Ordering number : ENA0707

LB11970FV

Monolithic Digital IC
For Fan Motor
Single-phase Full-wave Driver

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Overview
The LB11970FV is a single-phase full-wave driver for fan motor.

Functions
- Single-phase full-wave drive (16V to 1.2A output transistor incorporated)
- Variable speed function using thermistor input and external signal incorporated
  →Enables silent and low-vibration variable speed control through direct PWM control with separately-excited upper Tr
- Current limiter circuit (limit at I_O=480mA with R_L=1Ω connection, the limiter value determined with Rf)
- Kick-back absorption circuit incorporated
- Low-consumption, low-loss, and low-noise drive enabled by the soft switching circuit during phase shift
- Regeneration Di incorporated with less external parts
- HB incorporated
- Lock protection and automatic reset functions incorporated
- FG (rotation detection) output
- Thermal shutdown circuit incorporated

Specifications
Absolute Maximum Ratings at Ta = 25°C

Parameter	Symbol	Conditions	Ratings	Unit
V_{CC} maximum supply voltage	V_{CC} max		17	V
VM maximum supply voltage	VM max		17	V
OUT pin maximum output current	I_{OUT} max		1.2	A
OUT pin output withstand voltage	V_{OUT} max		18	V
HB maximum output current	HB		10	mA
VTH, RMI input pin withstand voltage	VTH RMI max		7	V
P-IN input pin withstand voltage	VP-IN max		V_{CC}	V
FG output pin output withstand voltage	VFG max		18	V
FG output current	IFG max		10	mA
Allowable power dissipation	Pd max	Specified substrate *	0.8	W
Operating temperature range	Topr		-30 to 90	°C
Storage temperature range	Tstg		-55 to 150	°C

* Specified substrate: 30mm×30mm×0.8mm, paper phenol.

Stresses exceeding Maximum Ratings may damage the device. Maximum Ratings are stress ratings only. Functional operation above the Recommended Operating Conditions is not implied. Extended exposure to stresses above the Recommended Operating Conditions may affect device reliability.

Recommended Operating Ranges at Ta = 25°C

Parameter	Symbol	Conditions	Ratings	Unit
V_{CC} supply voltage	V_{CC}		4.5 to 16	V
VM supply voltage	VM		3.5 to 16	V
VTH, RMI input level voltage range	VTH, RMI		0 to 6	V
P-IN input level voltage range	VP-IN		0 to V_{CC}	V
Triangular wave input range	VRM		0.5 to 4	V
Hall input common phase input voltage range	VICM		0.2 to 3	V

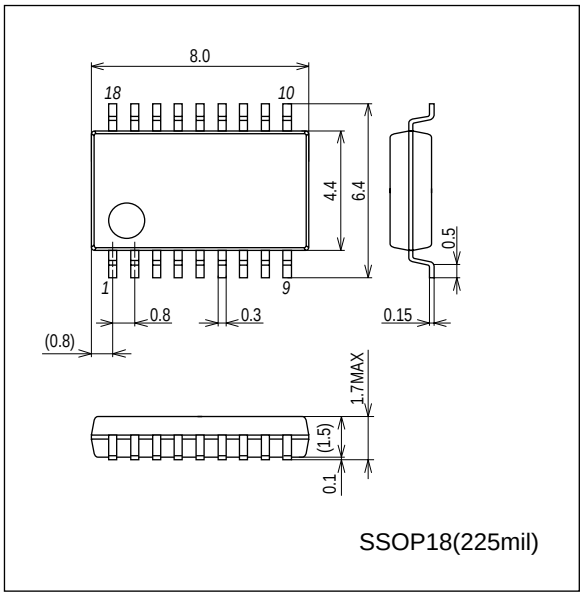
Electrical Characteristics at Ta = 25°C, V_{CC} = 12V, R_f = 0Ω, unless otherwise specified.

