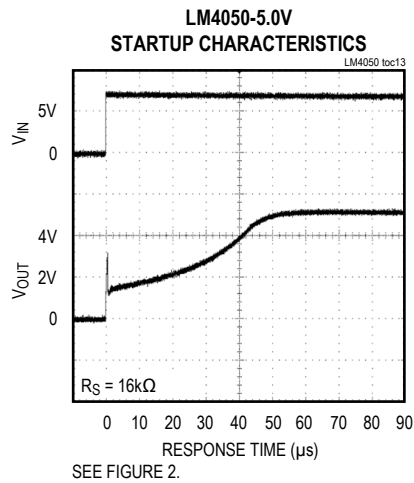
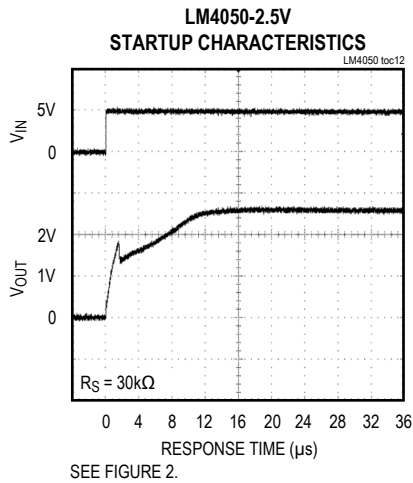


Figure 2. Startup Characteristics Test Circuit

## Pin Description

| PIN | NAME | FUNCTION   |
|-----|------|--|
| 1   | +    | Positive Terminal of the Shunt Reference                         |
| 2   | -    | Negative Terminal of the Shunt Reference                         |
| 3   | N.C. | No connection. Leave this pin unconnected or connected to pin 2. |

## Detailed Description

The LM4050/LM4051 shunt references use the bandgap principle to produce a stable, accurate voltage. The device behaves similarly to an ideal zener diode; a fixed voltage is maintained across its output terminals when biased with 60µA to 15mA of reverse current. The LM4050/LM4051 clamps to a voltage of one diode drop below ground when biased with forward currents up to 10mA.

Figure 3 shows a typical operating circuit. The LM4050/LM4051 are ideal for providing stable references from a high-voltage power supply.

## Applications Information

The LM4050/LM4051's internal pass transistors are used to maintain a constant output voltage ( $V_{SHUNT}$ ) by sinking the necessary amount of current across a source resistor. The source resistance ( $R_S$ ) is determined from the load current ( $I_{LOAD}$ ) range, supply voltage ( $V_S$ ) variations,  $V_{SHUNT}$ , and desired quiescent current.

Choose the value of  $R_S$  when  $V_S$  is at a minimum and  $I_{LOAD}$  is at a maximum. Maintain a minimum  $I_{SHUNT}$  of 60µA at all times. The  $R_S$  value should be large enough to keep  $I_{SHUNT}$  less than 15mA for proper regulation when  $V_S$  is maximum and  $I_{LOAD}$  is at a minimum. To prevent damage to the device,  $I_{SHUNT}$  should never exceed 20mA.

Therefore, the value of  $R_S$  is bounded by the following equation:

$$\frac{[V_{S(MIN)} - V_R]}{[60\mu A + I_{LOAD(MAX)}]} > R_S > \frac{[V_{S(MAX)} - V_R]}{[20mA + I_{LOAD(MIN)}]}$$

Choosing a larger resistance minimizes the total power dissipation in the circuit by reducing the shunt current ( $P_{D(TOTAL)} = V_S \times I_{SHUNT}$ ). Provide a safety margin to incorporate the worst-case tolerance of the resistor used. Ensure that the resistor's power rating is adequate, using the following general power equation:

$$P_{DR} = I_{SHUNT} \times (V_{S(MAX)} - V_{SHUNT})$$

## Output Capacitance

The LM4050/LM4051 do not require external capacitors for frequency stability and are stable for any output capacitance.

