

DS10BR254 1.5 Gbps 1:4 LVDS Repeater

Check for Samples: [DS10BR254](#)

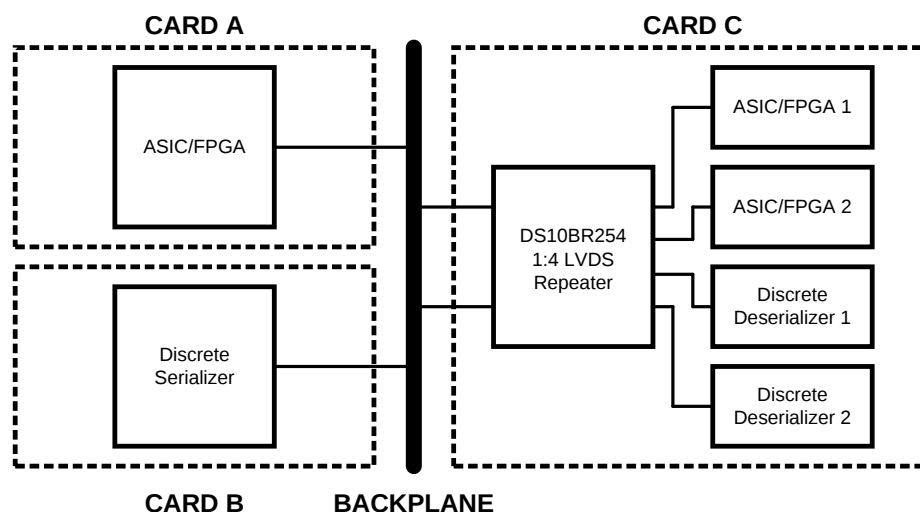
FEATURES

- DC - 1.5 Gbps Low Jitter, Low Skew, Low Power Operation
- Wide Input Common Mode Voltage Range Allows for DC-Coupled Interface to LVDS, CML and LVPECL Drivers
- Redundant Inputs
- $\overline{\text{LOS}}$ Circuitry Detects Open Inputs Fault Condition
- Integrated 100 Ω Input and Output Terminations
- 8 kV ESD on LVDS I/O Pins Protects Adjoining Components
- Small 6 mm x 6 mm WQFN-40 Space Saving Package

APPLICATIONS

- Clock Distribution
- Clock and Data Buffering and Muxing
- OC-12 / STM-4
- SD/HD SDI Routers

Typical Application



DESCRIPTION

The DS10BR254 is a 1.5 Gbps 1:4 LVDS repeater optimized for high-speed signal routing and distribution over FR-4 printed circuit board backplanes and balanced cables. Fully differential signal paths ensure exceptional signal integrity and noise immunity.

The device has two different LVDS input channels and a select pin determines which input is active. A loss-of-signal ($\overline{\text{LOS}}$) circuit monitors both input channels and a unique $\overline{\text{LOS}}$ pin is asserted when no signal is detected at that input.

Wide input common mode range allows the switch to accept signals with LVDS, CML and LVPECL levels; the output levels are LVDS. A very small package footprint requires a minimal space on the board while the flow-through pinout allows easy board layout. Each differential input and output is internally terminated with a 100 Ω resistor to lower device return losses, reduce component count and further minimize board space.



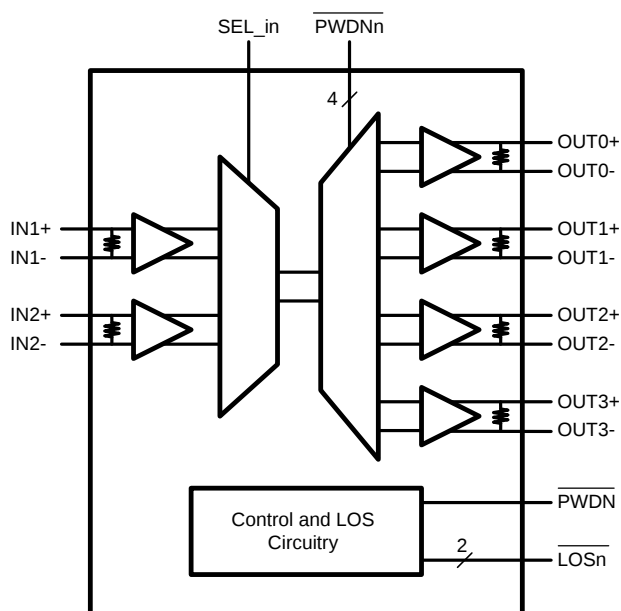
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Block Diagram