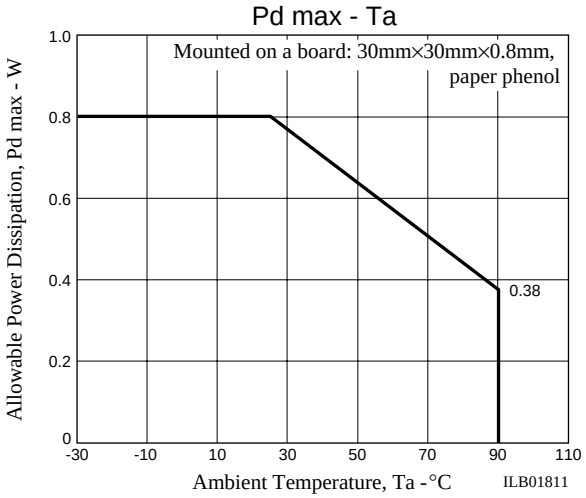
Parameter	Symbol	Conditions	Ratings			unit
			min	typ	max	
Circuit current	$I_{CC}1$	During drive	12	15	18	mA
	$I_{CC}2$	During lock protection	11	14	17	mA
HB voltage	VHB	IHB=5mA	1.12	1.22	1.32	V
6VREG voltage	V6VREG	I6VREG=5mA	5.85	5.95	6.10	V
CT pin H level voltage	$V_{CT}H$		3.4	3.6	3.8	V
CT pin L level voltage	$V_{CT}L$		1.4	1.6	1.8	V
CT pin charge current	$I_{CT}1$		1.8	2.2	2.6	μA
CT pin discharge current	$I_{CT}2$		0.18	0.22	0.26	μA
CT charge/discharge current ratio	R_{CT}		8	10	12	
OUT output L saturation voltage	$V_O L$	I_O=200mA		0.1	0.2	V
OUT output H saturation voltage	$V_O H$	I_O=200mA, R_f=1Ω		0.6	0.8	V
Current limiter	VRF			480		mV
Hall input sensitivity	VHN	Zero peak value (including offset and hysteresis)		10	20	mV
FG output pin L voltage	VFG	IFG=5mA		0.2	0.3	V
FG output pin leak current	IFGL	VFG=7V			30	μA
Overheat protection circuit	THD	* Design guarantee value		180		°C

*: Design target value and no measurement was made.