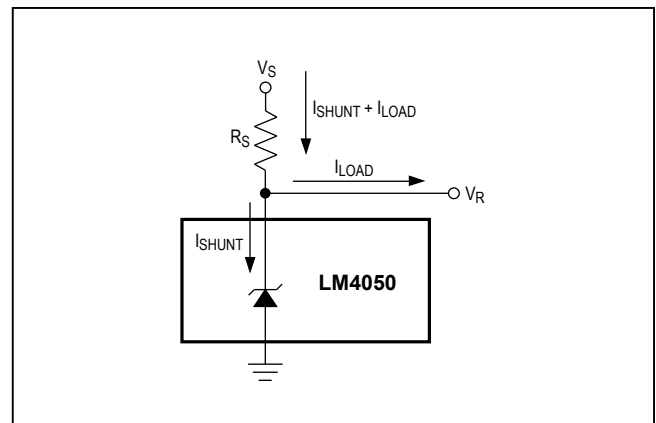


Figure 3. Typical Operating Circuit

## Temperature Performance

The LM4050/LM4051 typically exhibit output voltage temperature coefficients within  $\pm 15\text{ppm}/^\circ\text{C}$ . The polarity of the temperature coefficients may be different from one device to another; some may have positive coefficients, and others may have negative coefficients.

## High Temperature Operation

The maximum junction temperature of the LM4050/LM4051 is  $+150^\circ\text{C}$ . The maximum operating temperature for the LM4050/LM4051\_E\_ is  $+125^\circ\text{C}$ . At a maximum load current of 15mA and a maximum output voltage of 5V, the parts dissipate 75mW of power. The power dissipation limits of the 3-pin SC70 call for a derating value of  $2.17\text{mW}/^\circ\text{C}$  above  $+70^\circ\text{C}$  and thus for 75mW of power dissipation, the parts self-heat to  $35.56^\circ\text{C}$  above ambient temperature. If the ambient temperature is  $+125^\circ\text{C}$ , the parts operate at  $159.56^\circ\text{C}$ , thereby exceeding the maximum junction temperature value of  $+150^\circ\text{C}$ . For high-temperature operation, care must be taken to ensure the combination of ambient temperature, output power dissipation, and package thermal resistance does not conspire to raise the device temperature beyond that listed in the *Absolute Maximum Ratings*. Either reduce the output load current or the ambient temperature to keep the part within the limits.