Connection Diagram

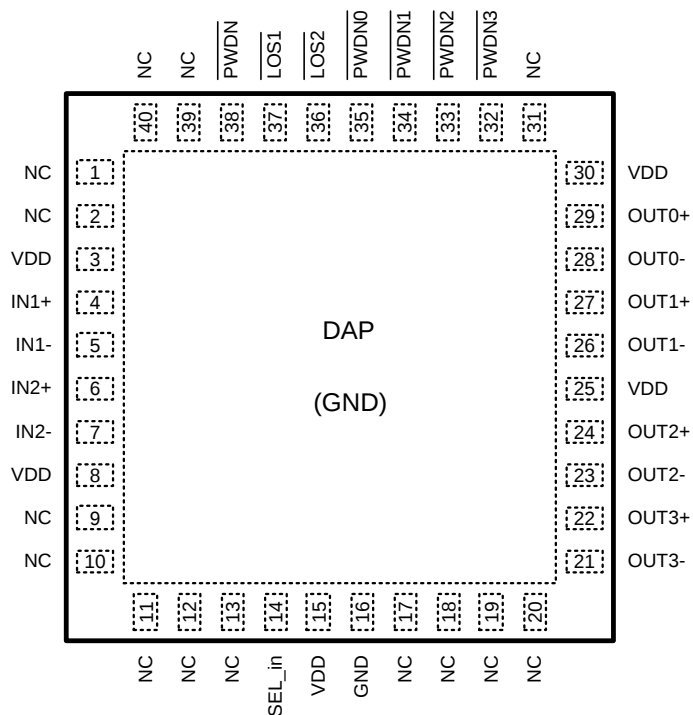


Figure 1. DS10BR254 Pin Diagram
See Package Number RTA0040A

PIN DESCRIPTIONS

Pin Name	Pin Number	I/O, Type	Pin Description
IN1+, IN1-, IN2+, IN2-,	4, 5, 6, 7,	I, LVDS	Inverting and non-inverting high speed LVDS input pins.
OUT0+, OUT0-, OUT1+, OUT1-, OUT2+, OUT2-, OUT3+, OUT3-	29, 28, 27, 26, 24, 23, 22, 21	O, LVDS	Inverting and non-inverting high speed LVDS output pins.
SEL_in	14	I, LVCMOS	This pin selects which LVDS input is active.
$\overline{\text{LOS1}}$, $\overline{\text{LOS2}}$	37, 36	O, LVCMOS	Loss Of Signal output pins, $\overline{\text{LOS}}_n$ report when an open input fault condition is detected at the input, IN _n . These are open drain outputs. External pull up resistors are required.
$\overline{\text{PWDN0}}$, $\overline{\text{PWDN1}}$, $\overline{\text{PWDN2}}$, $\overline{\text{PWDN3}}$	35, 34, 33, 32	I, LVCMOS	Channel output power down pin. When the $\overline{\text{PWDN}}_n$ is set to L, the channel output OUT _n is in the power down mode.
$\overline{\text{PWDN}}$	38	I, LVCMOS	Device power down pin. When the $\overline{\text{PWDN}}$ is set to L, the device is in the power down mode.
VDD	3, 8, 15, 25, 30	Power	Power supply pins.
GND	16, DAP	Power	Ground pin and a pad (DAP - die attach pad).
NC	1, 2 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 17, 18, 19, 20, 31, 39, 40	NC	NO CONNECT pins. May be left floating.



These devices have limited built-in ESD protection. The leads should be shorted together or the device placed in conductive foam during storage or handling to prevent electrostatic damage to the MOS gates.

Absolute Maximum Ratings ⁽¹⁾⁽²⁾

Supply Voltage		–0.3V to +4V
LVCMOS Input Voltage		–0.3V to ($V_{CC} + 0.3V$)
LVCMOS Output Voltage		–0.3V to ($V_{CC} + 0.3V$)
LVDS Input Voltage		–0.3V to +4V
Differential Input Voltage VID		1V
LVDS Output Voltage		–0.3V to ($V_{CC} + 0.3V$)
LVDS Differential Output Voltage		0.0V to +1V
LVDS Output Short Circuit Current Duration		5 ms
Junction Temperature		+150°C
Storage Temperature Range		–65°C to +150°C
Lead Temperature Range	Soldering (4 sec.)	+260°C
Maximum Package Power Dissipation at 25°C	SQA Package	4.65W
	Derate SQA Package	37.2 mW/°C above +25°C
Package Thermal Resistance	θ_{JA}	+26.9°C/W
	θ_{JC}	+3.8°C/W
ESD Susceptibility	HBM ⁽³⁾	≥8 kV
	MM ⁽⁴⁾	≥250V
	CDM ⁽⁵⁾	≥1250V