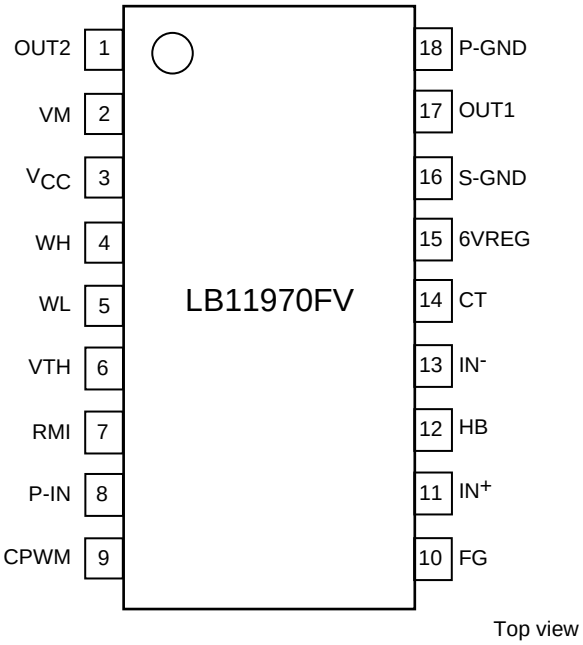
Package Dimensions

unit : mm (typ)
3338



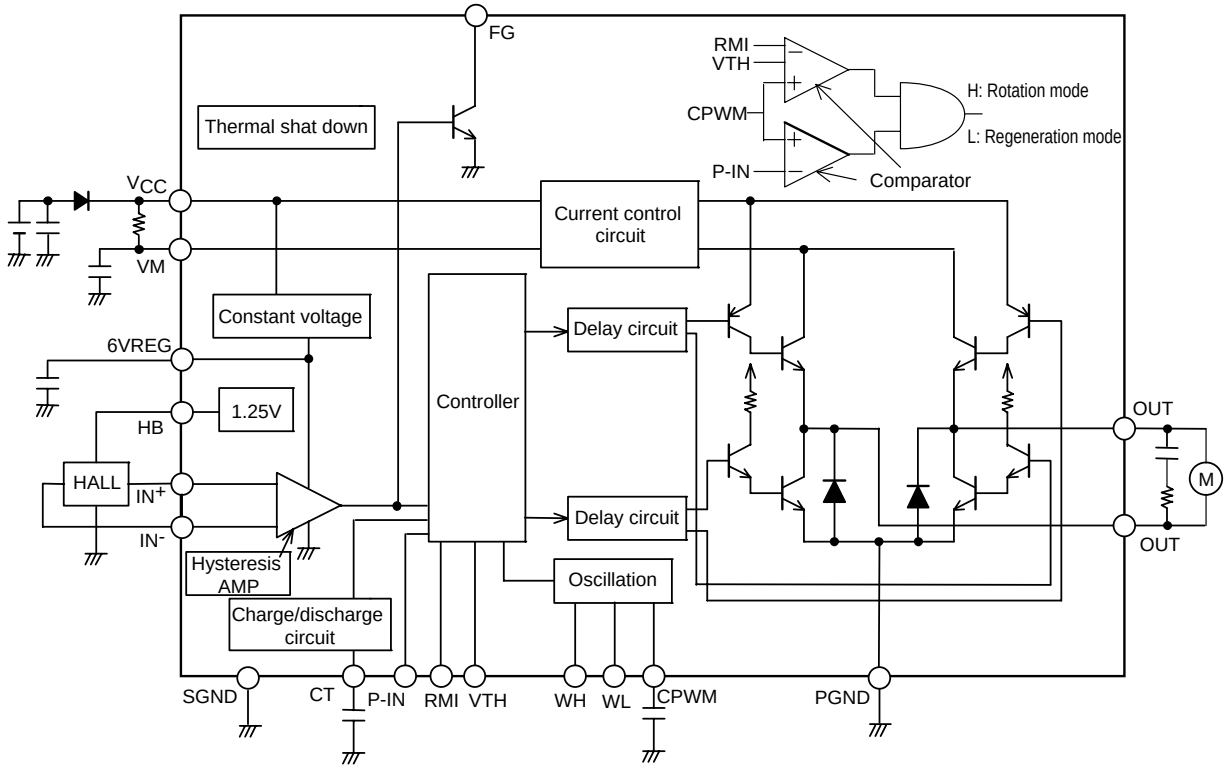


Pin Assignment



PGND: Motor system GND
SGND: Control system GND

Equivalent Circuit Diagram

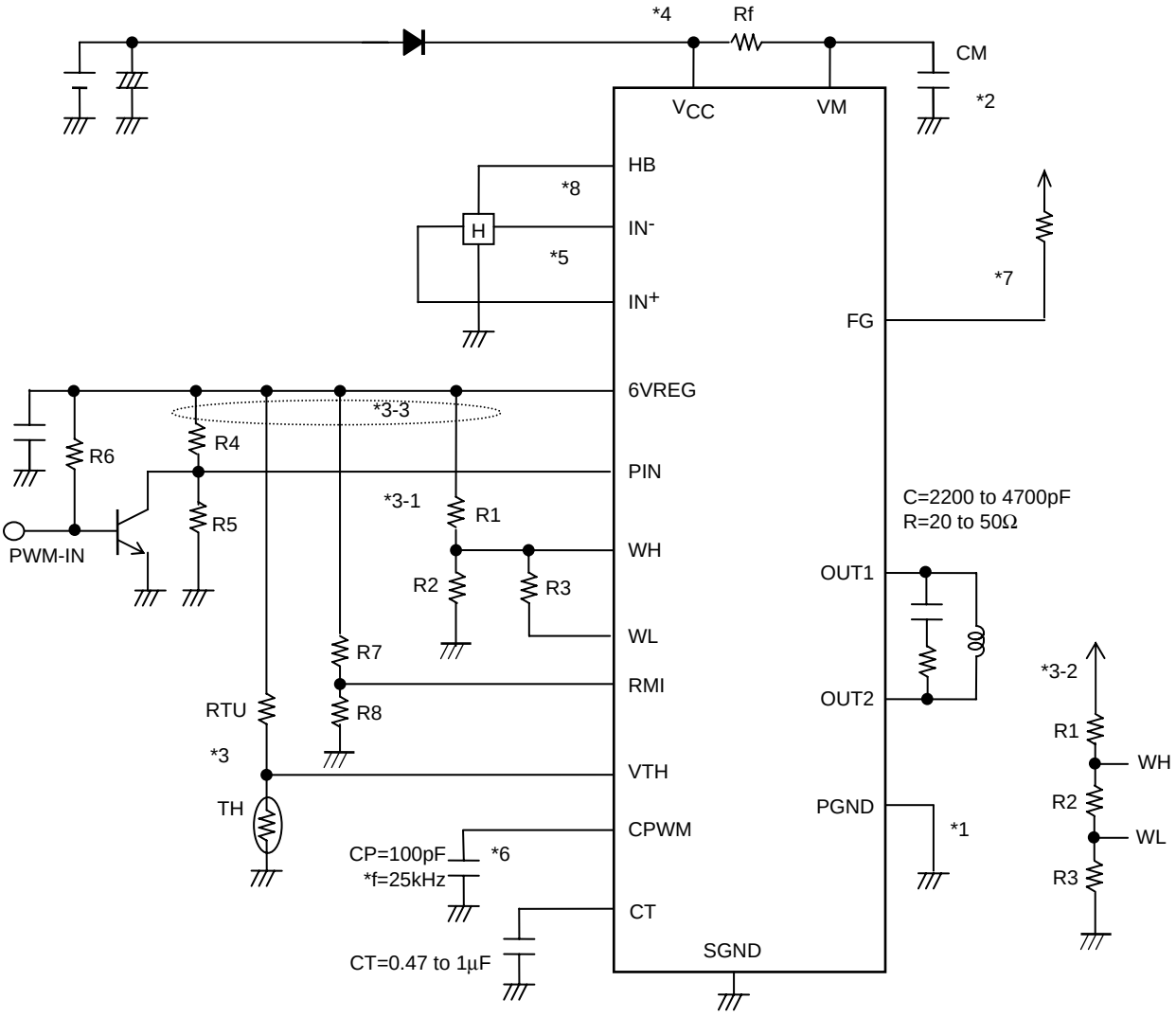


Truth Table

VTH	PIN	IN-	IN+	CT	OUT1	OUT2	FG	Mode
L (OPEN)	L	H	L	L	H	L	L	Running - drive
	L	L	H		L	H	OFF	
H	L	H	L		OFF	L	L	Running - regeneration
	L	L	H		L	OFF	OFF	
-	H	H	L	L	OFF	L	L	Output regeneration mode with external signal
-	H	L	H		L	OFF	OFF	
-	-	H	L	H	OFF	L	L	Lock protection
-	-	L	H	H	L	OFF	OFF	

VTH, P-IN = L means VTH, P-IN < CPWM VTH, P-IN = H means VTH, P-IN > CPWM

Application Circuit Example



*1. Power supply - GND wiring

PGND is connected to the motor power system while SGND is connected to the control circuit power system. Wiring is made separately for PGND and SGND, and external parts of each control system are connected to SGND.

*2. Power stabilization capacitor for regeneration

CM capacitor is a power stabilizing capacitor for PWM drive and kick-back absorption and has the capacitance of 4.7μF or more. Since this IC performs current regeneration with the lower Tr through switching of the upper Tr, connect CM with the thick and shortest possible pattern between VM and PGND.

*3. Setting of the temperature detection variable speed

Setting of the triangular wave oscillation voltage

The rotation speed variable range for the temperature is set with the triangular wave oscillation voltage. There are two setting methods as follows:

3-1 The upper voltage (VCPH) of triangular wave is determined by V[voltage of the R1 connection counterpart]× (R2/(R1+R2)) and the lower voltage (VCPL) of triangular wave is determined by V× ((R2//R3) / (R1+R2//R3)).

3-2 The upper voltage (VCPH) of triangular wave is determined by V× ((R2+R3) / (R1+R2+R3)) and the lower voltage (VCPL) of triangular wave is determined by V× (R2/(R1+R2)).

Setting of the thermistor