## Ordering Information

| PART               | OUTPUT VOLTAGE (V) | INITIAL ACCURACY (%) | TEMPCO (ppm/°C) | TEMP RANGE      | PIN-PACKAGE | TOP MARK |
|--------------------|--------------------|----------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------|----------|
| LM4050AEM3-2.1+T   | 2.048              | 0.1                  | 50              | -40°C to +125°C | 3 SOT23     | FZTR     |
| LM4050AEX3-2.1+T   | 2.048              | 0.1                  | 50              | -40°C to +125°C | 3 SC70      | ASM      |
| LM4050BEM3-2.1+T   | 2.048              | 0.2                  | 50              | -40°C to +125°C | 3 SOT23     | FZTS     |
| LM4050BEX3-2.1+T   | 2.048              | 0.2                  | 50              | -40°C to +125°C | 3 SC70      | ASN      |
| LM4050CEM3-2.1+T   | 2.048              | 0.5                  | 50              | -40°C to +125°C | 3 SOT23     | FZTT     |
| LM4050CEX3-2.1+T   | 2.048              | 0.5                  | 50              | -40°C to +125°C | 3 SC70      | ASO      |
| LM4050AEM3-2.5+T   | 2.500              | 0.1                  | 50              | -40°C to +125°C | 3 SOT23     | FZTU     |
| LM4050AEX3-2.5+T   | 2.500              | 0.1                  | 50              | -40°C to +125°C | 3 SC70      | ASP      |
| LM4050AEX3-2.5/V+T | 2.500              | 0.1                  | 50              | -40°C to +125°C | 3 SC70      | +AUE     |
| LM4050BEM3-2.5+T   | 2.500              | 0.2                  | 50              | -40°C to +125°C | 3 SOT23     | FZTV     |
| LM4050BEX3-2.5+T   | 2.500              | 0.2                  | 50              | -40°C to +125°C | 3 SC70      | ASQ      |
| LM4050CEM3-2.5+T   | 2.500              | 0.5                  | 50              | -40°C to +125°C | 3 SOT23     | FZTW     |
| LM4050CEX3-2.5+T   | 2.500              | 0.5                  | 50              | -40°C to +125°C | 3 SC70      | ASR      |
| LM4050AEM3-3.0+T   | 3.000              | 0.1                  | 50              | -40°C to +125°C | 3 SOT23     | FZTX     |
| LM4050AEX3-3.0+T   | 3.000              | 0.1                  | 50              | -40°C to +125°C | 3 SC70      | ASS      |
| LM4050BEM3-3.0+T   | 3.000              | 0.2                  | 50              | -40°C to +125°C | 3 SOT23     | FZTY     |
| LM4050BEM3-3.0/V+T | 3.000              | 0.2                  | 50              | -40°C to +125°C | 3 SOT23     | +FZVG    |
| LM4050BEX3-3.0+T   | 3.000              | 0.2                  | 50              | -40°C to +125°C | 3 SC70      | AST      |
| LM4050CEM3-3.0+T   | 3.000              | 0.5                  | 50              | -40°C to +125°C | 3 SOT23     | FZTZ     |
| LM4050CEX3-3.0+T   | 3.000              | 0.5                  | 50              | -40°C to +125°C | 3 SC70      | ASU      |
| LM4050AEX3-3.3+T   | 3.300              | 0.1                  | 50              | -40°C to +125°C | 3 SC70      | AOJ      |
| LM4050AEX3-3.3/V+T | 3.300              | 0.1                  | 50              | -40°C to +125°C | 3 SC70      | +AUE     |
| LM4050BEX3-3.3+T   | 3.300              | 0.2                  | 50              | -40°C to +125°C | 3 SC70      | AOK      |
| LM4050CEX3-3.3+T   | 3.300              | 0.5                  | 50              | -40°C to +125°C | 3 SC70      | AOL      |
| LM4050CEX3-3.3/V+T | 3.300              | 0.5                  | 50              | -40°C to +125°C | 3 SC70      | +AUE     |
| LM4050AEM3-4.1+T   | 4.096              | 0.1                  | 50              | -40°C to +125°C | 3 SOT23     | FZUA     |
| LM4050AEX3-4.1+T   | 4.096              | 0.1                  | 50              | -40°C to +125°C | 3 SC70      | ASV      |
| LM4050BEM3-4.1+T   | 4.096              | 0.2                  | 50              | -40°C to +125°C | 3 SOT23     | FZUB     |
| LM4050BEM3-4.1/V+T | 4.096              | 0.2                  | 50              | -40°C to +125°C | 3 SOT23     | +FZVL    |
| LM4050BEX3-4.1+T   | 4.096              | 0.2                  | 50              | -40°C to +125°C | 3 SC70      | ASW      |
| LM4050CEM3-4.1+T   | 4.096              | 0.5                  | 50              | -40°C to +125°C | 3 SOT23     | FZUC     |
| LM4050CEX3-4.1+T   | 4.096              | 0.5                  | 50              | -40°C to +125°C | 3 SC70      | ASX      |