- (1) "Absolute Maximum Ratings" indicate limits beyond which damage to the device may occur, including inoperability and degradation of device reliability and/or performance. Functional operation of the device and/or non-degradation at the Absolute Maximum Ratings or other conditions beyond those indicated in the Recommended Operating Conditions is not implied. The Recommended Operating Conditions indicate conditions at which the device is functional and the device should not be operated beyond such conditions.
- (2) If Military/Aerospace specified devices are required, please contact the Texas Instruments Sales Office/ Distributors for availability and specifications.
- (3) Human Body Model, applicable std. JESD22-A114C
- (4) Machine Model, applicable std. JESD22-A115-A
- (5) Field Induced Charge Device Model, applicable std. JESD22-C101-C

Recommended Operating Conditions

	Min	Typ	Max	Units
Supply Voltage (V_{CC})	3.0	3.3	3.6	V
Receiver Differential Input Voltage (V_{ID})	0		1	V
Operating Free Air Temperature (T_A)	–40	+25	+85	°C

Electrical Characteristics

Over recommended operating supply and temperature ranges unless otherwise specified. ⁽¹⁾⁽²⁾⁽³⁾

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	Min	Typ	Max	Units
LVCMOS DC SPECIFICATIONS						
V _{IH}	High Level Input Voltage		2.0		V _{DD}	V
V _{IL}	Low Level Input Voltage		GND		0.8	V
I _{IH}	High Level Input Current	V _{IN} = 3.6V V _{CC} = 3.6V		0	±10	µA
I _{IL}	Low Level Input Current	V _{IN} = GND V _{CC} = 3.6V		0	±10	µA
V _{CL}	Input Clamp Voltage	I _{CL} = -18 mA, V _{CC} = 0V		-0.9	-1.5	V
V _{OL}	Low Level Output Voltage	I _{OL} = 4 mA		0.26	0.4	V
LVDS INPUT DC SPECIFICATIONS						
V _{ID}	Input Differential Voltage		0		1	V
V _{TH}	Differential Input High Threshold	V _{CM} = +0.05V or V _{CC} -0.05V		0	+100	mV
V _{TL}	Differential Input Low Threshold		-100	0		mV
V _{CMR}	Common Mode Voltage Range	V _{ID} = 100 mV	0.05		V _{CC} - 0.05	V
I _{IN}	Input Current	V _{IN} = +3.6V or 0V V _{CC} = 3.6V or 0V		±1	±10	µA
C _{IN}	Input Capacitance	Any LVDS Input Pin to GND		1.7		pF
R _{IN}	Input Termination Resistor	Between IN+ and IN-		100		Ω
LVDS OUTPUT DC SPECIFICATIONS						
V _{OD}	Differential Output Voltage	R _L = 100Ω	250	350	450	mV
ΔV _{OD}	Change in Magnitude of V _{OD} for Complimentary Output States		-35		35	mV
V _{OS}	Offset Voltage	R _L = 100Ω	1.05	1.2	1.375	V
ΔV _{OS}	Change in Magnitude of V _{OS} for Complimentary Output States		-35		35	mV
I _{OS}	Output Short Circuit Current ⁽⁴⁾	OUT to GND		-35	-55	mA
		OUT to V _{CC}		7	55	mA
C _{OUT}	Output Capacitance	Any LVDS Output Pin to GND		1.2		pF
R _{OUT}	Output Termination Resistor	Between OUT+ and OUT-		100		Ω
SUPPLY CURRENT						
I _{CC}	Supply Current	$\overline{\text{PWDN}} = \text{H}$		113	135	mA
I _{CCZ}	Power Down Supply Current	$\overline{\text{PWDN}} = \text{L}$		50	60	mA

- (1) The Electrical Characteristics tables list guaranteed specifications under the listed Recommended Operating Conditions except as otherwise modified or specified by the Electrical Characteristics Conditions and/or Notes. Typical specifications are estimations only and are not guaranteed.
- (2) Current into device pins is defined as positive. Current out of device pins is defined as negative. All voltages are referenced to ground except V_{OD} and ΔV_{OD}.
- (3) Typical values represent most likely parametric norms for V_{CC} = +3.3V and T_A = +25°C, and at the Recommended Operation Conditions at the time of product characterization and are not guaranteed.
- (4) Output short circuit current (I_{OS}) is specified as magnitude only, minus sign indicates direction only.