The resistance (RTU from V_{CC} or 6VREG and the voltage generated through division of thermistor (TH) are input in the VTH pin. When the voltage at the VTH pin drops below VCPL due to temperature change, the full speed (thermistor input speed control side only) is obtained.

To set the full speed with the thermistor tripping, connect each pin of 3-3 to V_{CC} and each input voltage is generated by divided resistance from V_{CC}. When the thermistor trips and the VTH pin is pulled up to VCC, the full speed (thermistor input speed control side only) is obtained.

*4. Setting the current limiter

The current limiter is activated when the voltage between current detection resistors exceeds 0.48V between V_{CC} and VM.

The current limiter is activated at I_O = 480mA when R_L = 1Ω. Setting is made with the Rf resistance.

Short-circuit V_{CC} and VM when the current limiter is not to be used.

When 12V is used, the current limiter must be applied at 1A or less if the coil resistance is 10Ω or less.

*5. Hall input

Wiring must be as short as possible to prevent carrying of noise. The Hall input circuit is a comparator with hysteresis of 20mV. The Hall input level is recommended to be three times (60mVp-p) or more of this hysteresis.

*6. Capacitor to set the PWM oscillation frequency

Oscillation with f = 25kHz occurs at CP = 100pF and PWM voltage width of 1.6V, and becomes the reference frequency of PWM.

*7. FG output

This is the open collector output, enabling detection of the rotation speed using the FG output corresponding to the phase shift. Keep this output OPEN when not used.

*8. HB pin

Hall element bias pin, which is a 1.22V constant-voltage output pin

*9. RMI pin

Minimum speed setting pin for thermistor speed control, which must be pulled up with 6 VREG when not used. By connecting the capacitor, the time to ignore thermistor input at startup can be set.

*10. PIN pin

Direct PWM speed control pin. Pull down the P-IN input to GND when not using this pin.

The lowest output DUTY setting is made with R4 and R5. Keep R5 open for stop with DUTY at 0%.

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