## Ordering Information (continued)

| PART                     | OUTPUT VOLTAGE (V) | INITIAL ACCURACY (%) | TEMPCO (ppm/_C) | TEMP RANGE      | PIN-PACKAGE | TOP MARK |
|--------------------------|--------------------|----------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------|----------|
| LM4050AEM3-5.0+T         | 5.000              | 0.1                  | 50              | -40°C to +125°C | 3 SOT23     | FZUD     |
| LM4050AEM3-5.0/V+T       | 5.000              | 0.1                  | 50              | -40°C to +125°C | 3 SOT23     | +FZXL    |
| LM4050AEX3-5.0+T         | 5.000              | 0.1                  | 50              | -40°C to +125°C | 3 SC70      | ASY      |
| LM4050BEM3-5.0+T         | 5.000              | 0.2                  | 50              | -40°C to +125°C | 3 SOT23     | FZUE     |
| LM4050BEX3-5.0+T         | 5.000              | 0.2                  | 50              | -40°C to +125°C | 3 SC70      | ASZ      |
| LM4050CEM3-5.0+T         | 5.000              | 0.5                  | 50              | -40°C to +125°C | 3 SOT23     | FZUF     |
| LM4050CEM3-5.0/V+T       | 5.000              | 0.5                  | 50              | -40°C to +125°C | 3 SOT23     | +FZVM    |
| LM4050CEX3-5.0+T         | 5.000              | 0.5                  | 50              | -40°C to +125°C | 3 SC70      | ATA      |
| <b>LM4051</b> AEM3-1.2+T | 1.225              | 0.1                  | 50              | -40°C to +125°C | 3 SOT23     | FZTO     |
| LM4051AEX3-1.2+T         | 1.225              | 0.1                  | 50              | -40°C to +125°C | 3 SC70      | ASJ      |
| LM4051BEM3-1.2+T         | 1.225              | 0.2                  | 50              | -40°C to +125°C | 3 SOT23     | FZTP     |
| LM4051BEX3-1.2+T         | 1.225              | 0.2                  | 50              | -40°C to +125°C | 3 SC70      | ASK      |
| LM4051CEM3-1.2+T         | 1.225              | 0.5                  | 50              | -40°C to +125°C | 3 SOT23     | FZTQ     |
| LM4051CEX3-1.2+T         | 1.225              | 0.5                  | 50              | -40°C to +125°C | 3 SC70      | ASL      |

## Chip Information

PROCESS: BiCMOS

## Package Information

For the latest package outline information and land patterns (footprints), go to [www.maximintegrated.com/packages](http://www.maximintegrated.com/packages). Note that a "+", "#", or "-" in the package code indicates RoHS status only. Package drawings may show a different suffix character, but the drawing pertains to the package regardless of RoHS status.

| PACKAGE TYPE | PACKAGE CODE | OUTLINE NO.             | LAND PATTERN NO.        |
|--------------|--------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|
| 3 SOT23      | U3+1         | <a href="#">21-0051</a> | <a href="#">90-0179</a> |
| 3 SC70       | X3+2         | <a href="#">21-0075</a> | <a href="#">90-0208</a> |

## Revision History

| REVISION NUMBER | REVISION DATE | DESCRIPTION   | PAGES CHANGED |
|-----------------|---------------|---|---------------|
| 0               | 7/02          | Initial release   | —             |
| 4               | 5/09          | Added lead-free notation and corrected topmarks in the <i>Ordering Information</i> and <i>Selector Guide</i> sections | 1, 12         |
| 5               | 5/11          | Added automotive packages and updated the <i>Absolute Maximum Ratings</i> .   | 1, 2          |
| 6               | 9/11          | Added automotive packages to <i>Selector Guide</i> and <i>Ordering Information</i> .                                  | 1, 12         |
| 7               | 1/13          | Removed <i>Selector Guide</i> and revised <i>Ordering Information</i> .   | 1, 12         |
| 8               | 11/14         | Added LM4050AEM3-5.0/V+T to <i>Ordering Information</i> .   | 13            |

For pricing, delivery, and ordering information, please contact Maxim Direct at 1-888-629-4642, or visit Maxim Integrated's website at [www.maximintegrated.com](http://www.maximintegrated.com).

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