AC Electrical Characteristics

Over recommended operating supply and temperature ranges unless otherwise specified.

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions		Min	Typ	Max	Units
LVDS OUTPUT AC SPECIFICATIONS							
t _{PLHD}	Differential Propagation Delay Low to High ⁽¹⁾	R _L = 100Ω		440	650	ps	
t _{PHLD}	Differential Propagation Delay High to Low ⁽¹⁾			400	650	ps	
t _{SKD1}	Pulse Skew t _{PLHD} – t _{PHLD} ⁽¹⁾⁽²⁾			40	100	ps	
t _{SKD2}	Channel to Channel Skew ⁽¹⁾⁽³⁾			40	125	ps	
t _{SKD3}	Part to Part Skew ⁽¹⁾⁽⁴⁾			50	200	ps	
t _{LHT}	Rise Time ⁽¹⁾	R _L = 100Ω		150	300	ps	
t _{HLT}	Fall Time ⁽¹⁾			150	300	ps	
t _{ON}	Any $\overline{\text{PWDN}}$ to Output Active Time			8	20	μs	
t _{OFF}	Any $\overline{\text{PWDN}}$ to Output Inactive Time			5	12	ns	
t _{SEL}	Select Time			5	12	ns	
JITTER PERFORMANCE ⁽¹⁾							
t _{RJ1}	Random Jitter (RMS Value) ⁽⁵⁾	V _{ID} = 350 mV V _{CM} = 1.2V Clock (RZ)	135 MHz		0.5	1	ps
t _{RJ2}			311 MHz		0.5	1	ps
t _{RJ3}			503 MHz		0.5	1	ps
t _{RJ4}			750 MHz		0.5	1	ps
t _{DJ1}	Deterministic Jitter (Peak to Peak Value) ⁽⁶⁾	V _{ID} = 350 mV V _{CM} = 1.2V K28.5 (NRZ)	270 Mbps		6	22	ps
t _{DJ2}			622 Mbps		6	21	ps
t _{DJ3}			1.0625 Gbps		9	18	ps
t _{DJ4}			1.5 Gbps		9	17	ps
t _{TJ1}	Total Jitter ⁽⁷⁾	V _{ID} = 350 mV V _{CM} = 1.2V PRBS-23 (NRZ)	270 Mbps		0.01	0.03	UI _{P-P}
t _{TJ2}			622 Mbps		0.01	0.03	UI _{P-P}
t _{TJ3}			1.0625 Gbps		0.01	0.04	UI _{P-P}
t _{TJ4}			1.5 Gbps		0.01	0.06	UI _{P-P}

(1) Specification is guaranteed by characterization and is not tested in production.

(2) t_{SKD1} , $|t_{PLHD} - t_{PHLD}|$, Pulse Skew, is the magnitude difference in differential propagation delay time between the positive going edge and the negative going edge of the same channel.

(3) t_{SKD2} , Channel to Channel Skew, is the difference in propagation delay (t_{PLHD} or t_{PHLD}) among all output channels in Broadcast mode (any one input to all outputs).

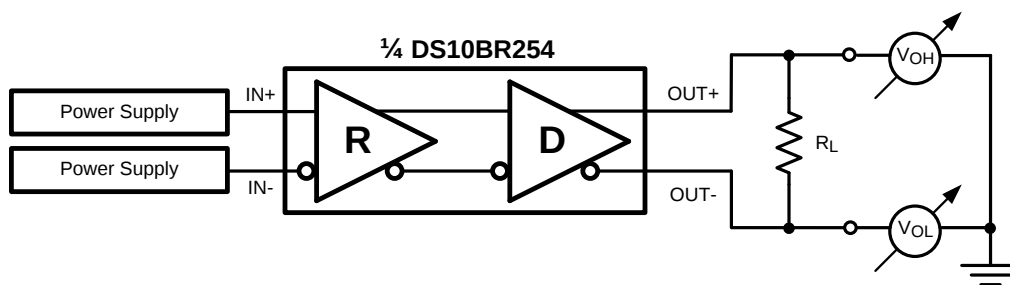
(4) t_{SKD3} , Part to Part Skew, is defined as the difference between the minimum and maximum differential propagation delays. This specification applies to devices at the same V_{CC} and within 5°C of each other within the operating temperature range.

(5) Measured on a clock edge with a histogram and an accumulation of 1500 histogram hits. Input stimulus jitter is subtracted geometrically.

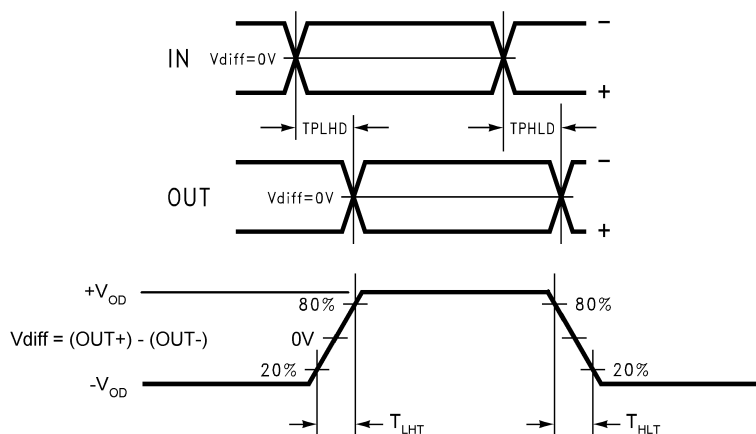
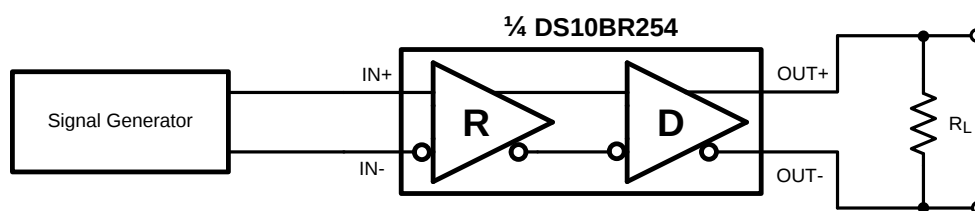
(6) Tested with a combination of the 1100000101 (K28.5+ character) and 0011111010 (K28.5- character) patterns. Input stimulus jitter is subtracted algebraically.

(7) Measured on an eye diagram with a histogram and an accumulation of 3500 histogram hits. Input stimulus jitter is subtracted.

DC Test Circuits



AC Test Circuits and Timing Diagrams



FUNCTIONAL DESCRIPTION

The DS10BR254 is a 1.5 Gbps 1:4 LVDS repeater optimized for high-speed signal routing and distribution over lossy FR-4 printed circuit board backplanes and balanced cables.

Table 1. Input Select Truth Table

CONTROL Pin (SEL_in) State	Input Selected
0	IN1
1	IN2

Input Interfacing

The DS10BR254 accepts differential signals and allows simple AC or DC coupling. With a wide common mode range, the DS10BR254 can be DC-coupled with all common differential drivers (i.e. LVPECL, LVDS, CML). The following three figures illustrate typical DC-coupled interface to common differential drivers. Note that the DS10BR254 inputs are internally terminated with a 100Ω resistor.

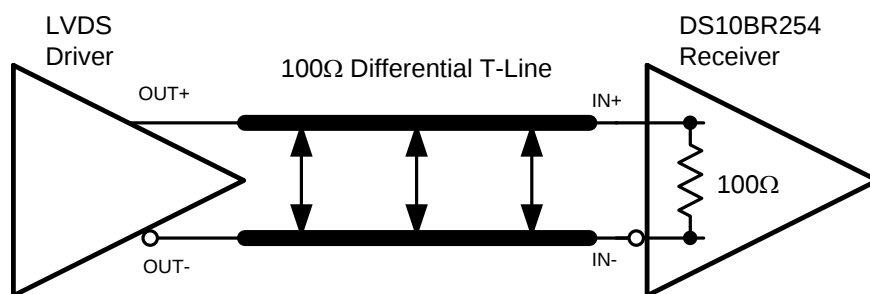


Figure 2. Typical LVDS Driver DC-Coupled Interface to an DS10BR254 Input

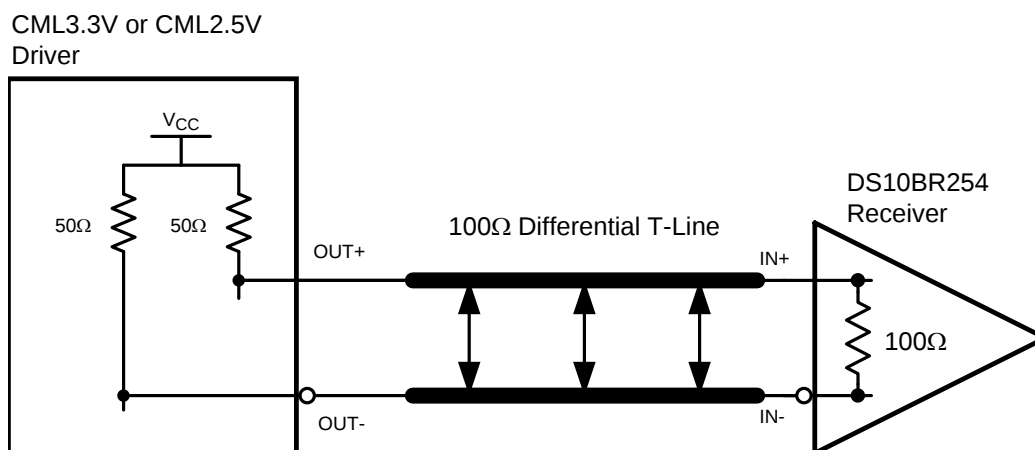


Figure 3. Typical CML Driver DC-Coupled Interface to an DS10BR254 Input

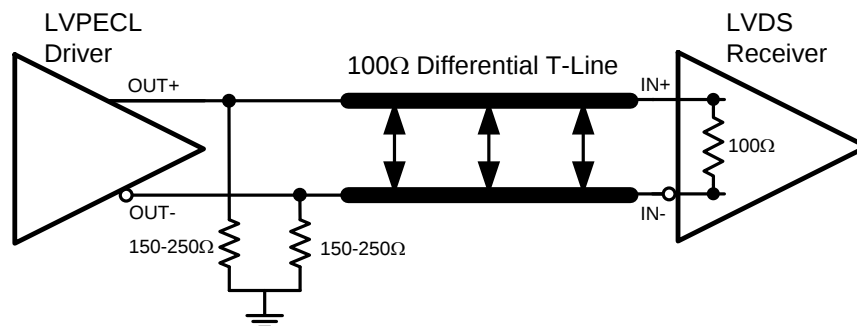


Figure 4. Typical LVPECL Driver DC-Coupled Interface to an DS10BR254 Input

Output Interfacing

The DS10BR254 outputs signals compliant to the LVDS standard. Its outputs can be DC-coupled to most common differential receivers. The following figure illustrates typical DC-coupled interface to common differential receivers and assumes that the receivers have high impedance inputs. While most differential receivers have a common mode input range that can accommodate LVDS compliant signals, it is recommended to check respective receiver's data sheet prior to implementing the suggested interface implementation.

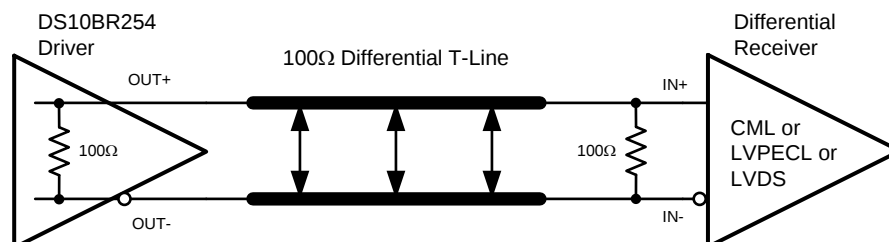


Figure 5. Typical DS10BR254 Output DC-Coupled Interface to an LVDS, CML or LVPECL Receiver

Typical Performance

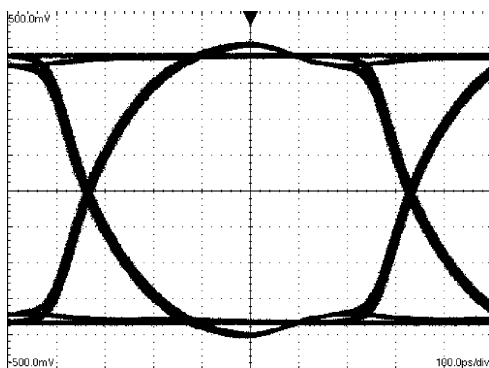


Figure 6. A 1.5 Gbps NRZ PRBS-7 After 2\"/>

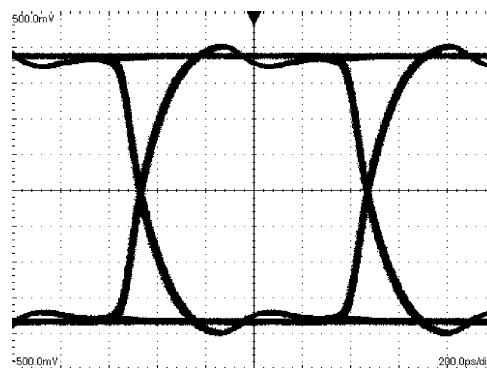


Figure 7. A 1.06 Gbps NRZ PRBS-7 After 2\"/>

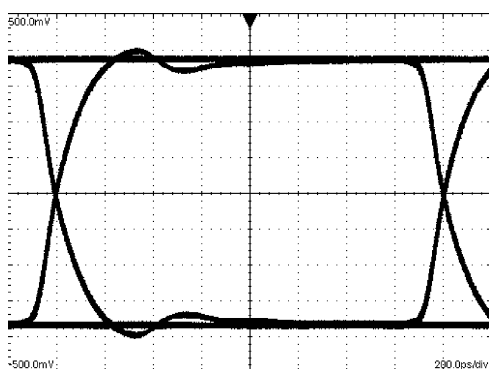


Figure 8. A 622 Mbps NRZ PRBS-7 After 2\"/>

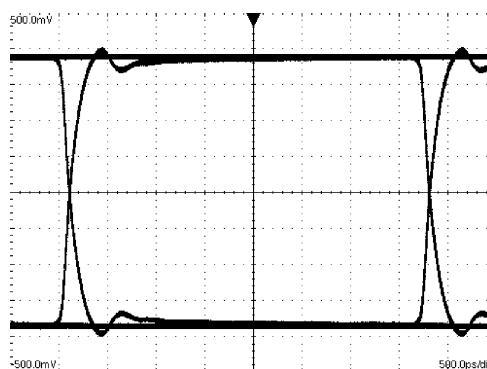


Figure 9. A 270 Mbps NRZ PRBS-7 After 2\"/>

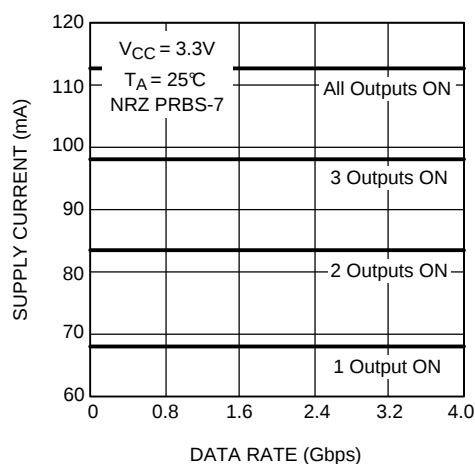


Figure 10. Supply Current as a Function of a Number of Outputs Used

PACKAGING INFORMATION

Orderable Device	Status (1)	Package Type	Package Drawing	Pins	Package Qty	Eco Plan (2)	Lead/Ball Finish	MSL Peak Temp (3)	Op Temp (°C)	Top-Side Markings (4)	Samples
DS10BR254TSQ/NOPB	ACTIVE	WQFN	RTA	40	250	Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	SN	Level-3-260C-168 HR	-40 to 85	1BR254SQ	Samples
DS10BR254TSQX/NOPB	ACTIVE	WQFN	RTA	40	2500	Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	SN	Level-3-260C-168 HR	-40 to 85	1BR254SQ	Samples

⁽¹⁾ The marketing status values are defined as follows:

ACTIVE: Product device recommended for new designs.

LIFEBUY: TI has announced that the device will be discontinued, and a lifetime-buy period is in effect.

NRND: Not recommended for new designs. Device is in production to support existing customers, but TI does not recommend using this part in a new design.

PREVIEW: Device has been announced but is not in production. Samples may or may not be available.

OBSOLETE: TI has discontinued the production of the device.

⁽²⁾ Eco Plan - The planned eco-friendly classification: Pb-Free (RoHS), Pb-Free (RoHS Exempt), or Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br) - please check <http://www.ti.com/productcontent> for the latest availability information and additional product content details.

TBD: The Pb-Free/Green conversion plan has not been defined.

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Pb-Free (RoHS Exempt): This component has a RoHS exemption for either 1) lead-based flip-chip solder bumps used between the die and package, or 2) lead-based die adhesive used between the die and leadframe. The component is otherwise considered Pb-Free (RoHS compatible) as defined above.

Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br): TI defines "Green" to mean Pb-Free (RoHS compatible), and free of Bromine (Br) and Antimony (Sb) based flame retardants (Br or Sb do not exceed 0.1% by weight in homogeneous material)

⁽³⁾ MSL, Peak Temp. -- The Moisture Sensitivity Level rating according to the JEDEC industry standard classifications, and peak solder temperature.

⁽⁴⁾ Only one of markings shown within the brackets will appear on the physical device.

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TAPE AND REEL INFORMATION


*All dimensions are nominal

Device	Package Type	Package Drawing	Pins	SPQ	Reel Diameter (mm)	Reel Width W1 (mm)	A0 (mm)	B0 (mm)	K0 (mm)	P1 (mm)	W (mm)	Pin1 Quadrant
DS10BR254TSQ/NOPB	WQFN	RTA	40	250	178.0	16.4	6.3	6.3	1.5	12.0	16.0	Q1
DS10BR254TSQX/NOPB	WQFN	RTA	40	2500	330.0	16.4	6.3	6.3	1.5	12.0	16.0	Q1

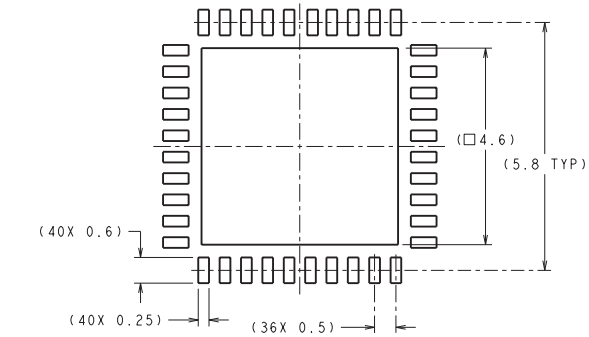
TAPE AND REEL BOX DIMENSIONS



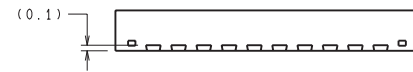
*All dimensions are nominal

Device	Package Type	Package Drawing	Pins	SPQ	Length (mm)	Width (mm)	Height (mm)
DS10BR254TSQ/NOPB	WQFN	RTA	40	250	213.0	191.0	55.0
DS10BR254TSQX/NOPB	WQFN	RTA	40	2500	367.0	367.0	38.0

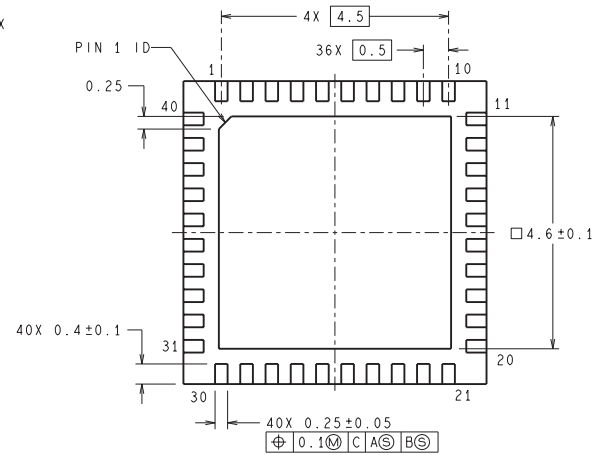
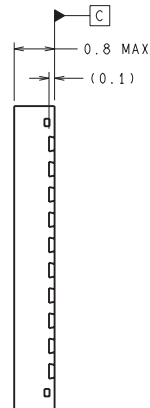
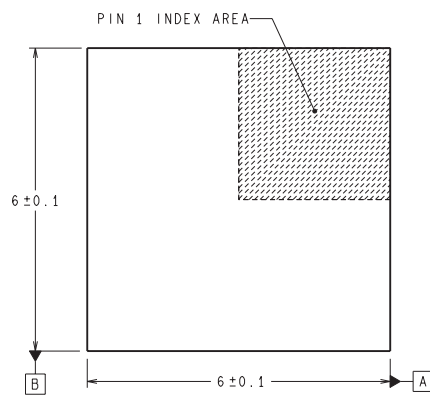
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